

## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



# FATUS

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS VALUED AT \$21.6 BILLION  
IN FISCAL 1975

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS TOTAL \$9.6 BILLION  
IN FISCAL 1975, VOLUME DROPS

EGYPT-- AN EXPANDING MARKET FOR U.S. FARM PRODUCTS

SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

TRADE STATISTICS, JULY - JUNE

## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Special in this issue:	
Egypt--An Expanding Market for U.S. Farm Products .....	66
Selected Prices of International Significance .....	90
Export Highlights, July-June .....	5
Import Highlights, July-June .....	48
U.S. agricultural trade data for July-June:	
U.S. exports: Quantity and value by commodity .....	24
U.S. imports: Quantity and value by commodity .....	61
U.S. exports and imports: Value by country .....	95
Quantity indexes, by commodity group, July-June:	
Exports .....	97
Imports .....	98
Explanatory note .....	99

### Principal Coordinators:

Robert L. Tontz  
Thomas A. Warden  
Dewain H. Rahe

Statistics Program Area  
Foreign Demand and Competition Division  
Economic Research Service

Washington, D.C. 20250

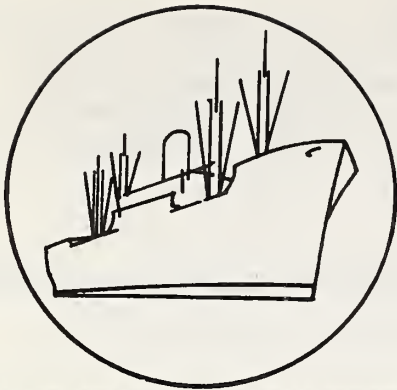
TRI-AGENCY READING ROOM

-2-

AUG 12 1975

500 12th St., SW, Room 505  
Washington, D. C. 20250





# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

---

## Digest

---

U.S. Agricultural Exports Valued at \$21.6 Billion in Fiscal 1975 (see p. 5). Fiscal 1975 exports were up slightly in value despite a 15-percent drop in volume. Wheat, feed grain, and tobacco exports increased in value and fell in volume. Soybean, cotton, and oilmeal exports declined in both value and volume. Rice, vegetable, cottonseed, and soybean oil shipments were up significantly in fiscal 1975.

Exports to West and South Asia and North Africa were up sharply. Shipments to Western Europe and Canada also increased. Shipments to Japan, Latin America, Southeast and East Asia (except the People's Republic of China), and Sub-Sahara Africa were down. Exports to the centrally planned economies fell to two-thirds of the fiscal 1974 value.

\* \* \* \* \*

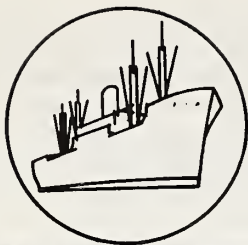
U.S. Agricultural Imports Total \$9.6 Billion in Fiscal 1975, Volume Drops (see p. 48). Agricultural import value was up slightly and volume was down by 10 percent in fiscal 1975. Competitive items were down 5 percent in volume, but value rose 9 percent to \$6.8 billion, mostly because of higher sugar prices. Noncompetitive agricultural imports fell 16 percent in volume and 16 percent in value.

\* \* \* \* \*

Egypt--An Expanding Market for U.S. Farm Products (see p. 66). An influx of foreign investments, reopening of the Suez Canal, and rising exports of nontraditional items have improved Egypt's foreign exchange position. As a result, more of the booming demand for food in Egyptian cities has registered in world markets. Egypt's agricultural imports are expected to reach \$1.2 billion in 1975--four times the 1970-73 average. U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt scored more than a fourfold increase in 2 years, from \$83 million in fiscal 1973 to a record \$388 million in fiscal 1975. Egypt has become a major market for U.S. cottonseed oil, wheat, corn, tallow, and tobacco.

\* \* \* \* \*

Selected Prices of International Significance (see p. 90). Grain prices rose sharply in early July when the Soviets began purchasing large amounts of shipping space for grain transport from the United States and Canada. The developing situation is in contrast to the lackluster trading situation of June, when the Dow-Jones commodity spot price index dropped 4 percent to 267, largely because of weakened wheat and sugar prices.



# Export Highlights

---

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS VALUED AT \$21.6 BILLION IN FISCAL 1975

During fiscal 1975, U.S. agricultural exports totaled \$21.6 billion, \$289 million above the fiscal 1974 record. Export volume was down 15 percent for a variety of reasons: the reduced 1974 U.S. grain harvest and resulting high prices; improved weather and expanded crop production in some foreign markets and competing exporting countries; the worldwide recession which reduced demand for high-quality food; and unprofitable livestock industries in many countries.

The growth in export value was due to higher prices, as well as greater demand in the newly rich oil-exporting countries and poor harvests in India and Mexico and some other countries. Export value for grains and preparations increased, exceeding half the total export value. Tobacco, vegetables, and fruits also expanded their share. Export value declined for oilseeds, oilseed products, animal products, and cotton. Commodities with the greatest value increases were nonfat dry milk, sugar, corn oil, sunflowerseeds, choice white grease, pork, dried beans, lentils, raw linseed oil, and soybean oil.

The sharpest value declines occurred in exports of oats, cottonseed, beef, short-staple cotton, live animals, dried prunes, cotton linters, oilmeal, barley, fresh and frozen turkey meat, and flaxseed.

## Grains

In fiscal 1975, wheat exports were valued at \$5.0 billion, flour exports at \$148 million, and wheat products at \$56 million. Wheat volume--999 million bushels--was 10 percent below the fiscal 1974 level and 12 percent below the 1973 record, but 68 percent above the 1970-72 average. The unit value was \$4.80 per bushel, up from \$4.12 last year. However, prices declined from \$5.27 in November to an average of \$4.57 during the fourth quarter of the fiscal year.

India became the largest market for U.S. wheat, increasing its imports from \$203 million to \$657 million. Japan, previously the largest wheat market, increased its purchases to \$575 million. Among the leading markets, Iran, India, and Turkey expanded their imports the most. The greatest declines occurred in shipments to the USSR, Brazil, and the People's Republic of China (PRC).

Feed grain exports were valued at \$4.76 billion during fiscal 1975. Volume, at 34 million tons, was down 22 percent from the 1974 level, but 72 percent higher than the 1970-72 average. Export unit value was \$139 per ton, compared with \$106 in fiscal 1974. Prices have been declining since last winter.

Japan purchased \$982 million worth of U.S. feed grains during fiscal 1975, 15 percent below the year-earlier level. Volume, at 7.2 million tons, was 70 percent of the 1974 level. The volume of feed grains shipped to the enlarged European Community (EC) was down 5 percent.

Fiscal 1975 rice exports were valued at \$1.0 billion, 33 percent above the 1974 level. Export volume was up 45 percent to 51 million hundredweight. Unit values declined because of a shift in the types of rice exported. Brown rice export volume rose 331 percent, while that of parboiled rice exports fell 30 percent. Rice exports to Korea, which again became the leading market, increased to \$228 million from \$32 million in fiscal 1974, when shipments fell sharply because of reduced Government-program exports. The 1975 rise was the result of increased commercial and Government-program exports. Iran expanded its purchases of U.S. rice from \$12 million to \$227 million. Export volume to 1974's two major markets, South Vietnam and Cambodia, fell by 80 and 12 percent, respectively.

#### Oilseeds

Soybean shipments to all major markets except Spain and Canada declined in fiscal 1975. Exports fell 22 percent in volume to 405 million bushels. Export value fell 9 percent to \$3.0 billion. Export volume was at the lowest level since 1969, and reflected the first decline since 1967. However, export volume remained 60 percent above the 1965-69 average.

The soybean export unit value was \$7.29 per bushel during fiscal 1975, up from \$6.30 a year earlier. Prices have been falling since last fall; the export unit value was \$7.99 in October and November, and \$6.01 in June.

Oilcake and meal exports, at \$732 million, were down 36 percent in value in fiscal 1975. Volume was 4.7 million short tons, compared with 5.5 million in fiscal 1974 and 5.3 million in fiscal 1973. Export unit value fell 25 percent to \$156 per ton. Oil-meal exports have fallen in value to all major markets, with the greatest declines occurring in shipments to Eastern Europe, Japan, and Spain.

Soybean and cottonseed oil exports were up 64 percent in value to \$703 million, and volume rose 14 percent. Most of the growth was caused by price increases and a 113-percent rise in shipments to Iran and Egypt.

#### Cotton

U.S. cotton exports declined from \$1.3 billion in fiscal 1974 to \$1.0 billion in fiscal 1975. Export volume declined to 3.8 million bales--down 33 and 19 percent, respectively, from fiscal years 1974 and 1973. All major markets reduced the volume of imports, with Hong Kong, Indonesia, and the PRC registering the largest declines. Many customers in the Far East canceled contracts with U.S. cotton exporting firms.

#### Tobacco

U.S. tobacco exports were valued at \$910 million in fiscal 1975, up from \$814 million a year earlier. Export volume of 638 million pounds was 8 percent below the 1974 level. Shipments to the traditional leading market, the United Kingdom, dropped 24 percent in volume and 7 percent in value to \$136 million. Japan's purchases increased 39 percent to \$167 million.



## Fruits

The United States exported \$648 million worth of fresh and preserved fruits in fiscal 1975, compared with \$589 million in fiscal 1974. Growth in exports of fresh fruits more than offset declines in shipments of dried and canned fruits and fruit juices. Export sales were led by oranges, lemons, grapefruit, grapes, raisins, and frozen orange juice concentrate. Growth was greatest for apples, lemons, oranges, and strawberries.

Canada's share of U.S. fruit exports rose two-fifths in 1975. The \$258 million worth of fruits exported to Canada included \$62 million worth of fresh citrus fruits and \$101 million worth of fresh noncitrus fruits. Japan's imports of U.S. fruits rose to \$106 million. Fruit exports to the EC fell 3 percent in value, and those to Scandinavia, by 13 percent.

## Vegetables

Fiscal 1975 exports of vegetables and vegetable preparations, at \$549 million, were up 35 percent in value, largely because pulse exports rose from \$102 million to \$194 million. Pulse export volume was up 64 percent. Mexico was the major market for pulses in 1975, increasing its purchases from \$2 million to \$62 million.

Fresh and canned vegetable exports also expanded. The major vegetables exported were fresh tomatoes, tomato products, lettuce, and dehydrated vegetables. Canada remained the major importer of U.S. vegetables. Its \$179 million in imports included \$124 million worth of fresh vegetables--86 percent of fresh vegetable exports.

## Nuts

Following several years of large increases, exports of nuts remained steady at \$157 million in fiscal 1975. Almond and walnut exports expanded in volume, but the expansion was offset by lower prices.

## Animals and Animal Products

Fiscal 1975 exports of animals and animal products totaled \$1.7 billion, slightly below 1974's value, as a result of both price and volume declines. The export unit value for inedible tallow fell 9 percent while export volume remained steady. Whole cattle hide prices fell to 70 percent of the 1974 level. Thus, the value of cattle hide shipments fell 13 percent despite a 27-percent increase in volume. Variety meat exports declined 9 percent in value despite a 16-percent volume increase. Poultry meat exports fell 3 percent in volume and 13 percent in value. Other animal product exports that fell in value were beef, furskins, and live animals. Dairy product and egg exports expanded.

### Markets for U.S. Agricultural Exports

#### European Community

U.S. farm exports to the EC were valued at \$5.3 billion in fiscal 1975, slightly above 1974's level. Feed grains surpassed soybeans as the highest value farm commodity shipped to the EC. Exports of feed grains increased from \$1.24 billion to \$1.53 billion, while soybean exports declined 14 percent to \$1.3 billion. Export volume was

down 5 percent for feed grains and down 28 percent for soybeans. All countries in the EC reduced their imports of U.S. soybeans, with the greatest reductions occurring in shipments to Belgium and Denmark. Oilmeal exports to the EC were valued at \$506 million, 77 percent of the 1974 value. However, volume was up 4 percent.

Tobacco export volume to the EC fell 14 percent, and the EC's share of U.S. tobacco exports fell to 44 percent. Between 1970 and 1973, over half the tobacco shipped abroad went to the 9 EC countries. Factors hindering tobacco sales have been the EC preference system for developing countries' tobacco, higher taxes on cigarette consumption, and reduced demand due to the recession and health considerations. U.S. tobacco, being higher-priced and higher in nicotine than that of other exporting countries, is especially susceptible to reduced demand.

#### Other Countries in Western Europe

Exports to non-EC Western Europe totaled \$1.6 billion in fiscal 1975, compared with \$1.4 billion in fiscal 1974 and \$817 million in fiscal 1973. The two largest markets in fiscal 1975 were Spain, taking \$790 million worth, and Portugal, \$278 million worth. The fastest-growing markets during the past 2 years have been Portugal, Iceland, and Finland.

Corn and soybeans were the leading commodities exported to non-EC Western Europe. Corn exports, at \$600 million, were up 23 percent in value, and volume was up 6 percent. Soybean exports were up 8 percent in volume and 22 percent in value, at \$399 million. Cotton exports increased sharply, and wheat and tobacco shipments were also up in value. Exports of fruits and oilmeal declined.

#### Japan

Japan's purchases of U.S. agricultural products were valued at \$3.2 billion in 1975, \$168 million below 1974's value. Volume declined for all major commodities except wheat. Corn exports fell 13 percent in value to \$704 million; volume was below three-fourths of the year-earlier level. Soybean exports were 14 percent smaller in volume; export value fell slightly to \$651 million. Grain sorghum exports, valued at \$265 million, were below four-fifths of the 1974 value and below two-thirds of the 1974 volume. The value of U.S. cotton shipped to Japan remained at \$257 million despite a 30-percent drop in volume. A slight increase in wheat export volume created a 16-percent rise in value, to \$575 million.

#### Canada

The United States exported \$1.3 billion worth of farm products to Canada in fiscal 1975, 10 percent above the 1974 level. Fruits and vegetables continued as the leading items; export value was up 34 percent to \$437 million. Corn and soybean exports to Canada increased significantly in value and volume. Canada imposed import controls on some U.S. animal products, including fresh and frozen beef and veal, slaughter cattle, and turkey meat. As a result, our exports of these commodities to Canada fell to one-third of the fiscal 1974 value.

Transshipments of U.S. agricultural exports through Canadian ports were valued at \$448 million in fiscal 1975, compared with \$751 million a year earlier. The 1975 total included \$225 million worth of wheat, \$102 million worth of corn, and \$98 million worth of soybeans.

#### Latin America

U.S. farm export value to Latin America remained at \$2.4 billion in fiscal 1975. Volume declined from 1974's extraordinary high level, which was caused by a poor 1973 crop year in South America. Mexico, which suffered drought and a poor harvest in 1974, was the largest Latin American market in fiscal 1975, importing \$851 million worth of U.S. agricultural products. Corn, basic to the Mexican diet, comprised \$220 million of the total, and wheat, \$148 million. Venezuela was the second-largest Latin American market, importing \$296 million worth of U.S. farm products. The major commodities were wheat, grain sorghum, vegetable oils, and oilseeds. In recent years, the fastest-growing Latin American markets for U.S. farm products have been Chile, Mexico, Haiti, and Honduras.

Wheat remained the main commodity exported to Latin America, although exports fell 23 percent in both volume and value, to \$757 million. Feed grain exports increased 39 percent in value and 8 percent in volume. Corn exports totaled \$320 million, and grain sorghum \$137 million. Latin American imports of U.S. vegetables and vegetable oils increased, but imports of soybeans were down sharply.

#### Southeast and East Asia

U.S. agricultural exports to Southeast and East Asia (excluding Japan and the PRC) were valued at \$1.9 billion, compared with \$2.25 billion in fiscal 1974 and \$1.4 billion in fiscal 1973. Recession lowered demand for the region's manufactured goods. Also, U.S. farm exports to South Vietnam, Cambodia, and Laos dropped from \$359 million to \$131 million.

Fiscal 1975's exports reflected declines for all major commodities. Wheat export volume fell below four-fifths of the year-earlier level; value declined 15 percent to \$490 million. Cotton exports fell 39 percent in volume and 31 percent in value, to \$352 million.

#### West Asia

Fiscal 1975 agricultural exports to West Asia totaled \$1.6 billion, double the 1974 value and 4-3/4 times the 1973 value. Exports to Iran rose from \$183 million in fiscal 1974 to \$757 million in fiscal 1975. Strong growth also occurred in exports to Turkey, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia.

U.S. exports of wheat and wheat products to West Asia were valued at \$682 million during fiscal 1975, 94 percent above the 1974 level. Export volume was up 69 percent. Rice exports were valued at \$343 million, 4 times the 1974 level, and export volume was 4.6 times as large.



## South Asia

South Asia's imports of U.S. farm products were up 85 percent in fiscal 1975, reaching \$1.2 billion. South Asia's food production suffered from a poor 1974 monsoon, which brought drought to some areas and flooding to others. India and Bangladesh greatly increased their agricultural imports from the United States. Pakistan's imports remained at the fiscal 1974 value.

Wheat was the predominant commodity exported to South Asia in fiscal 1975. Wheat exports more than doubled in value and volume, totaling \$919 million and 218 million bushels.

## Africa

U.S. farm exports to Africa totaled \$1.1 billion in fiscal 1975, 15 percent above the 1974 level. Egypt's imports, increasing from \$264 million to \$388 million, accounted for most of the growth. Wheat, valued at \$438 million, remained the primary commodity exported to Africa, but export volume was down 17 percent. Feed grain and rice exports also declined, but more vegetable oils, inedible tallow, tobacco, and cotton were shipped to Africa.

## Eastern Europe

U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe were valued at \$587 million in fiscal 1975, compared with \$686 million in 1974 and \$450 million in 1973. Sharp declines in exports to Poland, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, and East Germany contrasted with a large increase in exports to Romania, Hungary, and Bulgaria.

Oilmeal exports to Eastern Europe dropped to three-fifths of the 1974 volume and two-fifths of the 1974 value, or \$102 million. Corn exports more than doubled in volume, and export value rose from \$84 million to \$229 million. Wheat exports fell from \$111 million to \$17 million.

## USSR

U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR declined for the second straight year, from \$509 million to \$396 million. Wheat exports declined 64 percent in volume to 36 million bushels, and export value fell to \$194 million. Corn exports to the USSR fell to 1.2 million tons from 4 million tons in fiscal 1974. Corn export value fell 30 percent to \$158 million.

## People's Republic of China

The PRC imported \$328 million worth of U.S. farm products in fiscal 1975, down from \$838 million in 1974. Wheat exports to the PRC, valued at \$189 million, were three-fifths of the 1974 value and one-half the 1974 volume. Corn exports dropped from \$189 million to \$2.6 million. Cotton exports were valued at \$104 million, 55 percent of the year-earlier level; export volume was down 58 percent. Since January, no U.S. farm products except cotton have been exported to the PRC. Anticipation of a good crop year and foreign exchange limitations have restrained purchases by the PRC.



Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, quarterly 1973/74 and 1974/75 1/

Commodity	July-September		October-December		January-March		April-June		Total	Change from 1973/74 to 1974/75
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1974	1975	1974	1975		
-- Million dollars --										
Percent										
Animals and animal products:										
Dairy products .....	14	18	15	21	18	32	18	70	65	+117
Fats, oils, and greases .....	86	143	115	137	133	115	172	92	506	-4
Hides and skins, including furskins .....	82	89	104	98	156	127	118	97	460	-11
Meats and meat products .....	70	77	104	82	77	88	66	95	317	+8
Poultry and poultry products ..	31	34	41	32	37	29	34	40	143	-6
Other .....	54	40	98	57	72	45	44	49	268	-29
Total animals and products ..	337	401	477	427	493	436	452	443	1,759	-3
Cotton, excluding lintners .....	159	217	236	219	469	311	430	270	1,294	-21
Fruits and preparations .....	141	162	173	160	133	143	142	183	589	+10
Grains and preparations:										
Feed grains, ex. products .....	1,112	902	1,025	1,238	1,216	1,657	1,290	965	4,643	+3
Rice .....	94	181	218	231	216	327	224	263	752	+33
Wheat and products .....	1,254	1,169	1,466	1,447	1,130	1,322	888	1,063	4,738	+6
Other .....	55	44	59	50	35	39	50	44	199	-11
Total grains and preps. ....	2,515	2,296	2,768	2,966	2,597	3,345	2,452	2,335	10,332	+6
Oilseeds and products:										
Cottonseed and soybean oils ..	57	169	54	210	123	215	193	109	427	+65
Soybeans .....	256	494	1,037	1,083	1,062	899	899	475	3,254	-9
Protein meal .....	209	173	302	201	343	189	281	169	1,135	-36
Other .....	70	85	112	167	93	116	134	98	409	+14
Total oilseeds & products ...	592	921	1,505	1,661	1,621	1,419	1,507	851	5,225	-7
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	162	175	256	315	180	235	216	185	814	+12
Vegetables and preparations .....	79	104	122	163	106	148	100	134	407	+35
Other .....	166	188	256	273	238	253	213	243	873	+10
Total exports .....	4,151	4,464	5,793	6,184	5,837	6,290	5,512	4,644	21,293	+1

1/ Summation of columns may not equal totals due to rounding.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,  
July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75

Commodity	July-June		Change
	1973/74	1974/75	
	Million dollars		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products .....	65	141	+115
Fats, oils, and greases .....	506	487	-4
Hides and skins, including furskins .....	460	411	-11
Cattle hides, whole .....	292	255	-13
Furskins .....	122	100	-10
Other hides and skins .....	46	46	---
Meats and meat products .....	317	342	+8
Poultry and poultry products .....	143	135	-5
Other .....	268	191	-29
Total animals and animal products .....	1,759	1,707	-3
Cotton, excluding linters .....	1,294	1,017	-21
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:			
Corn byproducts .....	92	86	-7
Alfalfa meal .....	32	31	-3
Other .....	156	171	+10
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal ....	280	288	+3
Fruits and preparations .....	589	648	+10
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products .....	4,643	4,762	+3
Rice .....	752	1,002	+33
Wheat and products .....	4,738	5,001	+6
Other .....	199	177	-11
Total grains and preparations .....	10,332	10,942	+6
Nuts and preparations .....	158	157	-1
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oil .....	427	703	+65
Soybeans .....	3,254	2,951	-9
Protein meal .....	1,135	732	-36
Other .....	409	466	+14
Total oilseeds and products .....	5,225	4,852	-7
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	814	910	+12
Vegetables and preparations .....	407	549	+35
Other .....	435	512	+18
Total agricultural exports .....	21,293	21,582	+1

Table 3 --U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1965-75

Commodity	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75
					1/				2/	
-- Million dollars --										
Animals and animal products:										
Dairy products 3/	175	122	116	152	123	153	218	86	65	141
Fats, oils, and greases	203	191	158	152	207	272	228	237	506	487
Hides and skins, including furskins	188	181	157	192	203	186	236	495	460	411
Meats and meat products	106	111	97	147	140	142	178	307	317	342
Poultry and poultry products 4/	89	81	78	81	79	80	82	98	143	135
Other	58	60	63	66	65	87	84	130	268	191
Total animals and animal products	819	746	669	790	817	920	1,026	1,333	1,759	1,707
Cotton, excluding linters	386	542	475	329	347	492	530	748	1,294	1,017
Fruits and preparations	325	318	285	289	341	341	381	457	589	648
Grains and preparations:										
Feed grains, excluding products	1,343	1,149	998	769	987	1,096	1,118	2,312	4,643	4,762
Rice	220	305	337	318	321	287	306	437	752	1,002
Wheat and products	1,431	1,341	1,306	924	965	1,225	1,071	2,385	4,738	5,001
Other	58	66	59	55	57	81	94	137	199	177
Total grains and preparations	3,052	2,861	2,700	2,066	2,330	2,689	2,589	5,271	10,332	10,942
Oilseeds and products:										
Cottonseed and soybean oils	190	157	125	104	193	290	293	222	427	703
Soybeans	734	773	751	785	1,072	1,274	1,391	2,287	3,254	2,951
Protein meal	220	234	253	263	323	398	398	721	1,135	732
Other	100	102	87	97	99	120	153	277	409	466
Total oilseeds and products	1,244	1,266	1,216	1,249	1,687	2,082	2,235	3,507	5,225	4,852
Tobacco, unmanufactured	409	566	513	529	562	570	570	640	814	910
Vegetables and preparations	193	212	212	222	231	214	235	296	407	549
Other	319	310	313	352	403	445	480	629	873	957
Total exports	6,747	6,821	6,383	5,826	6,718	7,753	8,046	12,901	21,293	21,582

1/ Beginning January 1970, export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes some additional commodities starting in 1971.

4/ Includes live poultry starting in 1971.

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	July-June				June			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals, live, excluding poultry	---	---	---	207,383	127,513	---	---	5,995	7,514
Meat and preparations, excluding poultry	Lb.	507,453	612,486	316,558	341,742	40,164	46,428	20,453	32,445
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	---	---	65,344	140,650	---	---	6,482	14,390
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	---	142,792	135,013	---	---	10,559	12,983
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	10,332,227	10,941,930	---	---	774,663	743,154
Wheat and wheat flour	Bu.	1,140,791	1,029,343	4,694,238	4,944,682	60,657	80,474	268,582	347,610
Rice, milled	Lb.	3,493,133	5,059,180	752,282	1,002,185	311,793	559,357	68,223	95,275
Feed grains	Mt.	43,735	34,327	4,642,862	4,762,226	3,584	2,285	418,350	279,888
Other	---	---	---	242,845	232,837	---	---	19,508	20,381
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	---	747,131	804,906	---	---	55,405	77,614
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	407,099	549,324	---	---	35,096	42,426
Sugar and preparations, including honey	Lb.	360,932	503,484	51,036	108,297	25,885	78,752	4,351	16,160
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	80,576	71,258	69,215	70,497	6,984	5,713	6,266	7,025
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	1,414,596	1,020,266	---	---	127,705	76,811
Protein meal	S.ton	5,493	4,699	1,134,948	731,994	597	326	96,804	50,227
Beverages, ex. distilled alcoholic	Gal.	4,776	5,204	8,500	10,528	810	606	1,168	1,219
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	690,925	638,404	814,029	910,088	66,453	32,146	78,048	48,749
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	---	460,481	411,389	---	---	28,244	28,532
Oilseeds	---	---	---	3,516,967	3,202,947	---	---	255,206	97,336
Soybeans	Bu.	516,127	404,514	3,253,579	2,951,232	36,107	13,950	221,909	83,811
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	13,401	14,519	18,302	18,329	1,647	2,301	2,280	3,058
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble.	6,088	4,037	1,311,083	1,027,997	525	403	126,321	95,834
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	2,604,730	2,662,805	505,705	486,834	182,928	182,496	42,342	30,610
Vegetables oils and waxes	Lb.	2,314,107	2,539,198	564,442	908,578	325,714	98,537	98,561	30,554
Rubber and allied gums	Lb.	43,227	39,206	15,844	21,164	3,785	2,663	1,971	1,427
Other	---	---	---	323,916	343,615	---	---	23,307	21,795
Total	---	---	---	21,292,650	21,581,607	---	---	1,704,423	1,389,636



Table 5.--Export quantities and values of selected commodities,  
fiscal years 1973/74 and 1974/75 1/ and June 1974 and 1975

Commodity	1973/74	1974/75 <u>1/</u>	June 1974	June 1975
-- <u>1,000 Metric tons</u> --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases .....	1,182	1,208	83	83
Meats and meat products .....	230	278	18	21
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen ..	81	79	6	8
Grains:				
Wheat and products .....	31,258	28,303	1,661	2,232
Feed grains and products .....	44,156	34,672	3,622	2,308
Rice .....	1,584	2,295	141	254
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans .....	14,047	11,009	983	380
Protein meal .....	4,983	4,263	541	295
Vegetable oils and waxes .....	1,050	1,152	148	45
Other:				
Fruits and preparations <u>2/</u> .....	1,367	1,511	124	165
Vegetables and preparations <u>3/</u> ..	1,020	1,194	124	128
Tobacco .....	313	290	30	15
Cotton .....	1,241	830	108	85
Feeds and fodders <u>4/</u> .....	1,377	1,337	152	91
Total .....	103,889	88,421	7,741	6,110
-- <u>Million dollars</u> --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases .....	506	487	42	31
Meats and meat products .....	317	342	20	32
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen ..	82	73	6	7
Grains:				
Wheat and products .....	4,738	5,001	271	355
Feed grains and products .....	4,686	4,813	423	284
Rice .....	752	1,002	68	95
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans .....	3,254	2,951	222	84
Protein meal .....	1,135	732	97	50
Vegetable oils and waxes .....	564	909	99	31
Other:				
Fruits and preparations <u>2/</u> .....	488	546	42	60
Vegetables and preparations <u>3/</u> ..	278	395	24	30
Tobacco .....	814	910	78	49
Cotton .....	1,294	1,017	125	95
Feeds and fodders <u>4/</u> .....	179	173	20	13
Other agricultural products .....	2,206	2,231	167	174
Total .....	21,293	21,582	1,704	1,390

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

3/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

4/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn byproducts, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 6.--U.S. farm export unit values, July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75,  
and June 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July-June		June	
		1973/74	1974/75	1974	1975
		-- Average unit value 1/ --			
Soybean oil .....	Lb.	.246	.360	.294	.301
Cottonseed oil .....	do.	.230	.325	.309	.229
Corn .....	Bu.	2.709	3.554	2.963	3.176
Cotton, raw .....	Rbale	226.633	266.497	251.800	242.901
Feed grains .....	Mton	106.159	138.731	116.727	122.489
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated .....	Ston	92.341	112.894	114.917	114.889
Dried beans .....	Lb.	.198	.251	.188	.208
Peaches, canned .....	do.	.191	.245	.211	.254
Soybeans .....	Bu.	6.304	7.296	6.146	6.008
Grain sorghums .....	do.	2.592	3.229	2.965	2.342
Fruit cocktail, canned .....	Lb.	.240	.285	.254	.289
Dried peas .....	do.	.179	.160	.200	.139
Wheat .....	Bu.	4.124	4.801	4.486	4.311
Tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed ..	Lb.	1.139	1.391	1.179	1.446
Tobacco, flue-cured, stemmed ...	do.	1.510	1.828	1.436	1.766
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	do.	1.178	1.426	1.174	1.516
Lemons and limes .....	do.	.121	.151	.115	.186
Beef and veal, excluding offals ..	do.	1.242	1.401	1.259	1.551
Porks, except offals .....	do.	.662	.773	.649	.921
Oranges 2/ .....	do.	.106	.109	.102	.110
Chickens, fresh or frozen .....	do.	.415	.362	.372	.373
Tallow, inedible .....	do.	.191	.174	.227	.156
Raisins .....	do.	.515	.479	.589	.429
Rice, milled basis .....	do.	.215	.198	.219	.170
Grapes, fresh .....	do.	.214	.200	.315	.427
Almonds, shelled basis .....	do.	1.429	1.051	1.531	1.040
Cattle hides, whole .....	No.	18.085	12.418	16.540	11.610
Offals, edible .....	Lb.	.449	.345	.342	.370
Soybean meal .....	Ston	207.521	153.855	161.962	153.206

1/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported.

2/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

Table 7.--U.S. farm export unit values, fiscal years 1972-75

Commodity	Unit	Average unit value 1/			
		1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75 2/
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Soybean oil .....	Lb.	.14	.13	.25	.36
Cottonseed oil .....	do.	.15	.13	.23	.33
Corn .....	Bu.	1.37	1.65	2.71	3.55
Cotton, raw .....	R.bale:	158.93	158.13	226.63	266.50
Feed grains .....	M.ton	53.75	65.36	106.16	138.73
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated .....	S.ton	53.45	53.22	92.34	112.89
Dried beans .....	Lb.	.11	.11	.20	.25
Peaches, canned .....	do.	.14	.16	.19	.25
Soybeans .....	Bu.	3.22	4.53	6.30	7.30
Grain sorghums .....	do.	1.42	1.66	2.59	3.23
Fruit cocktail, canned .....	Lb.	.18	.20	.24	.29
Dried peas .....	do.	.06	.07	.18	.16
Wheat .....	Bu.	1.68	1.98	4.12	4.80
Tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed .....	Lb.	.97	1.06	1.14	1.39
Tobacco, flue-cured, stemmed .....	do.	1.29	1.37	1.51	1.83
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	do.	1.02	1.08	1.18	1.43
Lemons and limes .....	do.	.11	.12	.12	.15
Beef and veal, except offals .....	do.	.95	1.09	1.24	1.40
Pork, except offals .....	do.	.44	.65	.66	.77
Oranges 3/ .....	do.	.09	.10	.11	.11
Chickens, fresh or frozen .....	do.	.27	.28	.42	.36
Tallow, inedible .....	do.	.08	.09	.19	.17
Raisins .....	do.	.19	.38	.52	.48
Rice, milled basis .....	do.	.08	.10	.22	.20
Grapes, fresh .....	do.	.13	.20	.21	.20
Almonds, shelled basis .....	do.	.70	.83	1.43	1.05
Cattle hides, whole .....	No.	9.64	19.67	18.09	12.42
Offals, edible .....	Lb.	.30	.39	.45	.35
Soybean meal .....	S.ton	90.44	140.88	207.52	153.86

1/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes tangerines and clementines.





Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports by regions,  
fiscal years 1973/74 and 1974/75 and June 1974 and 1975 1/

Region <u>2/</u>	1973/74	1974/75	June 1974	June 1975	Change	
					fiscal year	June 1975
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --				-- <u>Percent</u> --	
Western Europe .....	6,743	6,945	509	369	+3	-27
Enlarged European Community ....	5,310	5,322	412	267	---	-35
Other Western Europe .....	1,433	1,623	97	101	+13	+4
Eastern Europe and USSR .....	1,195	983	94	54	-18	-43
USSR .....	509	396	38	30	-22	-21
Eastern Europe .....	686	587	57	24	-14	-58
Asia .....	7,889	8,238	604	555	+4	-8
West Asia .....	786	1,583	83	95	+101	+14
South Asia .....	663	1,229	78	127	+85	+63
Southeast Asia, excluding Japan: and PRC .....	2,250	1,912	181	129	-15	-29
Japan .....	3,353	3,185	212	182	-5	-14
People's Republic of China ....	838	328	50	23	-61	-54
Latin America .....	2,407	2,404	217	173	-1	-20
Canada, excluding transshipments :	1,195	1,310	113	115	+10	+2
Canadian transshipments .....	751	448	64	28	-40	-56
Africa .....	985	1,129	94	89	+15	-5
North Africa .....	584	735	46	44	+26	-4
Other Africa .....	400	394	48	45	-1	-6
Oceania .....	128	125	9	6	-2	-33
Total <u>3/</u> .....	21,293	21,582	1,704	1,390	+1	-18

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China:  
Quantity and value by commodity, July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75

Commodity	Unit	July-June 1973/74		July-June 1974/75	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>
Wheat, unmilled .....	M. ton:	2,994	317,280	1,496	189,180
Corn, unmilled .....	do.	1,759	188,688	23	2,590
Soybeans .....	Bu.	22,263	128,338	4,743	32,170
Soybean oil, crude .....	Lb.	15,430	2,471	0	0
Cotton, raw .....	Rble.	846	187,876	359	104,194
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	3,394	4,077	0	0
Sheep and lamb skins .....	No.	37	195	7	42
Tallow, inedible .....	Lb.	46,832	8,883	0	0
Other .....	---	---	85	---	29
Total .....	---	---	837,893	---	328,205

Table 11.--Total agricultural exports and exports of grains and preparations to the OPEC for July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75 and June 1974 and 1975

Country	July-June		June	
	1973/74	1974/75	1974	1975
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Total agricultural:				
Venezuela .....	247,476	295,803	39,339	27,172
Ecuador .....	53,725	53,655	5,065	4,695
Iraq .....	63,269	124,118	6,584	5,142
Iran .....	182,630	757,230	25,479	59,091
Kuwait .....	9,012	22,058	439	766
Saudi Arabia .....	91,671	123,562	2,482	5,737
Qatar .....	1,562	878	65	129
United Arab Emirates .....	5,407	8,163	477	791
Bahrain .....	3,187	2,941	634	123
Indonesia .....	155,641	71,773	9,363	6,403
Algeria .....	148,102	165,279	11,386	8,344
Libya .....	8,471	22,419	1,065	272
Nigeria .....	70,168	78,601	17,209	10,853
Total 1/ .....	1,040,320	1,726,480	119,588	129,519
Grains and preparations:				
Venezuela .....	106,662	157,264	23,188	14,815
Ecuador .....	38,170	26,174	4,407	2,346
Iraq .....	58,845	121,620	6,465	4,945
Iran .....	119,574	585,098	22,961	56,952
Kuwait .....	2,262	13,715	9	5
Saudi Arabia .....	74,767	97,779	1,103	2,502
Qatar .....	1,077	76	15	20
United Arab Emirates .....	2,362	2,299	86	169
Bahrain .....	472	1,027	29	8
Indonesia .....	77,528	39,179	47	3,725
Algeria .....	129,555	137,245	10,566	5,199
Libya .....	2,652	1,006	853	39
Nigeria .....	60,605	53,468	11,840	8,294
Total 1/ .....	674,531	1,235,950	81,569	99,019

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 12--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON:  
Quantity and value by principal commodities and countries, July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75

Commodity	Unit	Bulgaria				Czechoslovakia			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	Mt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	0	179	0	24,743	46	0	3,066	0
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghums	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rye, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	do.	0	0	0	0	7	0	1,270	0
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0	808	2,897	242	794
Sunflower seed	Mt.	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1,750
Oilcake and meal	do.	0	28	0	4,782	107	107	27,471	17,583
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	1	1/	1,385	470	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	do.	28	31	451	324	612	792	10,572	7,703
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	0	0	0	0	57	80	342	291
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	0	0	0	0	230	0	38	0
Almonds, shelled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	587	0	616
Cotton, excluding linters	Rble	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	0	0	0	0	1,620	2,606	1,730	3,412
Tallow, inedible	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	---	454	1,334	---	---	3,665	1,099
Total	---	---	---	2,290	31,653	---	---	48,396	33,248
		East Germany				Hungary			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	Mt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	144	4	14,775	1,300	0	0	0	0
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghums	do.	11	21	1,123	1,800	0	0	0	0
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	15	0	1,550	0
Rye, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	do.	0	0	0	0	1/	1/	76	27
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed	Mt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oilcake and meal	do.	33	0	10,765	0	88	202	20,400	35,983
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0	2	2	1,528	2,073
Cattle hides, whole	do.	16	12	152	205	145	313	2,094	4,084
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	53	80	446	633	229	320	1,953	2,438
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	23,718	42,685	1,934	2,745	0	0	0	0
Almonds, shelled	do.	330	0	478	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	Rble	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallow, inedible	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	---	1,556	1,065	---	---	1,737	1,327
Total	---	---	---	31,229	7,748	---	---	29,338	45,932

1/ Less than 500.

Continued --

Table 12.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON:  
Quantity and value by principal commodities and countries, July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Poland				Romania			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled .....	Mt.	509	52	52,602	6,961	0	0	0	0
Corn, unmilled .....	do.	508	625	53,286	87,410	51	842	6,150	115,497
Barley, unmilled .....	do.	112	20	11,867	2,269	24	30	2,672	4,732
Grain sorghums .....	do.	27	126	2,293	14,166	0	33	0	3,310
Oats, unmilled .....	do.	82	36	7,381	4,247	0	0	0	0
Rye, unmilled .....	do.	0	0	0	0	11	0	1,294	0
Rice, unmilled .....	do.	17	20	7,651	9,484	0	0	0	0
Soybeans .....	do.	126	133	36,732	37,180	0	15	0	3,506
Peanuts, shelled, green .....	Lb.	5,639	8,068	1,490	2,245	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed .....	Mt.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oilcake and meal .....	do.	308	220	81,761	38,987	153	12	37,451	1,920
Linseed oil, raw .....	Lb.	36,195	28,259	8,391	12,722	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding .....	No.	1/	1/	100	80	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole .....	do.	528	840	10,639	9,207	1,421	1,441	22,376	15,246
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins .....	do.	543	824	2,261	3,445	4	0	37	0
Citrus fruits, fresh .....	Lb.	16,844	33,614	1,588	2,995	0	0	0	0
Almonds, shelled .....	do.	398	592	652	609	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters .....	Rble	26	27	7,988	5,930	89	44	38,760	12,301
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	2,229	2,683	3,078	4,372	0	0	0	0
Tallow, inedible .....	do.	12,247	8,618	2,411	1,564	0	0	0	0
Other .....	---	---	---	14,006	5,860	---	---	223	138
Total .....	---	---	---	306,177	249,733	---	---	108,963	156,650
		USSR				Total			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled .....	Mt.	2,716	978	217,418	194,162	3,225	1,030	270,020	201,123
Corn, unmilled .....	do.	4,046	1,165	232,901	158,307	4,795	2,815	310,178	387,257
Barley, unmilled .....	do.	13	1/	858	1	149	50	15,397	7,002
Grain sorghums .....	do.	0	0	0	0	38	180	3,416	19,276
Oats, unmilled .....	do.	0	1/	0	2	97	36	8,931	4,249
Rye, unmilled .....	do.	410	30	37,644	2,920	421	30	38,938	2,920
Rice, unmilled .....	do.	0	10	0	4,787	17	30	7,651	14,271
Soybeans .....	do.	18	1/	5,507	1	151	148	43,585	40,714
Peanuts, shelled, green .....	Lb.	0	0	0	0	6,447	10,965	1,732	3,039
Sunflower seed .....	Mt.	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1,750
Oilcake and meal .....	do.	0	2	0	493	689	571	177,848	99,748
Linseed oil, raw .....	Lb.	22,044	0	2,660	0	58,239	28,259	11,051	12,722
Dairy cattle, breeding .....	No.	0	1/	0	3	3	2	3,013	2,626
Cattle hides, whole .....	do.	171	717	3,203	8,108	2,921	4,146	49,487	44,877
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins .....	do.	200	625	1,185	3,364	1,086	1,929	6,224	10,171
Citrus fruits, fresh .....	Lb.	6,320	24,851	661	2,346	47,112	101,150	4,221	8,086
Almonds, shelled .....	do.	2,427	5,799	3,841	5,897	3,155	6,978	4,971	7,122
Cotton, excluding linters .....	Rble	0	1/	0	118	115	71	46,748	18,349
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	0	0	0	0	3,849	5,289	4,808	7,784
Tallow, inedible .....	do.	0	85,905	0	13,640	12,247	94,523	2,411	15,204
Other .....	---	---	---	3,506	2,304	---	---	25,147	13,127
Total .....	---	---	---	509,384	396,453	---	---	1,035,777	921,417

1/ Less than 500.



TABLE 13.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		JUNE		VALUE	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	THOU.				THOU.
ALL COMMODITIES		73/74 THOU.	74/75 1/ THOU.	73/74 THOU.	74/75 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES											
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES											
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS											
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY											
CATTLE	NO	319	207	207	207	154,765	127,513	154,765	127,513	154,765	127,513
OTHER						52,618	35,248	52,618	35,248	52,618	35,248
DAIRY PRODUCTS											
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	444	187	187	187	65,344	140,650	65,344	140,650	65,344	140,650
BUTTER	LB	610	696	696	696	511	597	511	597	511	597
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	7,578	8,100	8,100	8,100	7,575	9,075	7,575	9,075	7,575	9,075
MILK AND CREAM:											
CONCENTRATED OR EVAPORATED	LB	42,623	45,914	45,914	45,914	9,272	11,346	9,272	11,346	9,272	11,346
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	43,956	40,559	40,559	40,559	9,455	10,950	9,455	10,950	9,455	10,950
FRESH	GAL	1,997	1,763	1,763	1,763	4,090	4,102	4,090	4,102	4,090	4,102
NONFAT DRY	LB	6,620	2/117,257	2/117,257	2/117,257	2,207	2/64,946	2,207	2/64,946	2,207	2/64,946
OTHER						31,960	39,466	31,960	39,466	31,960	39,466
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	2,604,730	2,662,805	2,662,805	2,662,805	505,705	486,834	505,705	486,834	505,705	486,834
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	142,266	116,438	116,438	116,438	32,560	30,829	32,560	30,829	32,560	30,829
TALLOW:											
EDIBLE	LB	42,323	26,935	26,935	26,935	8,541	5,819	8,541	5,819	8,541	5,819
INEDIBLE	LB	2,269,505	2,251,386	2,251,386	2,251,386	432,771	392,232	432,771	392,232	432,771	392,232
OTHER	LB	150,637	268,046	268,046	268,046	31,833	57,953	31,833	57,953	31,833	57,953
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	LB	507,453	612,486	612,486	612,486	316,558	341,742	316,558	341,742	316,558	341,742
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	76,450	37,158	37,158	37,158	94,949	52,047	94,949	52,047	94,949	52,047
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	67,764	149,036	149,036	149,036	44,869	115,271	44,869	115,271	44,869	115,271
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	274,108	318,688	318,688	318,688	123,036	110,057	123,036	110,057	123,036	110,057
OTHER	LB	89,131	107,603	107,603	107,603	53,704	64,367	53,704	64,367	53,704	64,367
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS											
POULTRY, LIVE:											
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	11,527	10,360	10,360	10,360	15,373	15,009	15,373	15,009	15,373	15,009
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	17,700	14,744	14,744	14,744	3,750	3,742	3,750	3,742	3,750	3,742
OTHER						4,341	4,376	4,341	4,376	4,341	4,376
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:											
CHICKENS	LB	112,869	124,443	124,443	124,443	46,819	45,042	46,819	45,042	46,819	45,042
TURKEYS	LB	53,611	34,984	34,984	34,984	29,578	20,716	29,578	20,716	29,578	20,716
OTHER	LB	11,229	14,545	14,545	14,545	5,778	6,800	5,778	6,800	5,778	6,800
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LB	7,937	5,314	5,314	5,314	4,602	3,273	4,602	3,273	4,602	3,273
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	11,600	15,797	15,797	15,797	15,976	15,976	15,976	15,976	15,976	15,976
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	5,095	9,242	9,242	9,242	2,953	5,288	2,953	5,288	2,953	5,288
EGGS, DRIED	LB	4,243	3,513	3,513	3,513	6,504	5,716	6,504	5,716	6,504	5,716
EGGS OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	1,566	3,478	3,478	3,478	1,262	2,096	1,262	2,096	1,262	2,096

CONTINUED—

TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		1975 1/		1975 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS									
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	73/74 THOU.	74/75 THOU.	73/74 1,000 DOL.	74/75 1,000 DOL.	1,101	1,716	28,244	28,532
FURSKINS								18,211	19,923
OTHER								5,813	5,424
								4,160	3,185
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS									
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WCCL OR FINE HAIR	L8	1,050	1,491	60,870	63,884	103	242	5,922	7,050
SAUSAGE CASINGS	L8	13,555	12,866	18,191	19,006	1,036	1,261	101	75
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CLB	13,401	14,519	18,302	18,329	1,647	2,301	1,203	1,690
OTHER				23,566	25,575			2,280	3,058
								2,338	2,226
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	6,088	4,037	1,311,083	1,027,997	525	403	126,321	95,834
COTTON, RAW	RBA	5,708	3,816	1,293,619	1,016,953	496	392	124,893	95,217
LINTERS	RBA	381	221	17,464	11,044	29	11	1,427	617
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS									
CANNED									
CHERRIES	L8	363,481	277,829	588,962	648,356	12,793	18,668	49,632	69,344
FRUIT COCKTAIL	L8	14,514	18,417	5,596	75,304	561	2,734	3,059	5,334
PEACHES	L8	115,724	83,396	27,729	23,777	3,153	7,035	223	941
PEARS	L8	127,934	98,031	24,465	24,053	3,078	4,477	802	2,031
PINEAPPLES	L8	11,879	6,355	2,622	1,752	221	549	649	1,135
OTHER	L8	60,645	43,772	10,486	10,049	3,853	2,017	54	157
DRIED	L8	32,785	27,858	8,855	8,954	1,927	1,856	699	495
PRUNES	L8	233,673	198,678	105,227	88,704	10,760	16,874	633	574
GRAPES (RAISINS)	L8	117,633	79,811	46,405	30,092	4,461	5,822	5,445	6,829
OTHER	L8	95,070	99,787	48,980	30,092	5,528	9,656	1,827	2,083
FRESH	L8	20,971	19,079	4,841	4,815	772	1,395	3,255	4,138
APPLES	L8	2,416,343	2,853,076	302,788	381,825	250,490	328,107	362	608
BERRIES	L8	178,252	233,887	25,108	37,178	13,926	13,450	33,321	48,020
GRAPEFRUITS	L8	33,171	36,732	9,367	11,724	6,223	4,943	2,579	2,681
GRAPES	L8	510,331	518,481	48,147	54,366	28,550	50,032	1,757	1,623
LEMONS AND LIMES	L8	228,223	232,113	48,792	46,422	6,618	3,645	3,163	6,718
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	L8	401,967	481,825	48,585	72,624	49,909	57,971	2,084	1,558
PEARS	L8	698,113	977,817	74,199	106,464	77,427	138,723	5,763	10,768
OTHER	L8	86,277	76,322	12,154	17,777	230	712	7,868	15,233
FRUIT JUICES	L8	280,007	295,898	36,438	41,270	67,608	58,630	66	161
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	42,985	38,764	89,220	87,392	3,367	3,236	10,041	9,278
GRANGE	GAL	6,549	5,982	10,432	10,231	564	616	6,976	8,335
OTHER	GAL	23,263	22,545	56,436	58,792	1,893	1,797	951	1,153
FROZEN FRUITS	GAL	13,173	10,237	22,352	18,369	909	823	4,298	5,385
OTHER	L8	20,073	23,286	6,002	7,074	669	1,244	1,726	1,798
				5,972	8,056			194	319
								636	507
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS									
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	L8	69,800	96,555	158,169	156,550	2,512	5,170	5,773	8,270
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	L8	50,249	66,536	99,711	101,460	740	1,281	3,847	5,378
OTHER				22,809	23,664			252	440
				35,649	31,426			1,673	2,453

CONTINUED--

TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		VALUE	1975 1/	1974	VALUE
		QUANTITY	THOU.	QUANTITY	THOU.				
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS									
BARLEY	MT	44,156	34,672	10,332,227	10,941,930	774,663	2,308	743,154	
CCRN	MT	43,735	34,327	4,686,025	4,812,645	422,926	2,285	283,538	
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	85,284	38,277	4,642,862	4,762,226	418,350	836	279,888	
CATS	MT	1,372,887	1,122,137	210,317	140,642	7,296	81,155	3,612	
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	243,468	190,894	3,719,092	3,988,207	362,823	17,657	257,746	
CORN GRITS AND HGMNY	MT	56,656	9,812	631,127	616,308	55,827	7,657	17,933	
CORNMEAL	MT	96,578	73,007	82,326	17,069	12,404	725	597	
CORN STARCH	MT	53,336	41,759	9,372	9,445	967	4,722	702	
OATMEAL AND GROATS	MT	2,770	41,759	3,047	2,963	172	3,639	240	
OATMEAL & GATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	83,747	82,269	16,456	18,056	1,433	164	1,433	
RICE, MILLED BASIS	MT	83,747	82,269	11,565	16,069	1,365	5,533	1,253	
MILLED	MT	157	98	1,477	1,080	6	0	6	
MUSKED, BROWN	MT	9,635	20,659	1,245	2,804	336	82	22	
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MT	3,493,133	5,059,180	752,282	1,002,185	68,223	559,357	95,275	
WHEAT	MT	3,166,773	3,651,537	697,502	753,092	67,226	324,711	59,873	
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	326,361	1,407,644	54,780	249,093	997	234,646	35,402	
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	26,840	3,957	63,203	11,649	0	6,931	0	
DIETETIC FOODS	MT	1,148,531	1,039,963	4,737,641	5,000,865	61,016	82,017	270,714	
BLENDING FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	1,104,601	999,236	4,555,252	4,797,015	57,188	77,583	334,439	
OTHER	MT	36,190	30,107	138,986	147,667	3,469	2,891	13,171	
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX CIL CAKE&MEAL	MT	7,741	10,620	43,404	56,183	359	1,543	2,132	
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	29,368	36,609	12,937	18,518	2,981	2,796	1,689	
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	MT	95,657	24,184	14,763	4,689	241	951	201	
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	MT	271,772	331,276	36,266	50,023	1,597	24,006	3,323	
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MT	---	---	29,111	41,356	2,343	---	4,424	
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	MT	---	---	279,648	288,272	30,901	---	26,584	
OTHER	MT	901	842	91,962	85,541	10,231	64	6,469	
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	135	85	12,466	9,596	1,379	9	1,034	
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	212	132	14,950	12,908	1,012	6	1,318	
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	70	102	4,213	8,299	520	2	128	
OTHER	MT	126	132	32,951	32,077	4,089	11	2,694	
GILSEEDS	MT	---	---	123,106	139,851	13,670	---	14,942	
FLAXSEED	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
SOYBEANS	MT	---	---	5,224,503	4,852,320	451,444	---	178,709	
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	5,493	4,699	1,134,948	731,994	96,804	326	50,227	
PEANUTS	MT	5,133	4,503	1,065,205	692,807	92,404	316	48,413	
OTHER	MT	359	196	69,743	39,188	4,000	9	1,814	
CILSEEDS	MT	---	---	3,516,967	3,202,947	255,206	---	97,336	
FLAXSEED	MT	632	371	3,620	2,610	2	0	2	
SOYBEANS	MT	516,127	404,514	3,253,579	2,951,232	36,107	13,950	83,811	
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	131,799	78,543	8,016	11,488	63	710	125	
PEANUTS	MT	492,900	514,548	128,759	143,578	87,221	44,258	24,181	
OTHER	MT	---	---	122,993	94,039	---	---	---	
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	2,314,107	2,539,198	564,442	908,578	325,714	98,537	1,668	
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	558,439	653,325	128,641	212,489	52,277	17,765	16,152	
PEANUT OIL	MT	1,212,404	1,360,437	298,539	490,074	233,494	58,708	68,638	
OTHER	MT	68,963	35,744	17,742	15,088	1,495	92	359	
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	474,302	489,692	119,519	190,927	38,448	21,973	13,412	
OTHER	MT	15,114	14,001	8,146	8,800	1,710	791	872	

CONTINUED--

CONTINUED--





TABLE 14.U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE			VALUE 1974 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY THOU.	JUNE 1975 1/ THOU.	VALUE 1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		7/3/74 THOU.	7/4/75 1/ THOU.	7/3/74 1,000 DOL.				
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/								
FEED GRAINS								
CORN	MT	10,232	10,209	1,099,477	1,033	575	121,777	73,573
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	9,067	9,599	981,094	905	547	107,974	70,301
BARLEY	MT	514	564	54,945	98	28	1,0313	3,272
OATS	MT	231	19	21,530	14	0	1,791	0
RICE	MT	419	27	41,908	16	0	1,698	0
WHEAT	MT	139	103	66,531	7	6	4,589	2,388
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	8	30	747	0	0	0	0
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1,227	1,141	176,514	11	77	1,910	15,196
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	MT	9	4	1,059	0	0	15	57
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	1,822	1,546	1,702	113	42	115	122
LARD 3/	LB	656	965	454	39	77	30	47
DAIRY PRODUCTS	LB	2,312	25	556	2,032	0	484	0
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	218	---	---	1	6
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	23,139	---	---	1,873	1,014
BROILERS AND FRYERS	---	---	---	1,400	---	---	34	144
STEERING CHICKENS	---	---	---	661	---	---	53	46
TURKEYS	---	---	---	24	---	---	0	0
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	---	---	---	17,560	2,561	2,604	1,486	1,356
EGGS	---	---	---	575	---	---	1	26
OTHER	---	---	---	2,919	---	---	295	2,043
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS		---	---	22,625	---	---	1,559	95,045
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS		---	---	1,393,022	---	---	132,355	95,045
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES:								
CANNED POULTRY 4/								
COTTON, EX LINTERS	MT	352	273	90,960	16	11	5,289	2,034
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	92,440	---	---	6,180	11,033
FRESH FRUITS	---	---	---	43,261	---	---	7,073	7,073
CITRUS	---	---	---	39,771	37,147	6,965	3,630	7,073
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	---	---	---	17,824	19,960	4,878	1,825	4,853
LEMON AND LIMES	---	---	---	14,382	14,985	2,314	1,623	2,306
GRAPEFRUITS	---	---	---	7,504	2,170	4,902	180	14
OTHER	---	---	---	56	0	0	0	0
APPLES	---	---	---	111	0	0	0	0
GRAPES	---	---	---	299	0	0	0	0
OTHER	---	---	---	249	32	69	2	16
DRIED FRUITS	---	---	---	15,594	969	3,403	480	1,117
GRAPES (RAISINS)	---	---	---	8,783	269	820	169	379
PRUNES	---	---	---	8,653	692	2,026	305	614
OTHER	---	---	---	1,158	9	568	7	19
FRUIT JUICES	---	---	---	11,703	637	251	1,078	676
ORANGE	---	---	---	7,795	375	165	650	398
GRAPEFRUIT	---	---	---	1,424	116	50	258	75
OTHER	---	---	---	2,483	146	35	170	23
CANNED FRUITS 5/	---	---	---	16,883	3,541	5,382	833	1,552
PEACHES	---	---	---	3,740	469	1,043	108	240
FRUIT CUCKTAIL	---	---	---	2,322	1,013	1,046	251	273
PINEAPPLES	---	---	---	5,469	1,469	812	271	174
OTHER	---	---	---	5,352	590	2,441	204	74
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	---	3,844	---	---	159	49
CONTINUED								

Continued

TABLE 14. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		JUNE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		73/74	73/74	1974	1974	1975 1/	1975 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CON:							
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS							
PULSE	LB	115,871	34,018	127,055	44,972	1,152	1,219
DRIED BEANS	LB	86,469	20,450	77,135	28,529	1,152	876
DRIED PEAS	LB	29,401	13,681	49,919	17,519	713	240
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	7,014	6,769	11,450	11,010	440	129
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	9,889	1,585	10,776	2,101	110	111
ASPARAGUS	LB	188	2,073	116	3,047	332	26
OTHER	LB	9,701	54	10,660	36	1	78
HOPS	LB	540	2,020	342	3,011	331	77
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	---	---	661	---	294	0	173
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	9,249	---	11,001	---	0
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	---	---	72,196	---	72,904	---	876
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	933	16,474	1,497	19,719	---	4,402
OTHER	NO	420	1,716	352	1,983	74	1,324
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	54,006	---	51,202	14	70
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	2,686	2,120,128	2,844	1,880,782	---	3,008
SOYBEAN	MT	2,536	600,110	2,738	479,583	349	162,738
OTHER	MT	150	573,111	106	462,262	338	57,368
OILSEEDS	MT	6,091	26,999	4,467	17,321	11	30,723
SOYBEANS	MT	---	1,481,893	---	1,317,243	---	59,016
FLAXSEED	MT	---	1,385,553	---	1,220,840	359	1,531
OTHER	MT	---	277	9	2,487	---	95,347
VEGETABLE OILS	---	---	96,063	---	93,916	---	80,949
COTTONSEED	LB	142,378	36,393	213,466	81,600	---	14,399
SOYBEAN	LB	31,301	7,751	22,620	7,125	15,136	1,816
LINSEED	LB	31,024	1,594	9,436	4,117	0	6,591
OTHER	LB	69,941	9,442	81,356	34,732	0	794
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	49,829	17,606	100,053	35,626	11,824	5,266
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	192,739	82,625	322,166	52,488	3,312	1,325
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	153,029	208,117	181,164	233,552	14,186	1,321
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	76,492	169,679	61,490	26,440	622
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED 6/	---	---	51,364	69,459	8,440	12,486	25,211
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	---	---	88,488	77,496	---	---	3,095
OTHER	MT	782	46	701	80	---	3,640
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	147,057	161,581	---	---	6,016
	---	---	3,065,891	3,625,314	---	---	15,118
	---	---	4,458,913	4,619,795	---	---	240,490
	---	---	---	---	---	---	372,544
	---	---	---	---	---	---	225,666

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT. 6/ MAINLY CORN GLUTEN FEED AND MEAL, WHICH ARE NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES; BUT MAY CONTAIN SMALL QUANTITIES OF OTHER CORN PRODUCTS, SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES (SEE "EXPORT HIGHLIGHTS, MARCH 1970"). 7/ REEXPORTS OF NONFAT DRY MILK ERRONEOUSLY REPORTED AS DOMESTIC EXPORTS IN DECEMBER 1974 AND JANUARY 1975.





QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED-

1/ **PRELIMINARY.** 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT. 6/ MAINLY CORN GLUTEN FEED AND MEAL, WHICH ARE NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES; BUT MAY CONTAIN SMALL QUANTITIES OF OTHER CORN PRODUCTS, SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES (SEE "EXPORT HIGHLIGHTS, MARCH 1970"). 7/ REEXPORTS OF NONFEAT DRY MILK ERRONEOUSLY REPORTED AS DOMESTIC EXPORTS IN DECEMBER 1974 AND JANUARY 1975 (MARCH 1970").





TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED.

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		VALUE		JUNE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	73/74	74/75	1/	QUANTITY	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1974	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MLB	2,269,505	2,251,386	432,771	392,232	138,934	155,180	31,605	24,258
MEXICO		41,296	53,196	6,555	11,142	3,465	2,259	871	446
COLOMBIA		45,597	60,028	8,348	9,449	2,995	2,956	684	405
BRAZIL		172,770	43,628	36,553	8,199	16,089	133	4,005	44
UNITED KINGDOM		61,057	90,044	11,510	14,961	2,680	3,714	617	659
NETHERLANDS		201,671	138,101	36,197	21,661	4,976	1,513	981	221
FRANCE		48,513	23,698	8,763	4,789	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST		85,666	47,169	15,953	8,013	4,767	662	1,096	90
USSR		0	85,905	0	13,640	0	24,528	0	3,778
SPAIN		86,674	96,218	13,918	14,519	3,142	4,952	727	628
ITALY		86,620	89,955	17,032	14,683	3,187	2,143	757	310
IRAN		42,715	69,998	8,566	12,480	2,381	2,724	554	465
INDIA		94,733	36,868	17,831	7,901	10,929	0	1,313	0
PAKISTAN		51,982	87,507	10,170	13,917	6,945	11,869	1,802	1,889
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		46,832	0	8,883	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REP OF		186,527	198,154	36,789	33,171	4,875	8,948	1,064	1,425
JAPAN		326,439	253,502	58,265	45,787	27,139	23,470	6,524	3,464
ALGERIA		56,236	47,654	11,950	7,981	0	5,281	0	719
EGYPT		155,548	245,278	31,138	47,870	4,654	20,657	1,140	3,711
REP SOUTH AFRICA		50,244	26,611	10,623	5,258	4,508	568	1,119	77
OTHER		428,385	557,874	83,726	96,811	36,201	38,804	8,352	5,927
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	76,450	37,158	94,949	52,047	2,374	2,325	2,989	3,606
CANADA		27,881	11,379	29,871	16,302	32	379	44	737
BERMUDA		973	1,259	1,784	2,476	107	114	209	257
BAHAMAS		6,711	6,584	8,977	8,433	452	409	542	569
JAMAICA		1,517	1,513	1,959	1,916	80	142	101	170
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		1,155	1,079	1,599	1,551	80	72	132	80
NETHERLANDS		420	774	496	1,104	24	87	43	104
SWITZERLAND		660	562	1,596	1,608	50	59	113	214
HONG KONG		744	744	1,379	1,216	17	77	26	167
JAPAN		27,427	5,405	37,216	6,998	494	650	690	843
OTHER		8,962	7,858	10,072	10,445	1,038	334	1,090	465
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	67,764	149,036	44,869	115,271	8,341	18,503	5,413	17,037
CANADA		34,437	71,399	20,600	54,209	5,436	6,369	3,198	5,491
PANAMA		1,388	2,216	988	1,553	134	248	79	156
BAHAMAS		4,605	4,566	3,805	3,808	289	242	193	234
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,130	2,306	1,528	1,874	180	132	131	106
VENEZUELA		1,136	778	1,003	749	109	116	120	62
JAPAN		13,163	51,737	10,075	43,162	1,126	10,172	989	10,190
OTHER		10,904	16,034	6,870	9,916	1,067	1,224	703	797
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MLB	274,108	318,688	123,036	110,057	22,260	17,484	7,609	6,463
CANADA		8,843	2,585	5,102	880	325	245	128	106
MEXICO		38,919	47,583	9,578	10,811	3,413	2,533	745	558

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		1975 1/		1975 1/		1975 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1974	1,000 DOL.	1974	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.
PERU		1,518	544	10,891	2,717	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		41,913	18,404	51,124	18,450	2,340	816	3,780	816	1,346	1,346
NETHERLANDS		23,315	10,425	44,007	13,966	3,106	1,041	2,356	1,041	764	764
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		14,033	7,811	25,979	10,062	1,993	840	2,396	840	830	830
FRANCE		87,317	47,667	94,575	35,558	6,504	2,538	3,687	2,538	1,499	1,499
GERMANY WEST		28,302	10,571	4,602	1,658	882	304	1	304	1	1
ISRAEL		5,519	2,993	5,930	3,234	363	176	365	176	193	193
JAPAN		4,045	2,339	8,170	5,233	420	237	953	237	705	705
OTHER		20,385	7,600	23,243	7,487	2,913	784	1,168	784	460	460
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	11,527	15,373	10,360	15,009	899	983	824	983	1,662	1,662
CANADA		1,448	1,276	1,340	1,223	43	50	100	50	114	114
MEXICO		722	1,685	346	1,002	55	74	20	74	44	44
VENEZUELA		439	815	262	616	21	46	29	46	64	64
BRAZIL		341	1,275	242	968	12	44	9	44	42	42
FRANCE		124	597	152	705	0	1	28	1	100	100
SPAIN		267	757	214	767	13	21	6	21	10	10
THAILAND		186	271	415	703	7	14	47	14	95	95
JAPAN		1,562	2,088	1,609	2,785	157	190	124	190	437	437
OTHER		6,437	6,609	5,780	6,239	592	544	458	544	757	757
POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN	MLB	112,869	46,819	124,443	45,042	8,340	3,106	12,409	3,106	4,629	4,629
CANADA		8,768	2,786	7,301	3,345	796	274	1,093	274	509	509
MEXICO		3,966	1,453	7,559	2,727	228	74	848	74	318	318
BERMUDA		2,175	1,125	2,418	1,721	117	59	153	59	107	107
JAMAICA		16,971	4,736	23,379	3,976	2,014	618	1,983	618	283	283
LEeward-WINDWARD IS		6,599	2,393	8,815	2,266	595	182	647	182	148	148
BARBADOS		3,790	1,274	4,697	784	316	134	418	134	56	56
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		5,693	2,795	6,743	3,165	558	238	283	238	130	130
CHILE		5,144	2,266	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREECE		2,330	1,136	146	79	0	0	37	0	17	17
LEBANON		505	206	2,543	1,211	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE		1,798	844	9,262	3,800	363	143	888	143	381	381
HONG KONG		21,541	9,029	21,679	7,603	1,720	610	2,298	610	947	947
JAPAN		24,447	12,116	19,190	8,939	1,088	506	1,929	506	912	912
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS		624	331	1,814	1,027	34	20	258	20	151	151
OTHER		8,517	4,329	8,898	4,398	512	248	1,574	248	671	671
POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN	MLB	53,611	29,578	34,984	20,716	3,574	2,123	3,807	2,123	2,157	2,157
CANADA		8,216	3,911	1,385	706	255	130	66	130	30	30
UNITED KINGDOM		3,090	2,300	2,372	2,753	146	152	192	152	185	185
NETHERLANDS		2,263	1,256	443	242	84	35	0	35	0	0
GERMANY WEST		24,503	13,914	17,737	10,032	1,673	990	1,862	990	1,016	1,016
SWITZERLAND		1,545	717	1,479	852	62	36	357	36	229	229
ITALY		3,146	1,776	3,383	1,805	769	445	742	445	340	340
HONG KONG		1,813	823	1,549	662	89	50	73	50	33	33
JAPAN		1,012	540	669	450	24	13	207	13	171	171
OTHER		8,022	4,340	6,008	3,214	466	271	310	271	152	152

CONTINUED--



TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		1975 1/		1975 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1974	1,000 DOL.	1974	1,000 DOL.
		73/74	74/75 1/	1974	73/74 74/75 1/	1974	1,000 DOL.	1974	1,000 DOL.
<b>CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE</b>									
CANADA	MNO	16,171	20,510	1,101	254,484	1,101	18,211	19,923	19,923
MEXICO		774	752	58	9,435	58	947	950	950
FRANCE		2,481	2,382	167	26,934	167	2,500	2,321	2,321
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		329	553	27	7,595	27	424	247	247
POLAND		612	792	37	7,703	37	612	335	335
USSR		528	840	28	9,207	28	504	137	137
SPAIN		171	717	73	8,108	73	1,263	1,140	1,140
ITALY		379	900	6	10,235	6	84	672	672
ROMANIA		196	444	20	6,706	20	404	893	893
KOREA, REP OF		1,421	1,441	0	15,246	0	0	951	951
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		1,016	1,661	100	23,788	100	1,846	2,128	2,128
JAPAN		334	629	17	8,175	17	306	731	731
OTHER		6,362	6,892	446	91,761	446	7,218	7,487	7,487
		1,568	2,508	123	29,791	123	2,104	1,930	1,930
<b>COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTERS</b>									
CANADA	MRBA	5,708	3,816	496	1,016,953	496	124,893	95,217	95,217
ITALY		263	186	18	45,293	18	4,386	4,191	4,191
ROMANIA		124	95	6	27,665	6	1,984	620	620
BANGLADESH		70	44	3	12,301	3	1,118	0	0
THAILAND		213	114	30	20,028	30	9,967	0	0
INDONESIA		198	77	18	27,760	18	3,727	3,017	3,017
PHILIPPINES		186	100	15	24,530	15	8,893	1,435	1,435
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		846	359	25	28,251	25	3,803	2,948	2,948
KOREA, REP OF		741	541	79	104,194	79	5,322	22,534	22,534
HONG KONG		326	99	49	152,647	49	17,673	15,569	15,569
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		559	363	46	22,696	46	11,653	5,049	5,049
JAPAN		1,284	987	97	89,496	97	10,053	9,105	9,105
OTHER		809	780	84	257,108	84	20,711	20,025	20,025
					224,984		25,603	10,726	10,726
<b>FRUIT COCKTAIL, CANNED</b>									
CANADA	MLB	115,724	83,396	3,153	23,777	3,153	802	2,031	2,031
PANAMA		36,334	42,847	1,489	8,636	1,489	379	853	853
SWEDEN		2,381	1,348	14	586	14	4	43	43
NORWAY		5,359	4,037	116	1,155	116	30	151	151
FINLAND		1,859	-1,910	17	540	17	5	40	40
UNITED KINGDOM		2,563	811	0	196	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		11,297	4,195	274	1,197	274	72	33	33
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		9,547	1,344	595	1,358	595	148	65	65
GERMANY WEST		5,978	1,589	17	1,333	17	5	46	46
AUSTRIA		12,482	2,421	400	577	400	98	139	139
SWITZERLAND		2,268	1,983	0	558	0	0	89	89
HONG KONG		8,612	6,287	46	1,809	46	10	62	62
JAPAN		1,262	2,270	6	645	6	1	78	78
OTHER		7,542	2,437	4	720	4	1	227	227
		8,241	7,354	174	2,189	174	49	203	203
<b>PEACHES, CANNED</b>									
CANADA	MLB	127,934	98,031	3,078	24,053	3,078	649	1,135	1,135
		44,139	55,863	2,085	13,462	2,085	417	424	424

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		1975		1974		1975		1974		1975	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		73/74	74/75	73/74	74/75	1/	1,000 DOL.	1/	1,000 DOL.	1/	1,000 DOL.	1/	1,000 DOL.	1/	1,000 DOL.
BRAZIL		2,529	2	492	1										
SWEDEN		6,368	3,369	1,486	974					5	13			1	0
UNITED KINGDOM		4,734	563	941	115					57	60			13	1.1
NETHERLANDS		6,270	3,183	1,298	716					218	17			60	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		5,779	4,224	1,249	1,167					70	24			12	12
GERMANY WEST		26,372	7,811	4,721	1,711					118	42			24	48
AUSTRIA		4,905	3,813	875	926					195	6			42	18.0
SWITZERLAND		5,554	6,539	1,109	1,593					32	2			6	7.4
JAPAN		8,392	2,374	1,633	696					91	2			2	7.6
OTHER		12,891	10,270	2,550	2,692					530	1			149	1.9
										609	65			170	1.7
PRUNES, DRIED	MLB	117,633	79,811	46,405	30,092					4,461	1,827			2,083	
CANADA		11,123	9,846	4,258	3,831					994	260			328	
VENEZUELA		2,647	2,186	1,145	1,047					105	47			76	
BRAZIL		2,726	303	1,263	136					3	1			9	
SWEDEN		6,658	5,286	3,330	2,555					412	232			257	
NORWAY		4,768	2,244	2,082	969					259	103			82	
FINLAND		4,588	4,987	2,120	2,173					216	93			70	
DENMARK		5,175	4,930	2,229	1,870					327	127			106	
UNITED KINGDOM		12,382	6,353	4,836	2,242					506	213			167	
NETHERLANDS		3,087	2,625	1,258	943					126	52			99	
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		4,255	2,658	1,816	1,067					280	121			51	
FRANCE		10,518	4,278	3,997	1,501					7	4			270	
GERMANY WEST		11,586	7,035	4,270	2,512					201	94			167	
POLAND		3,036	2,405	1,121	822					0	0			0	
SPAIN		1,660	1,442	775	602					0	0			8	
ITALY		18,702	10,628	6,096	2,631					79	34			73	
JAPAN		1,466	1,645	643	672					116	47			47	
OTHER		13,256	10,961	5,165	4,519					831	400			333	
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)	MLB	95,070	99,787	48,980	47,815					5,528	3,255			4,138	
CANADA		11,507	15,441	6,022	8,125					789	497			392	
VENEZUELA		1,907	1,098	1,137	649					83	63			73	
BRAZIL		1,655	1,494	1,078	890					22	17			86	
SWEDEN		7,382	6,199	4,000	3,403					640	372			299	
NORWAY		3,624	2,663	2,048	1,532					68	42			35	
FINLAND		5,503	4,117	2,873	2,254					272	164			106	
DENMARK		5,119	3,933	2,684	2,136					259	70			100	
UNITED KINGDOM		12,851	11,872	6,279	5,273					1,776	921			817	
NETHERLANDS		2,091	3,016	1,147	1,640					74	55			166	
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,247	1,577	1,300	836					120	61			116	
GERMANY WEST		6,312	6,394	3,189	2,837					113	64			116	
SWITZERLAND		2,298	1,455	1,183	630					106	56			56	
JAPAN		20,758	29,562	9,208	11,764					106	58			1,237	
NEW ZEALAND		2,373	2,093	1,834	1,516					656	539			130	
OTHER		9,444	8,835	4,998	4,331					488	292			464	
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH	MLB	510,331	518,441	48,147	54,366					28,550	3,163			6,718	
CANADA		120,095	114,304	9,954	10,787					5,358	484			739	

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		1974		1975 1/		1974		1975 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		73/74	73/74	74/75 1/	74/75 1/	1974	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1974	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.
NETHERLANDS		24,502	2,162	26,209	2,735	1,148	89	3,625	79				258
FRANCE		18,775	1,682	38,504	4,230	831	79	523	56				56
JAPAN		330,377	32,812	319,911	34,524	19,501	2,379	37,364	5,452				
OTHER		16,583	1,537	19,553	2,090	1,712	130	1,746	213				
GRAPES, FRESH	MLB	228,223	48,792	232,113	46,422	6,618	2,084	3,645	1,558				
CANADA		184,060	36,987	198,565	34,738	6,177	1,960	3,493	1,478				
VENEZUELA		3,661	1,039	3,373	1,147	0	0	0	0				
SWEDEN		4,444	1,081	3,128	571	0	0	0	0				
SINGAPORE		4,488	1,199	4,939	1,288	61	8	125	68				
HONG KONG		15,881	4,497	15,942	4,465	246	83	0	0				
OTHER		15,688	3,989	16,167	4,212	134	33	27	11				
LEMONS AND LINES, FRESH	MLB	401,967	48,585	481,825	72,624	49,909	5,763	57,971	10,768				
CANADA		42,037	6,914	42,472	7,187	3,949	680	4,429	857				
SWEDEN		10,507	1,067	10,667	1,116	2,108	207	1,650	200				
NETHERLANDS		28,245	3,074	47,937	4,836	3,463	398	4,321	491				
FRANCE		55,226	6,441	63,890	6,497	6,931	793	5,950	689				
GERMANY WEST		14,535	1,404	28,893	2,922	4,518	422	12,741	1,299				
GERMANY EAST		12,928	1,264	4,865	431	4,233	383	0	0				
POLAND		15,176	1,473	29,298	2,638	4,022	376	7,412	642				
USSR		6,320	661	21,634	2,054	3,064	326	2,022	200				
JAPAN		194,005	23,619	208,680	41,969	13,330	1,693	17,172	6,109				
OTHER		22,989	2,629	23,488	2,973	4,291	484	2,275	282				
ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH	MLB	698,113	74,199	977,817	106,464	77,427	7,868	138,723	15,233				
CANADA		338,900	39,733	379,839	44,189	26,332	3,041	35,672	4,192				
UNITED KINGDOM		15,866	1,289	37,893	3,729	4,217	364	10,455	1,210				
NETHERLANDS		47,857	4,612	115,230	10,463	12,789	1,203	32,789	3,070				
FRANCE		11,638	1,068	38,787	3,966	3,979	361	10,453	1,049				
GERMANY WEST		17,655	1,232	32,373	3,240	3,192	261	4,662	458				
GERMANY EAST		9,175	539	37,198	2,262	0	0	0	0				
HONG KONG		156,864	16,245	188,655	22,146	11,806	1,338	24,039	2,751				
JAPAN		42,888	4,344	46,043	6,242	2,634	234	6,219	988				
NEW ZEALAND		29,949	2,408	20,420	2,111	6,804	544	0	0				
OTHER		26,320	2,728	81,379	8,115	5,673	523	14,434	1,515				
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	MGAL	6,549	10,432	5,982	10,231	564	951	616	1,153				
CANADA		4,219	5,531	4,276	6,626	375	517	483	821				
FRANCE		504	688	395	545	40	51	23	30				
GERMANY WEST		388	797	338	617	47	132	9	11				
SWITZERLAND		200	643	173	537	84	62	10	34				
OTHER		1,238	2,773	800	1,906	84	190	91	257				
ORANGE JUICE	MGAL	23,263	56,436	22,545	58,792	1,893	4,298	1,797	5,385				
CANADA		11,291	26,880	12,190	32,411	1,050	2,311	1,129	3,313				
SWEDEN		2,169	6,424	2,094	5,740	100	318	143	505				

CONTINUED--



TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		1975 1/		1975 1/		1975 1/	
		73/74	74/75 1/	73/74	74/75 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
NETHERLANDS											
GERMANY WEST		1,363	3,128	3,137	3,137	107	273	13	273	88	88
OTHER		1,853	3,854	2,616	2,616	153	222	50	222	157	157
		6,587	16,150	14,887	14,887	484	1,175	464	1,175	1,322	1,322
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MLB										
SWEDEN		69,800	99,711	101,460	101,460	2,512	3,847	5,170	3,847	5,378	5,378
UNITED KINGDOM		3,458	5,191	5,903	5,903	33	46	396	46	398	398
FRANCE		7,721	11,084	7,034	7,034	641	1,107	333	1,107	324	324
GERMANY WEST		3,988	6,041	6,476	6,476	182	293	258	293	398	398
SWITZERLAND		16,080	24,443	41,112	41,112	982	1,472	2,324	1,472	2,314	2,314
USSR		1,616	2,501	5,127	5,127	11	17	160	17	168	168
JAPAN		2,427	3,841	5,897	5,897	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		17,787	23,925	7,331	7,331	3	3	450	3	499	499
		16,724	23,084	22,581	22,581	660	910	1,250	910	1,276	1,276
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	MLB										
CANADA		50,249	22,809	23,664	23,664	740	252	1,281	252	440	440
BRAZIL		4,887	1,843	2,653	2,653	226	43	175	43	49	49
GERMANY WEST		3,834	1,802	1,768	1,768	140	48	0	48	0	0
SPAIN		15,378	7,724	6,450	6,450	0	0	19	0	10	10
ITALY		6,111	2,896	4,578	4,578	18	6	104	6	44	44
OTHER		877	460	1,657	1,657	0	0	0	0	0	0
		19,161	8,084	6,558	6,558	356	155	983	155	337	337
FEED GRAINS	MMT										
CANADA		43,735	4,642,862	4,762,226	4,762,226	3,584	4,18,350	2,285	4,18,350	279,888	279,888
MEXICO		798	82,542	119,038	119,038	115	12,609	85	12,609	9,669	9,669
UNITED KINGDOM		1,792	210,977	339,865	339,865	263	35,259	123	35,259	17,997	17,997
NETHERLANDS		1,244	139,515	93,551	93,551	43	4,934	0	4,934	0	0
GERMANY WEST		3,882	399,643	601,226	601,226	543	62,723	302	62,723	35,887	35,887
POLAND		3,495	392,417	456,828	456,828	300	35,548	105	35,548	15,964	15,964
USSR		729	74,827	108,093	108,093	40	4,266	34	4,266	4,633	4,633
SPAIN		4,058	233,759	158,310	158,310	194	11,088	45	11,088	6,359	6,359
PORTUGAL		2,568	299,049	352,561	352,561	100	11,692	441	11,692	51,395	51,395
ITALY		526	60,447	144,182	144,182	80	7,929	39	7,929	4,578	4,578
GREECE		2,593	280,965	311,558	311,558	137	16,043	167	16,043	21,722	21,722
ROMANIA		1,032	123,013	88,312	88,312	0	0	74	0	10,383	10,383
ISRAEL		75	8,821	123,539	123,539	51	6,150	77	6,150	9,505	9,505
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		864	82,682	107,679	107,679	69	7,939	0	7,939	0	0
KOREA, REP OF		1,759	188,688	2,590	2,590	152	16,646	0	16,646	0	0
JAPAN		837	109,704	95,106	95,106	68	8,542	0	8,542	0	0
UNDTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		10,243	1,150,367	982,311	982,311	651	79,651	501	79,651	58,113	58,113
OTHER		2,379	254,789	120,050	120,050	330	36,484	0	36,484	0	0
		4,949	550,656	557,629	557,629	448	60,847	293	60,847	33,683	33,683
BARLEY	MMT										
MEXICO		1,857	210,317	140,642	140,642	53	7,296	18	7,296	3,612	3,612
COLOMBIA		165	18,477	42,442	42,442	5	905	18	905	0	0
GERMANY WEST		58	7,216	4,932	4,932	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND		151	14,475	184	184	14	1,791	0	1,791	0	0
		112	11,867	2,269	2,269	0	0	0	0	0	0

CONTINUED--



TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		1975 1/		1975 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1974	1,000 DOL.	1974	1,000 DOL.
		73/74	74/75 1/	73/74	74/75 1/	1974	1,000 DOL.	1974	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		80	18	7,055	2,436	0	0	0	0
GREECE		100	0	10,956	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA		24	30	2,672	4,732	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS		64	0	6,349	0	0	0	0	0
IRAN		12	76	1,289	11,871	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REP OF		357	248	50,596	41,878	14	2,006	2,006	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		97	0	10,023	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		46	85	6,114	12,896	1	239	239	0
UNDTYD CTRY-CAN T/S		559	110	60,343	14,589	19	2,355	2,355	0
OTHER		34	14	2,885	2,414	0	0	0	0
CORN, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	34,871	28,502	3,719,092	3,988,207	2,939	2,061	342,823	257,746
CANADA		784	938	81,585	116,850	110	84	12,247	9,606
MEXICO		1,454	1,426	175,743	219,618	208	88	29,188	13,094
UNITED KINGDOM		1,244	648	139,515	91,279	43	0	4,934	0
NETHERLANDS		3,481	4,163	136,656	564,021	466	274	54,772	32,615
GERMANY WEST		2,929	2,805	329,865	448,728	269	105	32,058	15,964
POLAND		508	625	53,286	87,410	40	34	4,266	4,633
USSR		4,046	1,165	232,901	158,307	194	45	11,088	6,359
SPAIN		2,553	2,629	227,635	348,728	100	427	11,692	50,629
PORTUGAL		489	952	56,599	131,621	80	39	7,929	4,578
ITALY		2,456	2,288	269,138	309,106	137	167	16,043	21,722
GREECE		932	601	112,058	88,312	0	74	0	10,383
ROMANIA		51	842	115,497	0	51	77	6,150	9,1505
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		1,759	23	188,688	2,590	152	0	16,646	0
JAPAN		6,976	5,089	812,871	703,668	495	430	60,958	51,563
UNDTYD CTRY-CAN T/S		1,611	740	172,636	101,607	217	0	23,888	0
OTHER		3,599	3,567	428,766	500,866	377	218	50,966	27,095
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	6,184	4,849	631,127	616,308	478	194	55,827	17,933
MEXICO		168	563	16,227	76,774	49	6	4,976	740
VENEZUELA		437	382	43,513	48,347	72	36	8,550	2,487
NORWAY		76	98	8,405	12,486	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		360	326	34,263	36,264	76	28	7,951	3,272
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		53	190	4,702	23,949	21	0	2,362	0
GERMANY WEST		27	46	15,156	5,917	0	0	0	0
POLAND		27	126	2,293	14,166	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL		37	86	3,847	12,580	0	0	0	0
ISRAEL		606	655	63,187	75,949	54	0	6,171	0
INDIA		536	3	45,426	456	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		3,198	2,014	329,151	264,948	155	72	18,420	6,550
OTHER		589	360	64,955	44,492	51	53	7,396	4,884
OATS	MMT	822	142	82,326	17,069	114	11	12,404	597
MEXICO		6	14	530	1,031	1	10	190	550
PANAMA		3	2	327	418	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA		3	2	240	342	1	0	105	9

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE			JUNE			VALUE		
		QUANTITY		1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY		1,000 DOL.	1975 1/		1975 1/
		73/74	74/75		1974	1975 1/		1974	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
PERU		2	4	244		0			0	0
NETHERLANDS		41	8	3,724		0			0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		6	3	600		0			0	0
GERMANY WEST		317	16	32,921		16		1,698	0	0
SWITZERLAND		39	16	3,831		1		118	0	0
POLAND		82	36	7,381		0		0	0	0
ITALY		56	1	4,663		0		0	0	0
JAPAN		23	5	2,231		0		35	0	0
UNDTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		209	33	21,809		94		10,242	0	0
OTHER		36	2	3,826		0		16	38	0
HICE	MLB	3,493,133	5,059,180	752,282	1,002,185	311,793	559,357	68,223	95,275	2,325
CANADA		187,849	142,581	26,843	27,515	11,891	14,102	2,178	2,325	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		132,509	238	32,016	67	23,503	0	5,745	0	0
GERMANY WEST		147,290	120,760	34,555	23,945	11,680	10,561	3,225	2,044	4,945
IRAQ		19,866	242,507	5,165	49,249	0	22,340	0	15,314	390
IRAN		45,030	1,018,236	12,411	226,650	45,014	77,612	12,409	17,520	1,280
SAUDI ARABIA		200,566	173,525	52,403	42,195	2,002	1,780	841	3,275	3,329
BANGLADESH		5	571,006	1	103,398	0	106,892	3,275	0	0
VIETNAM SOUTH		708,533	141,056	171,056	28,074	20,731	6,614	3,329	0	0
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP)		418,625	367,546	103,125	69,748	16,010	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE		100,100	3,531	19,302	783	0	0	10	29,665	1
INDONESIA		132,294	92,635	25,801	14,553	152	197,715	25,453	4,076	17,714
KOREA, REP OF		160,302	1,273,829	32,208	228,173	131,466	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG		139,626	12,131	26,955	2,743	0	21,141	1,247	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		175,331	143,895	36,364	31,964	4,358	100,598	10,512	355,017	42
OTHER		925,208	755,706	174,076	153,130	44,985	0	0	12,033	11,202
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MBU	1,148,531	1,039,963	4,737,641	5,000,865	61,016	82,017	270,714	10,115	13,940
MEXICO		25,925	30,599	95,382	147,755	1,147	10	5,921	0	0
VENEZUELA		20,944	18,362	112,566	103,461	2,259	2,581	13,933	39,646	75,591
PERU		18,135	23,171	78,543	105,811	402	2,545	2,370	4,955	9,815
CHILE		21,493	18,987	106,420	83,559	2,733	2,884	10,089	18,012	0
BRAZIL		54,333	22,118	285,415	92,400	904	3,561	5,341	0	0
USSR		99,811	35,940	217,418	194,164	7,692	3,195	18,689	39,646	75,591
TURKEY		12,085	24,786	62,201	118,656	0	0	0	14,742	18,607
IRAN		21,475	63,758	93,697	323,623	2,034	7,511	10,506	5,199	16,333
INDIA		63,077	164,350	223,238	691,354	5,351	20,124	22,453	16	0
PAKISTAN		20,020	30,886	98,828	133,403	4	1,424	16	0	0
BANGLADESH		26,821	29,047	122,070	128,436	3,015	2,415	11,715	0	0
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		110,006	54,961	317,280	189,180	0	3,436	2,929	46,920	280
KOREA, REP OF		58,592	63,692	287,575	329,784	919	4,667	46,920	10,566	12,223
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		31,197	13,499	152,327	67,202	8,377	4,667	46,920	5,199	16,333
JAPAN		112,162	113,143	495,655	575,350	288	85	10,566	0	0
MOROCCO		21,199	15,433	95,373	72,374	2,477	4,082	12,223	0	0
ALGERIA		28,278	22,691	125,230	137,210	3,834	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		28,855	25,871	129,921	124,703	0	0	0	0	0

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		VALUE	QUANTITY	JUNE		VALUE
		73/74	74/75 1/	73/74	1/	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
			1,000 UOL.	1,000 UOL.	1,000 UOL.		1,000 UOL.	1,000 UOL.
UNREFINED CRY-CAN 1/5								
OTHER								
WHEAT	MBU	72,090	42,626	351,535	225,118	5,886	9,498	25,992
MEXICO		301,434	226,043	1,286,966	1,157,322	16,756	86,435	78,515
VENEZUELA								
PERU								
CHILE								
BRAZIL								
USSR								
TURKEY								
IRAN								
INDIA								
PAKISTAN								
BANGLADESH								
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA								
KOREA, REP OF								
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)								
JAPAN								
ALGERIA								
EGYPT								
UNREFINED CRY-CAN 1/5								
OTHER								
WHEAT FLOUR	MBU	36,190	30,107	138,986	147,667	2,891	12,056	13,171
JAMAICA		1,494	1,388	5,302	6,734	46	515	200
COLUMBIA		2,495	531	9,306	2,835	25	16	135
BOLIVIA		1,560	1,342	8,082	6,133	82	5,928	304
LEBANON		2,268	179	10,708	904	55	303	0
ISRAEL		1,517	292	7,391	1,384	5	0	19
SAUDI ARABIA		5,157	10,714	18,965	54,529	466	198	1,904
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		3,450	4,512	11,464	20,040	1,666	929	7,088
PHILIPPINES		1,236	627	6,314	3,273	103	306	557
KOREA, REP OF		1,423	827	6,201	4,030	0	0	0
MOROCCO		2,484	1,897	10,848	9,001	54	401	280
EGYPT		3,285	300	8,685	1,995	1,156	788	5
OTHER		9,822	7,418	35,717	36,808	442	2,673	2,081
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	MSTN	135	85	12,466	9,596	9	1,379	1,034
NETHERLANDS			2	15	249	2	0	249
JAPAN		127	76	11,417	8,612	0	1,319	667
OTHER		9	7	1,033	735	1	60	118
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	MSTN	212	132	14,950	12,908	0	1,012	1,318
JAPAN		207	128	14,723	12,463	0	944	1,200
OTHER		5	4	227	445	0	68	118
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MSTN	70	102	4,213	8,299	7	520	128
CANADA		5	13	302	723	0	42	21

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		1975 1/		1974		1975 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		73/74	74/75 1/	73/74	74/75 1/	1974	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		3	255	14	923	1	51	2	426	100	0
JAPAN		60	3,638	74	6,491	5	426	0	426	0	0
OTHER		0	19	2	161	0	1	0	1	7	0
<b>OIL CAKE AND MEAL</b>											
CANADA	MSTN	5,493	1,134,948	4,699	731,994	597	96,804	326	96,804	50,227	50,227
UNITED KINGDOM		220	39,454	279	38,856	26	3,589	24	3,589	3,803	3,803
NETHERLANDS		64	14,685	90	15,895	1	503	1	503	243	243
NETHERLANDS		370	81,334	476	69,955	26	3,205	14	3,205	1,966	1,966
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		240	42,270	224	32,488	53	6,696	27	6,696	3,665	3,665
FRANCE		709	129,896	869	130,903	61	8,362	54	8,362	8,362	8,362
GERMANY WEST		1,116	244,386	1,103	175,980	178	29,641	90	29,641	13,607	13,607
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		118	27,471	118	17,583	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY		98	20,400	223	35,983	11	2,143	12	2,143	2,147	2,147
POLAND		340	81,761	242	38,987	43	8,414	16	8,414	2,556	2,556
SPAIN		151	37,882	52	8,016	12	1,755	0	1,755	78	78
ITALY		526	102,223	464	70,256	67	11,386	21	11,386	3,123	3,123
YUGOSLAVIA		312	65,548	13	2,293	12	1,514	0	1,514	0	0
ROMANIA		169	37,451	13	1,920	11	1,721	0	1,721	0	0
JAPAN		191	38,069	2	846	5	632	0	632	96	96
OTHER		870	172,116	531	92,031	91	15,986	66	15,986	10,582	10,582
<b>SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL</b>											
CANADA	MSTN	5,133	1,065,205	4,503	692,807	573	92,804	316	92,804	48,413	48,413
NETHERLANDS		200	35,976	270	36,768	25	3,407	23	3,407	3,669	3,669
NETHERLANDS		301	71,210	413	60,187	24	2,955	14	2,955	1,942	1,942
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		239	41,722	224	32,065	53	6,605	27	6,605	3,656	3,656
FRANCE		684	125,160	867	130,112	61	8,341	54	8,341	8,341	8,341
GERMANY WEST		1,047	233,327	1,051	170,006	167	28,557	84	28,557	13,047	13,047
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		118	27,471	118	17,583	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY		97	20,376	223	35,982	11	2,143	12	2,143	2,147	2,147
POLAND		293	71,134	212	34,059	42	8,204	15	8,204	2,402	2,402
SPAIN		146	36,036	51	7,088	12	1,629	0	1,629	3,091	3,091
ITALY		524	101,693	464	69,892	67	11,325	21	11,325	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA		311	65,184	12	1,765	12	1,499	0	1,499	0	0
ROMANIA		169	37,451	13	1,920	11	1,721	0	1,721	0	0
JAPAN		187	37,089	0	79	5	613	0	613	0	0
OTHER		816	161,377	587	95,302	83	14,572	66	14,572	10,116	10,116
<b>FLAXSEED</b>											
NETHERLANDS	MSTN	632	3,620	371	2,610	1	2	0	2	0	0
NETHERLANDS		0	0	392	2,359	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST		73	277	9	124	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND		309	1,533	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNDEVELOPED CTRY-CAN I/S		248	1,796	16	84	1	2	0	2	0	0
OTHER		2	13	13	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>SOYBEANS</b>											
CANADA	MSTN	516,127	3,253,579	404,514	2,951,232	36,107	221,909	13,950	221,909	83,611	83,611
DENMARK		11,075	67,641	14,362	97,761	1,449	8,304	916	8,304	5,077	5,077
DENMARK		11,928	74,666	5,913	46,894	0	0	0	0	0	0

CONTINUED--



TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE			JUNE			VALUE	
		QUANTITY	73/74	74/75 1/	QUANTITY	1975 1/	1974	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/
				1,000 DOL.				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NETHERLANDS									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG									
FRANCE									
GERMANY WEST									
SPAIN									
ITALY									
ISRAEL									
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA									
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)									
JAPAN									
UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S									
OTHER									
COTTONSEED OIL	MLB								
CANADA									
MEXICO									
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC									
VENEZUELA									
SWEDEN									
UNITED KINGDOM									
NETHERLANDS									
GERMANY WEST									
IRAN									
JAPAN									
EGYPT									
OTHER									
SOYBEAN OIL	MLB								
CANADA									
MEXICO									
PANAMA									
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC									
COLOMBIA									
ECUADOR									
PERU									
CHILE									
SPAIN									
YUGOSLAVIA									
IRAN									
ISRAEL									
INDIA									
PAKISTAN									
BANGLADESH									
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)									
JAPAN									
MOROCCO									
TUNISIA									
OTHER									

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	7/75 1/	QUANTITY	1975 1/	1974	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.
		73/74	74/75 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.
<b>TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED</b>									
DENMARK	MLB	690,925	638,404	1814,029	910,088	66,453	32,146	78,048	48,749
UNITED KINGDOM		24,302	12,477	22,865	14,587	332	572	410	856
NETHERLANDS		117,001	88,397	146,720	135,717	2,277	3,055	2,600	5,679
GERMANY WEST		43,407	30,926	48,107	36,778	3,983	2,364	4,208	3,295
SWITZERLAND		103,682	95,892	111,244	121,217	19,422	14,161	21,358	20,485
ITALY		34,252	34,551	39,554	46,256	4,512	3,102	5,456	4,028
THAILAND		25,299	32,859	30,506	53,310	1,955	0	2,470	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		26,852	18,676	36,055	32,872	8,516	0	12,034	0
JAPAN		20,823	18,944	25,041	30,195	4,239	0	5,207	0
AUSTRALIA		89,093	103,452	120,422	167,366	1	1	1	2
OTHER		20,906	13,330	25,345	19,651	1,234	136	1,261	257
		185,309	188,900	208,169	252,139	19,983	8,754	23,042	14,148
<b>BURLEY TOBACCO</b>									
BRAZIL	MLB	67,743	56,823	90,723	92,345	8,947	2,852	12,025	4,437
SWEDEN		1,452	503	2,301	870	341	0	590	0
DENMARK		2,577	3,138	3,763	5,193	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		2,961	1,963	4,023	2,923	135	0	184	0
GERMANY WEST		4,093	1,919	5,632	2,948	4	100	5	209
AUSTRIA		14,713	14,194	16,912	19,069	1,607	2,280	2,079	3,427
SWITZERLAND		1,559	111	2,198	180	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL		3,847	848	5,390	1,260	22	43	38	86
ITALY		1,436	69	1,816	100	0	0	0	0
SYRIAN ARAB REP		10,444	10,488	13,228	17,674	839	0	1,051	0
LEBANON		439	3,735	578	5,305	0	0	0	0
THAILAND		165	221	2,398	6,192	2,866	0	4,320	0
PHILIPPINES		3,058	3,004	4,583	6,192	2,862	198	3,397	332
JAPAN		6,987	2,553	8,045	3,667	0	0	0	0
OTHER		6,287	6,948	11,681	15,914	0	0	0	0
		7,724	5,877	10,352	8,653	272	231	361	384
<b>FLUE-CURED TOBACCO</b>									
DENMARK	MLB	448,984	414,738	618,468	687,762	43,406	23,263	56,232	37,046
UNITED KINGDOM		13,826	7,687	17,860	11,140	197	537	226	854
IRELAND		91,106	68,270	135,692	124,094	1,638	2,358	2,499	4,413
NETHERLANDS		6,831	7,738	10,358	14,119	452	0	749	0
GERMANY WEST		16,974	14,221	20,699	18,913	2,357	1,993	2,790	3,074
SWITZERLAND		75,846	71,094	88,441	95,179	15,485	11,101	18,710	16,680
ITALY		10,740	11,899	14,824	17,918	1,182	700	1,546	1,184
THAILAND		13,547	21,953	16,075	35,172	1,116	0	1,420	0
VIETNAM SOUTH		23,750	15,654	31,423	26,640	5,650	0	7,713	0
MALAYSIA		10,242	4,016	15,534	6,860	2,970	0	4,511	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		9,326	6,084	14,358	11,605	1,627	0	2,933	0
JAPAN		20,702	17,752	24,909	30,094	4,239	0	5,207	0
AUSTRALIA		61,651	71,360	106,786	148,871	0	0	934	0
LIBYA		14,169	8,687	21,527	15,971	609	133	253	253
OTHER		1,829	8,731	2,875	17,169	0	0	0	0
		78,446	79,590	97,108	114,018	5,683	6,440	6,993	10,589

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		VALUE 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	JUNE		VALUE 1,000 DOL.	
		QUANTITY	74/75 1/			1974	1975 1/		
									73/74
MARYLAND TOBACCO									
NETHERLANDS	MLB	8,596	9,706	9,719	12,589	543	393	653	527
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		83	539	90	681	24	0	26	31
GERMANY WEST		991	1,980	1,103	2,299	0	28	0	263
SWITZERLAND		2,292	1,885	2,489	2,191	271	224	303	230
SPAIN		3,990	4,000	4,887	5,923	248	139	324	230
PORTUGAL		233	364	226	400	0	0	0	0
ITALY		310	388	315	453	0	0	0	0
OTHER		612	414	523	461	0	0	0	0
		84	137	87	181	0	2	0	3
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO									
PANAMA	MLB	33,423	34,362	44,148	49,022	3,679	72	5,150	194
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		898	264	1,196	408	50	0	68	0
ECUADOR		1,417	2,381	1,699	3,125	0	0	0	0
PERU		1,487	824	1,986	1,192	109	0	134	0
FINLAND		967	632	1,076	894	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		2,379	3,150	2,869	4,713	201	0	270	0
NETHERLANDS		479	449	471	1,035	0	42	0	106
GERMANY WEST		8,169	2,658	11,579	3,144	270	0	396	0
AUSTRIA		541	1,066	535	1,224	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		326	701	417	1,086	0	0	0	0
POLAND		7,870	11,142	11,345	16,135	1,695	0	2,459	0
SPAIN		474	633	692	1,080	474	0	692	0
AUSTRALIA		2,531	2,733	3,104	3,695	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS		1,291	1,282	1,616	2,130	0	1	0	2
OTHER		1,477	2,946	1,908	3,830	485	0	627	0
		3,116	3,500	3,655	5,330	395	29	504	87
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS, CANNED									
CANADA	MLB	229,176	193,361	50,793	56,277	10,206	13,732	2,329	3,854
MEXICO		74,898	73,061	16,373	20,597	4,091	3,216	837	931
PANAMA		12,328	12,550	2,011	2,717	1,063	1,013	186	231
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		5,733	3,382	1,430	1,054	104	208	28	68
VENEZUELA		4,163	4,856	996	1,338	217	212	61	76
SWEDEN		2,834	6,046	784	1,485	119	3,170	41	579
UNITED KINGDOM		4,170	2,465	1,021	923	305	145	77	62
FRANCE		10,650	9,622	2,148	3,423	275	825	72	343
GERMANY WEST		2,941	4,103	668	1,188	125	285	31	103
HONG KONG		4,766	5,182	948	1,424	176	153	36	58
JAPAN		13,790	6,844	3,214	1,988	550	793	135	228
AUSTRALIA		39,681	17,934	8,772	5,527	735	928	136	285
OTHER		7,956	9,324	2,327	7,711	273	110	106	29
		43,899	38,561	10,091	11,701	2,177	2,674	581	860
PULSES									
CANADA	MLB	519,932	854,564	101,818	194,198	17,348	37,210	3,485	6,784
MEXICO		17,240	20,096	3,402	4,481	859	1,184	160	225
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		15,788	219,102	1,609	41,899	213	3,090	25	700
		22,213	188	4,688	31	1	0	1	0

CONTINUED--



TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		VALUE		1975		1976		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	74/75 1/	73/74	74/75 1/	1,000 UOL	1,000 UOL	QUANTITY	1975 1/	1976	1,000 UOL	1975 1/	1,000 UOL
COLOMBIA			10,494		2,385	2,053		43	0			4	0
VENEZUELA			33,709		6,229	8,718		2,783	4,809			669	741
BRAZIL			44,651		7,997	1,629		0	3,222			0	368
UNITED KINGDOM			8,906		28,443	19,859		2,081	4,547			336	477
NETHERLANDS			122,684		5,435	4,353		511	875			108	122
FRANCE			33,088		4,445	7,950		296	2,175			47	399
GERMANY			21,444		7,610	7,361		0	499			0	19
WEST			31,912		1,185	6,265		781	507			200	316
SPAIN			27,421		2,725	7,728		346	399			85	184
ITALY			17,120		3,552	10,217		3,877	2,654			518	256
JAPAN			86,356		3,230	3,203		327	635			75	338
AUSTRALIA			13,618		2,916	15,960		0	4,993			0	991
ALGERIA			15,347		15,965	32,490		5,230	7,621			1,252	1,507
OTHER			72,571										
PEAS, DRIED	MLH		325,314		64,333	139,810		6,447	16,313			1,211	3,399
CANADA			12,170		2,487	3,941		705	894			133	169
MEXICO			14,834		1,473	61,663		172	3,050			20	691
EL SALVADOR			217,977		1	3,052		0	2,133			0	353
COSTA RICA			10,934		585	3,358		616	3			232	4
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC			8,895		4,676	0		0	0			0	0
VENEZUELA			9,474		1,296	2,461		70	829			22	170
BRAZIL			19,625		3,816	37		0	0			0	0
UNITED KINGDOM			55,169		22,638	13,309		1,926	3,112			316	58
NETHERLANDS			22,512		2,467	2,969		399	498			75	66
FRANCE			19,330		4,106	6,371		296	1,610			47	307
GERMANY			31,982		5,260	2,701		0	39			0	4
WEST			10,556		1,669	4,601		19	94			7	76
ITALY			11,350		1,391	4,330		1,640	927			215	18
JAPAN			33,067		2,933	2,887		169	567			52	222
AUSTRALIA			10,250		2,081	12,593		0	544			0	45
ALGERIA			11,392		7,453	15,537		438	1,999			92	422
OTHER			37,677										
PEAS, INCLUDING COW AND CHICK, DRIED	MLH		150,741		26,990	33,115		9,178	14,467			1,834	2,016
CANADA			4,530		763	452		154	290			27	57
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO			8,255		1,517	860		3,379	0			743	0
COLUMBIA			3,262		604	1,214		43	0			4	0
VENEZUELA			21,133		3,538	5,215		2,275	3,145			528	378
PERU			3,868		939	221		0	0			0	0
BRAZIL			23,779		4,029	1,575		0	3,112			0	361
UNITED KINGDOM			8,452		5,798	6,461		156	1,435			20	369
NETHERLANDS			31,953		2,521	482		0	377			0	16
GERMANY			2,954		936	521		0	39			0	9
WEST			3,635		310	1,435		44	268			13	19
SPAIN			1,850		265	836		88	74			23	22
ITALY			2,027		106	1,849		154	415			25	16
CHINA-REP OF (TAIWAN)			1,118		2,158	5,869		2,237	1,718			303	145
JAPAN			18,585		3,507	6,126		649	3,534			143	544
OTHER			19,561										

CONTINUED--

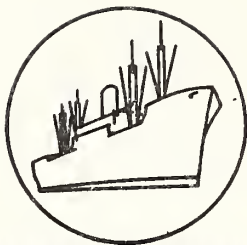


TABLE 16. --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		73/74	74/75	73/74	74/75	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974	1975	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
LETTUCE, FRESH	MLB	284,387	313,316	20,908	25,930	36,037	32,593	3,186	2,531	3,025	2,006
CANADA		282,247	290,170	17,795	22,294	35,051	29,340	3,025	2,006		
HONG KONG		7,940	11,830	1,128	1,775	560	2,881	85	458		
JAPAN		4,870	765	635	130	0	14	0	1		
OTHER		9,331	10,551	1,350	1,730	426	358	76	66		
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MLB	497,478	454,541	22,784	19,946	126,435	106,548	5,903	4,650	5,686	4,409
CANADA		446,071	417,157	18,259	16,997	124,087	103,700	5,686	4,409		
MEXICO		26,788	20,611	1,308	782	1,486	1,862	69	73		
BAHAMAS		5,958	5,219	678	446	356	348	51	44		
JAPAN		7,300	1,521	1,187	289	0	255	0	52		
AUSTRALIA		2,962	2,501	535	537	281	108	50	25		
OTHER		8,398	7,532	816	895	225	275	47	47		
TOMATOES, FRESH	MLB	153,183	194,583	22,328	29,518	17,848	14,372	2,786	2,445	2,754	2,391
CANADA		151,130	189,366	21,859	28,487	17,744	14,214	2,754	2,391		
OTHER		2,053	5,217	468	1,032	105	158	32	53		
HOPS	MLB	15,040	14,326	15,737	15,917	568	997	873	1,030		
CANADA		2,606	3,374	2,416	3,189	0	0	0	0		
MEXICO		2,092	1,822	1,747	2,098	0	0	0	0		
COLOMBIA		22	107	27	451	0	0	0	0		
VENEZUELA		102	193	202	743	0	0	0	0		
PERU		779	473	1,237	604	141	100	310	86		
BRAZIL		2,861	2,481	3,207	2,854	139	876	159	923		
ARGENTINA		151	341	13	510	11	0	15	0		
IRELAND		448	989	310	811	0	4	0	4		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		400	221	409	172	0	0	0	0		
USSR		1,998	2,023	2,186	1,816	0	0	0	0		
JAPAN		605	647	524	733	0	0	0	0		
NIGERIA		543	212	528	203	179	0	163	0		
REP. SOUTH AFRICA		329	179	348	237	20	0	20	0		
OTHER		2,105	1,264	2,469	1,496	79	17	206	17		

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ REEXPORTS ERRONEOUSLY REPORTED AS DOMESTIC EXPORTS IN DECEMBER 1974 AND JANUARY 1975.



## Import Highlights

---

### U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS TOTAL \$9.6 BILLION IN FISCAL 1975, VOLUME DROPS

Agricultural imports were valued at nearly \$9.6 billion during fiscal 1975, slightly above last year's record \$9.55 billion. Volume declined about 10 percent. Lower levels of domestic economic activity and record high prices resulted in reduced import demand.

Competitive items rose 9 percent in value to \$6.8 billion, while volume dropped 5 percent. Record high world prices during the second and third quarters drove up import values and contributed to considerable resistance in demand. The decline in real income and sharply higher prices for other commodity requirements shifted demand away from imported farm products to domestic items and fuel.

Sugar imports fell 18 percent--from 5.5 million to 4.52 million short tons, the lowest volume since fiscal 1966. Record high prices, however, drove import value up 110 percent to \$2.6 billion. Sugar import unit values in fiscal 1975 averaged nearly \$564 per ton, compared with \$221 last year. Since January, they have declined somewhat from \$829 per ton, a record, but have still remained well above year-earlier levels. Sugar exceeded all other agricultural items in import value in fiscal 1975, whereas coffee and beef were the leading value items last year.

The Philippines remained the largest source of U.S. sugar imports during fiscal year 1975, but shipments dropped 42 percent in volume to 891,630 short tons. The Dominican Republic dropped 26 percent to 666,791 tons, while Brazil remained in third place with 572,937 tons (table 26).

Live animal imports dropped 66 percent in value to \$96 million, largely because of expanded domestic cattle slaughter; also, relatively low prices attracted fewer Mexican and Canadian feeders. Overall, cattle import numbers, compared with fiscal year 1974, fell 81 percent. Swine entries were down 26 percent to 111,000. However, horse numbers, at 6,000, were more than double fiscal year 1974's imports, and value jumped 152 percent to \$35 million. Canada, the United Kingdom, New Zealand, and France were the main sources.

Meat import volume totaled 1.59 billion pounds, 18 percent less than in fiscal 1974. Because of lower prices, value dropped 41 percent to just over \$1 billion. Larger domestic beef supplies and relatively low prices affected import demand; also, good pasture conditions in exporting countries permitted reductions in slaughter rates.

A number of other competitive farm product imports declined in fiscal year 1975, including dairy products, hides, wool, cotton, edible nuts, vegetables, and wine. Increases for fruits, grains, vegetable oils, tobacco, and malt beverages partly offset the declines.

Most noncompetitive agricultural imports showed downturns. Lower volume for bananas, coffee, cocoa, essential oils, natural rubber, spices, and tea reflected a combination of factors such as supply shortages, the drop in U.S. industrial production, and resistance to high price levels. For all noncompetitive items, value fell 16 percent; volume was down about 18 percent.

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural imports by selected commodities.

Commodity	Unit	July-June				June			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Live animals, excluding poultry	---	---	---	219,336	95,807	---	---	15,826	8,103
Meat and preparations, excl. poultry	Lb	1,938,503	1,591,797	1,784,479	1,032,807	123,935	134,548	101,711	82,530
Beef and veal	Lb	1,478,078	1,215,548	1,257,521	656,169	95,804	107,727	73,451	50,203
Pork	Lb	392,245	334,341	467,836	360,394	22,710	23,050	23,233	29,468
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	---	---	455,486	208,540	---	---	20,657	12,515
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	---	29,373	23,389	---	---	2,319	1,703
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	134,425	178,616	---	---	18,915	11,669
Wheat and flour	Bu	2,520	835	11,955	4,850	1,213	5	5,447	25
Rice	Lb	14,455	2,429	2,131	754	3,128	79	640	40
Feed grains	Mt	209	417	29,646	74,253	29	23	4,484	4,023
Other	---	---	---	90,693	98,759	---	---	8,344	7,581
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	---	593,133	590,169	---	---	64,536	59,114
Bananas	Lb	4,397,628	4,075,643	197,571	200,796	371,806	346,798	17,718	18,567
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	398,910	376,394	---	---	33,700	30,340
Sugar and preparations, including honey	---	---	---	1,396,163	2,763,099	---	---	178,274	278,408
Sugar, cane or beet	S.ton	5,501	4,525	1,217,095	2,534,203	492	453	155,559	260,353
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb	4,133,408	3,199,657	2,409,462	1,950,580	323,426	314,303	209,426	175,498
Coffee, green	Lb	2,906,898	2,184,155	1,691,387	1,224,686	202,211	229,582	123,952	120,343
Cocoa beans	Lb	510,420	401,323	288,845	281,847	53,157	41,795	35,784	23,743
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	53,520	47,236	---	---	3,964	4,144
Protein meal	S.ton	23	6	2,227	725	0	0	44	1
Beverages, ex. distilled alcoholic	Gal	91,475	97,280	337,599	326,082	8,441	8,383	29,752	28,767
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb	302,579	331,763	189,605	226,491	35,469	29,292	20,938	19,383
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	---	155,319	141,065	---	---	17,533	12,967
Oilseeds	---	---	---	83,961	54,064	---	---	4,495	4,963
Soybeans	Lb	56	90	14	16	0	0	0	0
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb	49,366	31,930	59,651	32,348	4,125	4,241	4,883	4,045
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble	84	65	18,264	13,825	5	7	1,015	1,463
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb	28,316	34,856	6,916	10,927	2,358	3,038	737	1,075
Vegetable oils and waxes	Lb	1,252,513	1,686,636	335,271	599,175	67,725	121,939	27,456	31,616
Rubber and allied gums	Lb	1,512,670	1,457,913	488,459	400,333	120,047	131,296	46,029	30,720
Other	---	---	---	399,263	487,487	---	---	39,490	28,415
Total	---	---	---	9,548,595	9,578,434	---	---	841,656	827,438



Table 18.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1966-75

Commodity	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75	2/
-- Million dollars --											
<u>Complementary</u>											
Bananas, fresh .....	168	182	176	183	181	193	178	193	198	201	
Cocoa beans .....	134	145	133	125	207	190	170	191	289	282	
Coffee, green .....	1,170	976	1,029	979	1,096	1,161	1,110	1,485	1,691	1,225	
Coffee, roasted or ground .....	2	1	2	3	4	7	13	19	17	17	
Drugs, crude .....	23	27	26	25	25	24	30	30	47	75	
Essential oils .....	31	27	29	33	29	31	35	42	76	66	
Fibers, unmanufactured .....	30	24	17	20	20	18	20	19	25	47	
Rubber, crude, excluding allied gums .....	186	169	164	230	281	206	203	229	483	388	
Silk, raw .....	23	21	17	15	12	3	3	7	5	4	
Spices .....	46	44	38	47	52	57	60	64	87	83	
Tea, crude .....	60	58	54	57	54	61	69	65	74	86	
Wool, carpet .....	74	53	43	44	39	31	40	51	32	13	
Other complementary products .....	35	59	80	98	141	162	161	222	253	271	
Total complementary products .....	1,982	1,786	1,811	1,859	2,141	2,144	2,092	2,617	3,277	2,758	
<u>Supplementary</u>											
Animals and animal products:											
Cattle, dutiable .....	113	78	79	88	110	101	124	185	178	44	
Dairy products .....	94	133	86	101	112	126	140	196	455	209	
Hides and skins, including furskins .....	81	67	65	64	121	116	104	150	155	141	
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry .....	527	606	688	792	970	1,012	1,093	1,360	1,784	1,053	
Wool, apparel .....	173	113	108	96	77	39	22	37	28	20	
Other animals and animal products .....	102	75	99	109	56	143	138	153	197	230	
Total animals and animal products .....	1,090	1,072	1,125	1,250	1,446	1,537	1,621	2,081	2,797	1,697	
Cotton, raw, excluding linters .....											
Fruits and preparations .....	22	19	25	11	8	6	12	6	15	11	
Grains and preparations .....	98	100	129	150	141	166	168	206	229	248	
Nuts, edible, and preparations .....	41	46	48	54	62	74	83	104	134	179	
Oilseeds and products:	83	75	92	111	91	105	113	134	160	135	
Coconut oil .....	56	55	59	56	65	76	69	59	128	276	
Copra .....	50	40	61	49	38	44	28	33	37	0	
Olive oil, edible .....	14	18	18	19	19	21	24	27	32	41	
Other oilseeds and products .....	60	66	65	73	68	79	86	105	224	337	
Sugar and molasses:											
Sugar, cane .....	454	572	611	639	686	745	840	827	1,217	2,554	
Molasses, inedible .....	22	44	42	38	41	46	50	70	119	110	
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	126	126	142	150	136	142	159	153	190	226	
Vegetables and preparations .....	167	195	215	239	285	308	329	409	399	376	
Wines and malt beverages:											
Wines .....	74	81	90	106	133	153	184	250	279	245	
Malt beverages .....	22	24	23	26	31	34	33	42	59	81	
Other supplementary vegetables and products .....	93	134	100	121	201	150	158	201	253	304	
Total supplementary products .....	2,472	2,667	2,845	3,072	3,451	3,684	3,957	4,707	6,272	6,820	
Total agricultural imports 3/ .....	4,454	4,453	4,656	4,931	5,592	5,828	6,048	7,323	9,549	9,578	

1/ Beginning January 1970, import values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 19--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, quarterly 1973/74 and 1974/75 1/ 2/

Commodity	July-September		October-December		January-March		April-June		Total	Change from 1973/74 to 1974/75	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1974	1975	1974	1975			
-- Million dollars --											Percent
<u>Complementary</u>											
Bananas, fresh	42	46	52	52	53	49	51	54	198	201	+2
Cocoa beans	31	45	50	63	101	97	107	77	289	282	-2
Coffee, green	347	279	375	256	512	372	457	318	1,691	1,225	-28
Coffee, roasted or ground	7	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	17	17	--
Drugs, crude	7	10	6	12	10	14	24	40	47	76	+62
Essential oils	14	30	16	19	21	10	25	7	76	66	-13
Fibers, unmanufactured	6	15	4	14	6	11	9	7	25	47	+88
Rubber, crude, excluding allied gums	99	145	107	84	129	83	148	76	483	388	-20
Silk, raw	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	4	-20
Spices	13	25	22	19	23	20	29	19	87	83	-5
Tea, crude	15	23	19	17	18	23	22	23	74	86	+16
Wool, carpet	13	5	7	1	4	2	8	5	32	13	-59
Other complementary products	51	85	65	83	71	74	66	28	253	270	+7
Total complementary products	646	713	728	625	950	760	953	660	3,277	2,758	-16
<u>Supplementary</u>											
Animals and animal products:											
Cattle, dutiable	29	17	69	10	46	8	34	9	178	44	-75
Dairy products	100	60	122	70	162	43	71	36	455	209	-54
Hides and skins, including furskins	33	35	30	29	48	39	44	38	155	141	-9
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry	446	269	543	273	459	284	336	227	1,784	1,053	-41
Wool, apparel	6	5	7	6	7	5	8	4	28	20	-29
Other animals and animal products	45	66	50	57	45	49	57	58	197	230	+17
Total	659	452	821	445	767	428	550	372	2,797	1,697	-39
Cotton, raw, excluding lintners											
Fruits and preparations	2	4	1	52	4	2	8	4	15	11	-27
Grains and preparations	41	50	50	52	62	62	76	84	229	248	+8
Nuts and preparations, edible	24	50	38	54	26	34	46	41	134	179	+34
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:	39	54	38	29	38	23	45	29	160	135	-16
Coconut oil	20	88	40	78	24	58	44	52	128	276	+116
Copra	9	0	14	0	14	0	0	0	37	0	---
Olive oil, edible	9	11	8	14	9	7	6	9	32	41	+28
Other oilseeds and products	35	74	45	95	59	86	85	82	224	337	+50
Sugar and molasses:											
Sugar, cane	256	708	241	827	275	413	445	606	1,217	2,554	+110
Molasses, inedible	18	23	33	30	28	27	41	30	120	110	-8
Tobacco, unmanufactured	38	47	52	53	49	68	51	58	190	226	+19
Vegetables and preparations	55	65	81	80	142	123	121	108	399	376	-6
Wine and malt beverages:											
Wines	73	69	82	64	55	51	69	61	279	245	-12
Malt beverages	14	21	14	16	14	22	17	22	59	81	+37
Other supplementary vegetable products	58	74	66	81	75	90	53	59	252	304	+21
Total supplementary products	1,350	1,790	1,624	1,919	1,641	1,494	1,657	1,617	6,272	6,820	+49
Total agricultural imports	1,995	2,503	2,354	2,544	2,590	2,254	2,610	2,277	9,549	9,578	---

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75

Commodity or commodity group	July-June		Change
	1973/74	1974/75	
	-- Million dollars --		-- Percent --
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh .....	198	201	+2
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans .....	289	282	-2
Cocoa butter .....	40	52	+30
Cocoa cake powder and coatings .....	32	46	+44
Chocolate preparations .....	47	52	+11
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude .....	1,691	1,225	-28
Coffee, soluble .....	112	91	-19
Drugs, crude .....	47	76	+62
Essential oils .....	76	66	-13
Fibers, unmanufactured .....	25	47	+88
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form .....	446	351	-21
Rubber, latex .....	37	38	+3
Silk, raw .....	5	4	-20
Spices .....	87	83	-5
Tea, crude .....	74	86	+16
Wool, carpet .....	32	13	-59
Other complementary products .....	39	45	+15
Total complementary products .....	3,277	2,758	-16
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves .....	189	50	-74
Dairy products and eggs .....	462	213	-54
Hides and skins, including furskins .....	155	141	-9
Meat and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal .....	1,258	656	-48
Pork .....	468	360	-23
Other meats and products .....	58	37	-36
Sausage casings .....	32	37	+16
Wool, apparel .....	28	20	-29
Other animals and animal products .....	147	183	+24
Total animals and animal products .....	2,797	1,697	-39
Cotton, raw, excluding lintners .....	15	11	-27
Feeds and fodders .....	51	47	-8
Fruits and preparations .....	229	248	+8
Grains and preparations .....	134	179	+34
Nuts and preparations, edible .....	160	135	-16
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil .....	128	276	+116
Copra .....	37	0	---
Olive oil, edible .....	32	41	+28
Other oilseeds and products .....	224	337	+50
Seeds, cut flowers, and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds ..	84	99	+18
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane or beet .....	1,217	2,554	+110
Molasses, inedible .....	120	110	-8
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	190	266	+40
Vegetables and preparations .....	399	376	-6
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines .....	279	245	-12
Malt beverages .....	59	81	+37
Other supplementary vegetable products .....	117	118	+1
Total supplementntary products .....	6,272	6,820	+9
Total agricultural imports .....	9,549	9,578	---

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by months, July 1964 to June 1975

Months	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75
						1/				2/	2/
						-- Million dollars --					
July .....	316.7	260.3	342.6	346.8	438.6	434.0	461.7	489.0	471.6	635.0	897.9
August .....	315.2	318.7	352.6	369.4	442.1	407.7	463.8	555.0	563.7	720.4	854.1
September .....	338.4	354.0	415.3	347.7	460.3	398.6	469.0	650.5	547.1	639.8	751.1
July-September .....	970.3	933.0	1,110.5	1,063.9	1,341.0	1,240.3	1,394.5	1,694.5	1,582.4	1,995.2	2,503.1
October .....	347.7	411.0	388.1	376.3	396.0	469.1	480.3	302.5	573.6	712.2	740.9
November .....	381.6	398.8	358.6	379.7	419.4	411.2	442.9	298.2	547.7	862.5	837.3
December .....	370.6	428.1	351.6	388.3	419.8	481.8	522.3	540.2	550.2	778.6	965.6
October-December .....	1,099.9	1,237.9	1,098.3	1,144.3	1,235.2	1,362.1	1,445.5	1,140.9	1,671.5	2,353.3	2,543.8
July-December .....	2,070.2	2,170.9	2,208.8	2,208.2	2,576.2	2,602.4	2,840.0	2,835.4	3,253.9	4,348.5	5,046.9
January .....	175.1	352.7	413.0	414.7	208.6	491.0	506.6	575.6	648.9	786.9	810.9
February .....	269.3	371.2	353.7	402.4	315.6	457.5	419.7	591.6	615.3	819.4	693.9
March .....	420.3	430.7	412.9	369.7	474.8	523.9	499.6	506.6	658.9	984.2	749.0
January-March .....	864.7	1,154.6	1,179.6	1,186.8	999.0	1,472.4	1,425.9	1,673.8	1,923.1	2,590.5	2,253.8
April .....	368.5	383.0	362.8	439.5	487.9	514.5	554.4	489.5	696.5	877.8	761.9
May .....	337.9	358.1	337.0	434.4	438.1	443.5	477.9	529.0	786.5	890.1	688.4
June .....	344.6	387.1	364.8	386.7	430.0	499.4	529.8	520.6	664.4	841.7	827.3
April-June .....	1,051.0	1,128.2	1,064.6	1,260.6	1,356.0	1,457.4	1,562.1	1,539.1	2,147.4	2,609.6	2,277.6
January-June .....	1,915.7	2,282.8	2,244.2	2,447.4	2,355.0	2,929.8	2,988.0	3,212.9	4,070.5	5,200.1	4,531.4
July-June 3/ .....	3,985.9	4,453.7	4,453.0	4,655.6	4,931.2	5,532.2	5,828.0	6,048.3	7,324.4	9,548.6	9,578.3
Monthly average ....	332.2	371.1	371.1	388.0	410.9	461.0	485.7	504.0	610.4	795.7	798.2

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.



Table 22.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products, June 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	June	June
		1974	1975
-- Dollars --			
Cattle, 200-700 lbs. ....	No.	147.98	114.31
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over .....	do.	567.92	476.28
Swine, live .....	do.	62.98	101.14
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	.68	.44
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned .....	do.	1.11	1.32
Pork, frozen .....	do.	.50	.54
Cheese, Cheddar .....	do.	.69	1.26
Cheese, Emmenthaler .....	do.	.80	.95
Cheese, Edam and Gouda .....	do.	.84	1.16
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat .....	do.	.47	0
Casein, excluding mixtures .....	do.	.60	.67
Sheep and lamb skins .....	do.	1.41	1.45
Mink furskins .....	No.	14.58	12.81
Wool, apparel .....	Glb.	1.30	1.21
Cotton, raw .....	Rble.	257.00	294.00
Apples, fresh .....	Lb.	.17	.16
Oranges, fresh .....	do.	.11	.27
Oranges, canned, mandarin .....	do.	.26	.26
Cantaloupes, fresh .....	do.	.07	.10
Pineapples, canned .....	do.	.16	.19
Strawberries, frozen .....	do.	.21	0
Brazil nuts, shelled .....	do.	.88	.53
Pistachio nuts, unshelled .....	do.	1.03	1.15
Cashew nuts, shelled .....	do.	.97	.91
Barley, unmilled .....	Bu.	3.37	4.18
Biscuits, cakes, and wafers .....	Lb.	.54	.63
Castor oil .....	do.	.42	.28
Coconut oil .....	do.	.43	.25
Olive oil, edible.....	do.	.74	.91
Palm oil .....	do.	.23	.23
Palm kernel oil .....	do.	.33	.23
Sugar, cane or beet .....	S.ton	316.18	574.73
Molasses, inedible .....	Gal.	.33	.28
Cucumbers, fresh .....	Lb.	.05	.04
Olives, in brine .....	Gal.	3.78	4.38
Onions, fresh or dry .....	Lb.	.13	.14
Peppers, fresh .....	do.	.16	.20
Squash, fresh .....	do.	.05	.05
Tomatoes, fresh .....	do.	.10	.11
Tomatoes, canned .....	do.	.16	.18
Tomato paste and sauce .....	do.	.37	.35
Tobacco, leaf, oriental .....	do.	.69	.73
Beer and ale .....	Gal.	1.66	1.76
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol .....	do.	4.82	4.85
Bananas, fresh .....	Lb.	.05	.05
Coffee, green .....	do.	.61	.52
Coffee, roasted or ground .....	do.	.69	.64
Coffee, soluble .....	do.	1.87	1.80
Cocoa beans .....	do.	.67	.57
Cocoa butter .....	do.	1.64	1.13
Lime oil .....	do.	5.92	5.44
Sisal and henequin .....	L.ton	469.61	195.61
Rubber, dry form .....	Lb.	.38	.23
Rubber, natural latex .....	do.	.43	.24
Pepper, black, unground .....	do.	.68	.76
Silk, raw .....	do.	12.54	10.06
Vanilla beans .....	do.	5.92	6.52
Tea, crude .....	do.	.44	.60
Wool, carpet .....	Glb.	1.11	.72

Table 23.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products, fiscal years 1972-75

Commodity	Unit	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75 <u>1/</u>
-- Dollars --					
Cattle, 200-700 lbs. ....	No.	108.73	142.44	178.30	135.18
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over .....	do.	465.30	451.77	580.52	518.18
Swine, live .....	do.	65.74	95.00	104.96	87.49
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	.54	.63	.82	.50
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned .....	do.	.83	.98	1.31	1.15
Pork, frozen .....	do.	.40	.56	.67	.66
Cheese, Cheddar .....	do.	.51	.52	.67	.71
Cheese, Emmenthaler .....	do.	.61	.63	.73	.85
Cheese, Edam and Gouda .....	do.	.60	.66	.73	.94
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat .....	do.	.23	.31	.36	.41
Casein, excluding mixtures .....	do.	.40	.45	.49	.66
Sheep and lamb skins .....	do.	.87	1.30	1.40	1.47
Mink furskins .....	No.	10.68	14.37	16.86	15.13
Wool, apparel .....	Glb.	.50	.87	1.44	1.19
Cotton, raw .....	Rble.	170.20	147.12	347.91	296.47
Apples, fresh .....	Lb.	.10	.11	.14	.14
Oranges, fresh .....	do.	.06	.07	.08	.10
Oranges, canned, mandarin .....	do.	.21	.22	.24	.27
Cantaloupes, fresh .....	do.	.06	.07	.07	.09
Pineapples, canned .....	do.	.12	.12	.14	.19
Strawberries, frozen .....	do.	.14	.20	.23	.23
Brazil nuts, shelled .....	do.	.50	.47	.59	.67
Pistachio nuts, unshelled .....	do.	.74	.77	.95	1.10
Cashew nuts, shelled .....	do.	.61	.63	.85	.88
Barley, unmilled .....	Bu.	1.20	1.60	3.16	3.94
Biscuits, cakes, and wafers .....	Lb.	.39	.43	.49	.61
Copra .....	do.	.06	.07	.17	0
Castor oil .....	do.	.15	.29	.42	.28
Coconut oil .....	do.	.11	.09	.24	.41
Olive oil, edible .....	do.	.35	.46	.61	.85
Palm oil .....	do.	.10	.09	.17	.25
Palm kernel oil .....	do.	.14	.11	.24	.38
Sugar, cane or beet .....	S.ton:	150.04	163.23	221.25	564.47
Molasses, inedible .....	Gal.	.12	.16	.30	.29
Cucumbers, fresh .....	Lb.	.08	.09	.05	.05
Olives, in brine .....	Gal.	2.81	2.99	3.47	4.00
Onions, fresh or dry .....	Lb.	.09	.08	.08	.09
Peppers, fresh .....	do.	.17	.19	.11	.13
Squash, fresh .....	do.	.13	.13	.05	.05
Tomatoes, fresh .....	do.	.15	.15	.11	.11
Tomatoes, canned .....	do.	.10	.11	.17	.19
Tomato paste and sauce .....	do.	.14	.15	.22	.38
Tobacco, leaf, oriental .....	do.	.62	.60	.62	.73
Beer and ale .....	Gal.	1.19	1.30	1.53	1.70
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol ....	do.	4.14	4.44	4.98	4.62
Bananas, fresh .....	Lb.	.04	.05	.04	.05
Coffee, green .....	do.	.40	.49	.58	.56
Coffee, roasted or ground .....	do.	.49	.56	.63	.71
Coffee, soluble .....	do.	1.36	1.46	1.55	1.74
Cocoa beans .....	do.	.23	.31	.57	.70
Cocoa butter ... ..	do.	.51	.69	1.33	1.52
Lime oil .....	do.	6.32	6.66	6.43	7.90
Sisal and henequin .....	L.ton:	109.95	141.60	233.86	634.86
Rubber, dry form .....	Lb.	.14	.17	.32	.27
Rubber, latex .....	do.	.16	.17	.30	.33
Pepper, black, unground .....	do.	.42	.39	.56	.75
Silk, raw .....	do.	8.00	8.95	13.27	10.11
Vanilla beans .....	do.	4.72	5.10	5.51	6.41
Tea, crude .....	do.	.42	.40	.41	.53
Wool, carpet .....	Glb.	.40	.72	1.06	.82

1/ Preliminary.

Table 24.--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 1/:  
Quantity and value by country, January-June 1974 and 1975

Country	Jan.-June	Jan.-June	June	June
	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- 1,000 pounds --				
Australia .....	257,120	349,826	35,689	44,511
New Zealand .....	113,928	157,727	18,671	41,425
Canada .....	19,061	3,250	2,331	36
CACM:				
Costa Rica .....	32,630	31,492	3,776	5,321
El Salvador .....	9,612	2,182	1,441	232
Guatemala .....	14,161	10,164	1,505	1,102
Honduras .....	18,179	12,328	1,205	1,193
Nicaragua .....	18,293	17,286	1,190	2,273
Dominican Republic .....	5,196	2,950	1,085	672
Haiti .....	1,166	501	346	114
Ireland .....	34,022	1,095	5,351	861
Mexico .....	29,411	11,289	5,562	2,985
Panama .....	1,347	959	0	0
Belize .....	72	20	0	0
United Kingdom-Northern Ireland .....	1,661	680	442	181
Total .....	555,859	601,749	78,594	100,906
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Australia .....	209,094	152,768	24,980	18,938
New Zealand .....	91,306	67,217	12,615	17,876
Canada .....	15,671	1,920	1,607	21
CACM:				
Costa Rica .....	23,417	15,040	1,984	2,673
El Salvador .....	7,318	1,274	948	156
Guatemala .....	10,991	6,532	901	705
Honduras .....	13,412	6,440	796	699
Nicaragua .....	15,474	9,144	768	1,324
Dominican Republic .....	3,748	1,554	637	383
Haiti .....	714	340	185	67
Ireland .....	26,813	480	3,769	387
Mexico .....	25,064	6,546	4,120	1,579
Panama .....	1,006	471	0	0
Belize .....	51	11	0	0
United Kingdom-Northern Ireland .....	1,250	289	346	92
Total .....	445,329	270,026	53,656	44,900

1/ P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for import quotas on fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-74 (95.8% in 1974)

Table 25.--U.S. cheese imports: Quantity and value by type,  
1973/74 and 1974/75

TSUSA Code	Description	1973/74		1974/75 <u>1/</u>	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		<u>1,000</u> <u>pounds</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>pounds</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>
1170000	Blue mold, loaves .....	3,768	3,047	3,383	3,236
1170500	Blue mold, other .....	2,488	1,699	988	942
1171000	Bryndza .....	420	125	501	182
1171500	Cheddar, in pieces .....	109,057	72,824	8,790	6,244
1172000	Cheddar, other .....	764	516	70	43
1172500	Edam and Gouda .....	10,621	7,764	9,797	9,248
1173000	Gjetost, goats milk .....	69	71	4	4
1173500	Gjetost, other .....	453	346	458	412
1174020	Sbrinz, original loaf .....	4	2	58	50
1174500	Roquefort, loaves .....	2,019	3,304	1,169	2,338
1175000	Roquefort, not original loaf .....	6	11	6	12
1175520	Romano, cows milk .....	3,713	2,356	2,538	1,907
1175540	Reggiano, Parmesan .....	3,272	2,919	2,128	2,211
1175560	Provolone, Provolette .....	2,540	3,176	1,785	2,838
1175580	Other Romano, etc., from cows milk ...	1,306	1,168	982	1,038
1176020	Emmenthaler, Swiss .....	62,538	45,528	49,456	42,239
1176040	Gruyere-process .....	17,449	12,082	12,097	10,177
1176060	Gammelost, Nokkelost .....	739	572	726	637
1176500	Sheepmilk for grating .....	10,356	10,846	12,253	15,715
1176700	Pecorino .....	7,127	4,375	5,552	4,659
1177000	Sheepmilk, n.e.s. ....	418	295	104	130
1177520	Colby cheese, not over 25 cents/lb. ...	4	2	0	0
1177540	Other cheese, not over 25 cents/lb. ...	3	3	42	20
1178100	Colby, over 25 cents/lb. ....	1,149	559	127	65
1178520	American, over 25 cents/lb. ....	5,868	3,188	4,244	2,474
1178540	Unspecified, over 25 cents/lb. ....	91,035	57,858	61,415	47,910

1/ Preliminary.



TABLE 26. -- U.S. CANE OR BEET SUGAR IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN  
JUNE 1974 AND 1975 AND JULY-JUNE 1973/74 AND 1974/75

COMMODITY IMPORTED AND AREA/COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	UNITS SHORT TONS 2/	JULY-JUNE				JUNE			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET				-- DOLLARS --				-- DOLLARS --	
CANADA	122	570,850	7,795	267	4,905,547	1	978	267	459,786
MEXICO	201	48,307	241,421	147,522,647	145,834,949	17,548	4,334	7,733,722	1,557,654
GUATEMALA	205	54,328	91,885	12,744,228	41,345,346	5,600	15,910	2,033,222	5,902,530
EL SALVADOR	211	84,613	50,524	12,663,609	31,142,908	9,439	0	3,193,630	0
HONDURAS	215	4,588	97,254	15,554,349	52,015,940	11,281	16,680	2,646,052	9,951,618
NICARAGUA	219	72,483	8,178	550,525	4,676,012	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	223	91,443	62,493	12,704,923	28,405,011	13,797	21,534	2,412,488	10,970,946
PANAMA	225	61,499	74,474	21,667,280	48,418,724	13,957	13,752	4,847,919	12,097,345
JAMAICA	242	72,044	93,584	17,127,277	53,712,242	12,230	18,599	3,869,675	10,745,920
HAITI	245	4,704	91,048	20,953,417	51,905,473	5,064	10,604	1,692,027	5,911,399
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	247	899,879	24,856	757,722	9,114,269	0	0	0	0
LEeward-WINDWARD IS	248	3,132	666,791	201,688,651	402,016,662	164,417	127,922	50,157,159	101,557,987
BARBADOS	272	43,748	6,142	970,341	3,393,500	3,132	6,142	970,341	3,393,500
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	274	10,220	15,978	13,210,308	12,159,186	3,127	5,320	1,134,947	2,789,808
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	277	0	32,866	2,836,352	15,455,893	4,931	12,824	1,212,621	4,855,455
COLOMBIA	301	109,334	1,279	0	909,471	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	307	16,204	108,790	24,378,088	57,020,650	13,299	14,513	5,028,480	7,312,383
GUYANA	312	96,702	193	2,930,930	131,835	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	331	63,357	70,498	25,068,138	41,007,916	9,169	7,816	2,875,861	4,220,805
PERU	333	443,059	58,945	11,083,936	36,236,564	0	0	0	0
BOLIVIA	335	7,387	302,323	90,209,068	135,920,233	39,688	7,937	10,617,517	3,733,044
BRAZIL	351	564,970	3,319	1,464,761	1,786,583	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	353	86,529	572,937	115,392,356	368,110,945	11,023	11,679	5,434,280	5,639,779
ARGENTINA	357	0	8,256	0	5,448,926	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	401	0	112,741	16,025,396	67,781,418	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	412	1,643	4	0	3,131	0	0	0	449
IRELAND	419	1,035	0	183,330	430	0	0	0	430
NETHERLANDS	421	0	0	228,735	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST	428	1	0	343	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA	433	2	4	1,166	3,927	0	0	0	0
THAILAND	549	51,479	82,113	8,588,422	32,801,753	0	2	0	883
PHILIPPINES	565	27,955	23,990	5,492,024	12,525,157	9,183	0	2,733,151	0
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA	570	1,530,793	891,630	331,356,955	450,936,251	113,926	0	34,170,356	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)	583	0	11	0	10,616	0	8	0	8,975
JAPAN	588	73,303	129,150	23,276,107	97,237,915	30,864	703	12,795,388	555,161
AUSTRALIA	602	245,728	388,207	48,106,377	216,940,334	0	0	0	57,599,774
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	686	42,995	33,712	8,819,435	28,692,635	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS AND DEP	784	25,446	31,808	5,355,594	16,613,149	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	787	0	8,398	0	5,039,051	0	0	0	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	788	0	12,645	0	6,646,422	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	791	35,826	71,951	7,471,183	38,881,414	0	27,902	0	11,086,901
SWAZILAND	795	28,771	31,199	5,832,742	17,717,426	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	797	26,968	15,645	4,877,671	11,296,621	0	0	0	0
TOTAL WORLD		5,501,337	4,525,035	1217,094,653	2,554,202,884	491,677	452,625	155,559,103	260,352,532

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION; TEL QUEL OR ACTUAL WEIGHT BASIS

Table 27.--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by month  
and average import unit values,  
January 1973 through June 1975

Year and month	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	
	Short tons	\$1,000	¢/Lb.	\$/S.ton
1973:				
January .....	435,660	71,879	8.3	164.99
February .....	292,445	48,942	8.4	167.35
March .....	444,869	72,055	8.1	161.97
April .....	477,367	80,313	8.4	168.24
May .....	506,816	85,549	8.4	168.80
June .....	418,522	69,615	8.3	166.34
July .....	452,574	75,545	8.4	166.92
August .....	570,622	100,451	8.8	176.04
September .....	394,320	80,077	10.2	203.07
October .....	219,588	39,244	8.9	178.72
November .....	566,891	109,798	9.7	193.68
December .....	487,280	91,663	9.4	188.11
	5,266,954	925,131	8.8	175.65
1974:				
January .....	243,573	45,892	9.4	188.41
February .....	499,749	105,040	10.5	210.18
March .....	553,657	124,681	11.3	225.20
April .....	509,261	134,319	13.2	263.75
May .....	512,145	154,826	15.1	302.31
June .....	491,677	155,559	15.8	316.39
July .....	600,353	233,125	19.4	388.31
August .....	593,076	261,734	22.1	441.32
September .....	437,217	213,226	24.4	487.69
October .....	360,186	201,223	27.9	558.66
November .....	479,056	288,745	30.1	602.74
December .....	494,416	337,168	34.1	681.95
	5,774,365	2,255,538	19.5	390.61
1975:				
January .....	149,616	124,027	41.4	828.97
February .....	203,049	133,851	33.0	659.21
March .....	226,301	154,771	34.2	683.92
April .....	303,315	200,381	33.0	660.64
May .....	225,825	145,600	32.2	644.75
June .....	452,625	260,353	28.8	575.21

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 28.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		JUNE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		73/74 THOU.	74/75 1/ THOU.	73/74 1,000 DOL.	74/75 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES		---	---	82,503,000	101,092,700	---	8,506,200
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		---	---	72,954,405	91,514,266	---	7,664,544
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		---	---	9,548,595	9,578,434	---	827,438
COMPLEMENTARY		---	---	3,276,631	2,757,968	---	294,661
BANANAS, FRESH	LB	4,397,628	4,075,643	197,571	200,796	364,798	17,718
PLANTAINS, FRESH	LB	134,598	122,083	6,367	6,058	21,328	1,628
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	2,906,898	2,184,155	1,691,387	1,224,686	229,582	123,952
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	LB	72,426	52,578	112,161	91,468	202,211	120,343
COFFEE, ROASTED	LB	27,270	23,576	17,297	16,784	6,439	4,288
COCOA BEANS	LB	510,420	401,523	288,845	281,847	3,941	2,733
COCOA BUTTER	LB	30,357	34,383	40,230	52,123	53,157	35,784
COCOA CAKE, POWDER & COATINGS	LB	155,424	138,396	32,367	46,107	4,295	7,031
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	78,771	61,887	47,416	51,863	8,140	3,730
DRUGS	LB	72,535	95,188	47,240	75,728	5,773	3,857
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	15,041	10,210	75,629	65,976	5,038	5,032
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	LB	15,041	10,210	75,629	65,976	395	9,429
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:	LTN	68	67	25,262	47,265	4	2,766
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LB	1,375,465	1,320,926	446,052	350,813	114,083	43,207
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	126,843	115,417	37,436	37,535	5,175	2,226
ALLIED GUMS	LB	10,362	21,570	4,971	11,985	789	596
SILK, RAW	LB	365	384	4,848	3,882	60	752
SPICES	LB	128,612	108,863	86,587	82,712	12,145	10,824
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	LB	50,346	42,671	28,210	32,062	4,644	3,179
VANILLA BEANS	LB	2,307	1,778	12,718	11,398	450	2,233
OTHER	LB	75,959	64,414	45,659	39,252	7,051	1,199
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	181,031	164,528	74,033	86,419	17,489	4,985
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE	GLB	29,986	15,333	31,766	12,621	2,561	7,340
OTHER	---	---	---	9,167	11,301	---	2,847
SUPPLEMENTARY		---	---	6,271,963	6,820,466	---	722
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS		---	---	2,796,611	1,697,219	---	546,995
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	219,336	95,807	---	172,907
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	901	170	177,738	44,146	79	15,826
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	14	8	11,250	6,104	1	12,754
HORSES	NO	3	6	14,027	35,344	0	655
SWINE	NO	151	111	15,857	9,674	26	247
OTHER	---	---	---	463	539	---	3,535
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	455,486	208,540	---	1,622
CHEESE	LB	337,186	178,673	234,637	154,731	---	12
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	8,282	5,545	8,062	6,529	12,558	20,657
CHEODAR	LB	109,821	8,860	73,341	6,287	312	10,194
CCLBY	LB	1,153	127	562	65	828	439
ECAM AND GOUOA	LB	10,621	9,797	7,764	9,248	31	572
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	LB	80,726	62,279	58,182	53,053	0	39
						744	1
						579	864
						5,222	4,171
						4,390	4,218

CONTINUED--



TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		JUNE		JUNE	
		73/74	74/75	73/74	74/75	1974	1975	1974	1975
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ROMAN, CECILIAN, PAPPASANO	LB	10,831	17,433	9,619	7,993	312	338	256	377
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	LB	17,901	17,909	15,516	20,504	1,013	1,093	1,042	1,190
CHEER	LB	57,851	66,723	61,592	51,053	4,292	2,645	3,325	2,575
BUTTER	LB	54,676	530	30,816	336	28	42	14	23
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	127,055	65,808	62,754	45,629	8,132	3,635	4,929	2,626
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	296,584	3,693	107,298	1,567	11,158	1	5,255	1
OTHER	---	---	---	19,981	6,277	---	---	264	209
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	155,319	141,065	---	---	17,533	12,967
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	5,398	2,490	3,986	1,715	491	189	456	105
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	LB	37,075	31,916	11,727	6,332	1,959	5,269	577	1,166
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	1,163	1,612	1,947	1,947	142	135	219	162
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	34,464	36,857	48,406	54,114	6,318	2,916	8,792	4,315
FURSKINS	---	---	---	79,915	71,055	---	---	6,549	6,643
OTHER	---	---	---	9,673	5,902	---	---	940	576
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,784,479	1,052,807	123,935	134,548	101,711	82,530
MEATS-P.L. 68-402	LB	1,316,716	1,125,035	1,084,612	567,828	78,592	100,903	53,660	44,900
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	1,478,078	1,215,548	1,257,521	656,169	95,804	107,727	73,451	50,203
CANNED	LB	106,294	59,535	102,396	57,092	10,538	2,105	11,401	1,531
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	1,312,063	1,127,052	1,082,274	570,367	78,347	100,947	53,585	44,921
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	59,722	28,961	72,850	28,709	6,919	4,674	8,464	3,751
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	30,644	17,039	20,733	11,361	3,463	1,873	2,344	1,328
PORK	LB	392,245	334,341	467,836	360,394	22,710	23,050	23,233	29,468
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	58,636	38,976	39,925	26,309	2,775	629	1,403	350
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CURED, COOKED	LB	305,435	274,916	399,894	314,567	18,067	21,374	20,123	28,089
OTHER	LB	28,174	20,448	38,889	19,518	1,869	1,047	1,707	1,028
OTHER	LB	37,535	24,869	38,389	24,882	1,956	1,898	2,682	1,532
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	29,373	23,389	---	---	2,319	1,703
BABY CHICKS	NO	2,856	2,234	1,658	1,950	183	171	107	128
EGGS, CURED OR OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	50	38	46	42	8	1	8	2
EGGS IN SHELL	DCZ	10,837	11,963	5,376	4,878	1,163	274	406	261
FEATHERS AND DOWN, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	8,481	6,024	16,991	13,863	623	541	1,513	1,075
POULTRY MEAT	LB	1,748	401	1,788	986	29	29	108	78
OTHER	---	---	---	2,913	1,670	---	---	177	159
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	152,618	175,610	---	---	14,862	12,405
BEEFWAX	LB	3,157	3,381	3,017	4,546	308	97	388	102
BONES, FLOES, AND FCANS	---	---	---	3,969	9,078	---	---	412	695
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	3,263	1,564	14,557	7,610	301	61	1,439	310
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	28,316	34,856	6,916	10,927	2,358	3,038	737	1,075
GELATIN	---	---	---	26,275	44,093	---	---	4,143	1,919
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	4,812	3,063	6,967	4,812	305	97	525	136
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	31,937	36,593	---	---	3,245	3,438
CSSEIN	LB	9,615	14,639	4,637	10,909	460	1,049	274	922
RENNET	LB	2,029	1,681	3,741	3,081	200	108	320	254
MUGL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE	GLB	19,380	16,597	27,885	19,727	1,564	2,024	2,036	2,447
OTHER	---	---	---	22,719	24,235	---	---	1,343	1,106
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	3,475,353	5,123,247	---	---	374,088	459,748
CCTTCN, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	84	65	18,264	13,825	5	7	1,015	1,463
CCTTCN	RBA	44	38	15,308	11,266	3	4	771	1,174
LINTERS	RBA	40	26	2,956	2,559	2	3	244	287

CONTINUED--



TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE			JUNE		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1974	QUANTITY	1975 1/	VALUE
		73/74	73/74	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1975 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
<b>FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS</b>							
APPLES, FRESH	LB	90,091	228,857	248,167	---	27,120	27,078
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	12,061	12,302	10,600	13,476	3,529	2,161
APRICOTS	LB	5,799	3,452	2,219	319	124	64
BERRIES:			3,450	2,559	161	517	83
BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	9,727	4,413	1,516	---	506	72
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	LB	42,741	7,640	7,408	263	22	58
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	112,458	25,880	22,591	17,253	3,165	3,634
CITRUS:							
CITRUS, FRESH	LB	23,233	6,137	5,601	265	139	83
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUIT	LB	9,363	3,627	3,783	444	267	232
CHERRIES	LB	1,236	520	370	9	7	21
GRAPES, FRESH	LB	14,516	2,504	1,737	982	185	156
GRAPES, CANNED	LB	89,796	21,582	21,443	3,428	2,799	895
GRAPES, FRESH	LB	109,539	8,713	7,968	3,545	373	110
CITRUS, FRESH	LB	7,913	900	1,088	786	105	84
DATES	LB	31,309	4,040	4,402	47	53	20
FIGS	LB	3,163	1,245	1,083	0	0	0
<b>FRUIT JUICES:</b>							
APPLE AND PEAR	GAL	19,702	24,517	14,354	9,829	300	1,321
GRAPE	GAL	10,512	7,811	7,811	2,327	279	12
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	24,426	26,176	9,618	10,049	598	2,234
PINEAPPLE	GAL	9,164	14,138	2,405	3,978	317	558
CITRUS	GAL	4,408	4,269	7,701	7,813	603	639
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	LB	36,748	8,550	7,034	4,307	1,012	436
GRAPES, FRESH	LB	29,966	42,404	4,955	10,768	944	563
JAMS AND JELLIES	LB	8,779	3,641	4,768	407	433	201
PEARS, FRESH	LB	18,479	2,859	2,955	4,951	1,598	941
MELONS, FRESH	LB	383,963	297,807	19,421	80,419	4,352	5,510
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	LB	50,724	86,060	1,613	117,624	4,633	476
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	LB	186,092	26,258	56,030	14,633	129	476
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	LB	10,478	11,630	1,700	23,902	2,128	4,611
CITRUS	---	---	---	---	1,879	740	374
<b>NUTS AND PREPARATIONS</b>							
BRAZIL	---	---	---	---	---	1,833	1,532
CASHEWS	LB	30,369	26,179	160,338	18,070	13,043	13,043
CHESTNUTS	LB	91,551	79,049	12,071	4,149	310	1,236
COGNAC, MEATS	LB	12,585	4,641	69,679	8,872	7,431	8,054
FILBERTS	LB	109,627	71,971	3,601	139	18	47
PISTACHE	LB	13,868	29,751	28,171	3,459	3,911	839
CITRUS	---	---	---	---	769	1,037	667
<b>GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS</b>							
BARLEY	BU	8,366	17,513	134,425	1,689	5,188	1,966
CCRN, EXC SEED	BU	930	1,246	26,458	---	232	232
GRAIN SCRGHNS	BU	16	2	2,767	---	175	11,668
CATS	BU	198	261	70	760	4,215	3,178
RICE	LB	14,455	2,429	4,719	198	262	684
RYE	BU	1	277	30	0	0	0
WHEAT, EXC, SEEDS	BU	2,363	454	465	95	7	161
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	69	167	754	79	40	40
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	24,370	29,165	695	0	4	0
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	LB	92,474	77,305	2,221	1,202	5,396	8
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	29,299	25,104	2,629	2	25	25
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	4,935	4,764	10,562	2,893	928	952
				46,887	5,278	3,323	3,323
				5,955	1,572	479	381
				1,558	344	127	109

CONTINUED--

TABLE 28.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

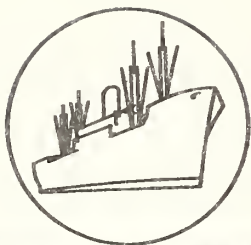
COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JUNE			JUNE			VALUE	1975 1/	1975 1/	1975 1/
		73/74	74/75	75/76	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.				1,000 DOL.
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	46,330	48,315	13,731	16,643	3,239	3,480	1,109	1,255	1,109	1,255
OTHER	---	---	---	15,456	16,457	---	---	1,945	1,561	1,945	1,561
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	421,458	653,964	---	---	31,996	36,581	31,996	36,581
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	23	6	2,227	725	0	0	44	1	44	1
CILSEEDS AND CILNUTS	---	---	---	83,961	54,064	---	---	4,495	4,963	4,495	4,963
CCPRA	LB	216,424	0	37,303	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MUSTARD SEED	LB	72,899	73,740	7,859	14,591	6,335	8,331	909	1,706	909	1,706
SESAME SEED	LB	57,877	45,139	15,299	15,754	6,083	3,710	1,717	1,240	1,717	1,240
POPPY SEED	CWT	48	39	1,482	2,087	3	3	102	159	102	159
SUNFLOWER SEED	LB	3,657	3,683	544	1,793	590	63	101	19	101	19
OTHER	---	---	---	21,475	19,838	---	---	1,666	1,839	1,666	1,839
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	LB	1,252,513	1,686,636	335,271	599,175	67,725	121,939	27,456	31,616	27,456	31,616
BARASSU OIL	LB	22,675	18,937	8,434	7,944	2,205	0	1,047	0	1,047	0
CARNALEA WAX	LB	9,157	5,484	8,360	6,527	524	265	909	252	909	252
CASTOR OIL	LB	124,281	89,403	52,269	24,940	9,629	1,913	4,084	527	4,084	527
COCONUT OIL	LB	528,587	667,142	128,128	275,502	26,459	27,595	11,311	6,911	11,311	6,911
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	52,923	48,427	32,343	41,169	2,582	3,418	1,902	3,113	1,902	3,113
PALM OIL	LB	325,107	632,845	54,069	157,611	13,299	69,636	3,028	16,007	3,028	16,007
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	126,369	149,126	30,520	56,723	5,599	15,395	1,849	3,536	1,849	3,536
RAPESEED OIL	LB	13,964	12,882	3,437	4,457	2,541	828	785	248	785	248
SESAME OIL	LB	2,652	1,903	1,574	1,591	342	161	276	138	276	138
TUNG OIL	LB	14,357	27,312	3,499	7,237	774	1,513	246	411	246	411
OTHER	---	---	---	12,640	15,473	3,772	1,217	2,019	474	2,019	474
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,396,163	2,763,099	---	---	178,274	278,408	178,274	278,408
SUGAR, CANE CR BEET	STN	5,501	4,525	1,217,095	2,554,203	492	453	155,559	260,353	155,559	260,353
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	294,672	379,500	119,528	110,421	46,662	31,337	15,200	8,808	15,200	8,808
MAPLE SYRUP AND SIRUP	LB	10,850	8,995	6,487	5,239	598	574	370	360	370	360
CONFECTIOENY PRODUCTS	LB	97,159	108,112	41,940	65,639	6,922	8,786	3,195	6,178	3,195	6,178
HONEY	LB	15,793	40,846	6,331	15,335	2,282	3,610	985	1,335	985	1,335
OTHER	---	---	---	4,781	12,262	---	---	2,965	1,374	2,965	1,374
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	398,910	376,394	---	---	33,700	30,340	33,700	30,340
FRESH CR FRCZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ASPARAGUS	LB	7,747	9,128	1,529	2,558	0	48	0	14	0	14
BEANS	LB	15,696	10,033	1,950	1,127	16	87	4	33	4	33
CARROTS	LB	52,275	62,778	2,029	3,429	268	31	18	3	18	3
CUCUMBERS	LB	187,703	125,831	9,063	5,926	821	2,571	45	109	45	109
CASHEES	LB	23,086	23,596	2,844	3,213	1,602	2,233	221	336	221	336
EGGPLANT	LB	29,807	23,740	1,725	1,220	746	1,060	38	53	38	53
GARLIC	LB	22,635	23,651	6,535	6,270	3,310	2,862	737	989	737	989
LETTUCE	LB	1,622	3,344	184	350	28	36	7	9	7	9
ONIONS	LB	103,970	84,571	8,576	7,686	2,716	2,836	346	390	346	390
PEAS	LB	12,984	9,905	2,962	2,373	697	136	260	54	260	54
PEPPERS	LB	93,200	61,344	10,317	7,793	1,983	3,112	326	617	326	617
POTATOES, WHITE CR IRISH	CWT	1,035	959	6,004	3,561	35	114	240	469	240	469
SQUASH	LB	44,060	36,877	2,369	1,919	294	431	15	22	15	22
TCMATICES	LB	611,481	543,734	66,258	61,886	40,373	80,249	4,128	9,070	4,128	9,070
TURKISH CR RUTAEAGAS	CWT	802	798	4,563	5,470	15	2	71	21	71	21
OTHER	---	---	---	11,904	13,844	---	---	927	880	927	880

CONTINUED--

TABLE 28--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT :	JULY-JUNE		JUNE		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		73/74		74/75		73/74		74/75		1/	
		THOU.	73/74	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/	1975 1/
										THOU.	1,000 DOL.
DRIED:											
BEANS, INCLUDING PUNG	LB	79,462	31,748	21,900	8,454	10,266	1,553	3,950	329		
CHICKPEAS	LB	14,693	10,703	2,376	1,911	1,546	212	327	28		
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	LB	6,094	6,162	998	1,178	611	159	90	18		
OTHER	---	---	---	14,209	12,033	---	---	1,396	992		
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:											
ARTICHOKES	LB	13,945	11,664	5,345	4,276	1,226	1,477	460	465		
ASPARAGUS	LB	13,465	8,259	5,047	3,858	670	679	395	367		
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, Tapioca	LB	137,633	128,668	7,725	9,560	10,974	8,886	675	734		
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	LB	14,052	13,948	16,784	17,410	208	0	432	1		
MUSHROOMS	LB	45,554	50,179	30,166	37,561	2,703	4,708	2,037	3,456		
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	16,738	14,079	58,007	56,256	1,363	817	5,155	3,582		
CNIGNS	LB	7,160	8,244	2,721	3,547	795	1,259	310	618		
PEAS, INCLUDING CORPEAS	LB	12,573	15,037	2,963	4,030	1,443	461	367	121		
PIRMENTS	LB	16,358	12,513	7,268	6,881	892	430	453	242		
TOMATOES	LB	155,109	90,585	30,340	22,250	12,499	5,577	3,495	1,340		
WATERCHESTNUTS	LB	20,657	11,291	4,253	3,422	2,328	1,800	620	566		
OTHER	---	---	---	49,996	55,147	---	---	6,157	4,412		
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	716,938	754,034	---	---	64,997	61,166		
BROCCOLI	STN	12	10	8,761	10,971	1	1	592	1,070		
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	17,925	19,714	---	---	1,500	1,638		
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	1,862	2,330	5,872	7,023	224	55	575	173		
FEEDS & FEEDERS, EX CIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	51,293	46,511	---	---	3,920	4,143		
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	9,873	10,612	---	---	1,338	1,104		
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	30	25	5,039	4,726	4	2	850	168		
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	38,317	47,542	58,674	80,941	3,842	4,272	6,380	7,532		
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---	29,203	34,992	---	---	783	932		
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	149,766	145,759	36,578	43,952	4,627	5,150	2,590	1,551		
SPICES	LB	42,199	29,768	19,139	16,571	3,102	2,505	1,687	1,395		
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	302,579	331,763	189,605	226,491	35,469	29,292	20,938	19,383		
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	LB	172,358	168,017	107,120	122,217	14,062	12,515	9,695	9,185		
WINES	GAL	53,158	49,738	278,925	245,141	4,599	4,111	23,372	21,235		
OTHER	---	---	---	6,052	6,389	---	---	472	838		

1/ PRELIMINARY



## SPECIAL in this issue

---

### EGYPT--AN EXPANDING MARKET FOR U.S. FARM PRODUCTS

by

John B. Parker 1/

Egypt's economy has been stimulated in the recent year by rising foreign investments, increased trade, and activities related to reopening the Suez Canal. An unprecedented inflow of foreign exchange caused by investments and loans from oil-rich countries has resulted in a boom in food imports. The shortage of foreign exchange was a major barrier to such imports in the last decade.

Demand for food is rising rapidly in urban areas, while surplus grain supplies from the countryside are dwindling. Although U.S. Government programs allow Egypt to purchase some farm products on concessional terms, three-fourths of our food exports to Egypt move under commercial terms.

U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt reached a record \$388 million in fiscal 1975--over 4-1/2 times the \$83 million for fiscal 1973 and 47 percent above fiscal 1974. Striking gains in exports of cottonseed oil, tallow, and tobacco accounted for much of the increase. Modest growth occurred in the value of wheat and corn shipments, compared with spectacular gains in fiscal 1974. Also, U.S. exports to Egypt are becoming more diversified. Examples of new items are cotton and rice--the leading agricultural exports of Egypt during the last decade.

#### Changing Trade Policy Spurs Agricultural Imports

Egyptian trade policy has changed greatly in the last several years. For instance, plans to import short-staple U.S. cotton for use in textiles should release more of the valuable Egyptian extra-long-staple for export. Exports of cotton and rice once moved predominantly through reciprocal trade agreements to the Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, the People's Republic of China (PRC), and India. But in 1974, cotton exports to these markets declined, while exports for foreign exchange to Japan and Western Europe increased. Rice exports in 1974 fell to the lowest level in a decade, and most of the shipments went to nearby Mideast markets, not to the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. Egypt has already made small imports of rice in recent years, and prospects

---

1/ Agricultural Economist, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.



for larger imports during periods of low rice yields are rising because of the country's improving foreign exchange position. Exports of rice fell from 769,000 tons in 1969 to 298,000 tons in 1973 and only 136,000 tons in 1974. It is probable that Egypt could become a larger rice importer in the future, as urban consumers have problems finding rice in shops from August to October.

Egypt's agricultural exports have shown an upward trend in recent years, rising from \$438 million in 1968 to \$774 million in 1973. Strong gains in cotton exports, due to higher prices and the expansion of horticultural exports, have offset the decline in rice exports. Orange exports tripled in 1973, reaching 246,000 tons for \$40 million, and further gains in exports of oranges, lemons, onions, and various vegetables are anticipated. Exports of textiles are rising rapidly as well.

Major exports were cotton, textiles, horticultural products, crude petroleum, rice, clothing, beverages, and cigarettes during 1972-74. New exports have been developed to provide employment in factories operating far below capacity.

The Soviet Union accounted for one-third of Egypt's total exports in 1973, but dwindling deliveries of rice dropped their share to below 30 percent in 1974. Exports to the Soviet Union of nontraditional commodities have increased sharply in the last 5 years, including considerable deliveries of furniture, alcoholic beverages, perfume, soap, shoes, and cigarettes. Agricultural exports to the Soviet Union during 1970-74 averaged over \$200 million annually--double the level for 1965-69. Total exports to the Soviet Union in 1974 reached \$600 million--up from \$353.6 million in 1973.

Exports to Eastern Europe followed the same pattern as those to the Soviet Union. Cotton accounted for about half of the \$215 million worth of exports to Eastern Europe in 1973, and textiles for about one-seventh. Rice exports to Eastern Europe declined from \$12.6 million in 1973 to less than one-third that value in 1974.

Total imports approached \$2 billion in 1974, while total exports totaled \$1.5 billion. Financial inflows from foreign loans and investments, tourism, and foreign exchange sent home by 200,000 Egyptians working in other countries helped offset the trade deficit. Total agricultural imports in 1974 were valued at about \$887 million--up from less than \$300 million annually during 1968-72.

The European Community supplied about one-third of Egypt's imports in 1973, the United States, one-eighth, and the Soviet Union, only 7 percent. The PRC and India are important sources of tea and tobacco.

The United States became Egypt's major source of imports in late 1974 because of large shipments of wheat, corn, vegetable oils, and machinery. Other important exports were aircraft, wood, and pesticides. The value of U.S. exports to Egypt increased from \$225 million in 1973 to \$455 million in 1974, while U.S. imports from Egypt increased from \$26 million to \$70 million. U.S.-Egyptian trade will probably increase about 50 percent in value during 1975.

Tariffs on cereals and basic foods do not exist or are not effective because the trade is almost totally handled by the Ministry of Supply. Duties on most manufactured consumer goods imported for use by private individuals range from 30 to 200 percent ad valorem. Small fees are also added, including a port and municipal tax.

#### Price and Distribution Policies

Fixed prices for basic food items are still relatively low. The average Egyptian shopper can buy bread for less than one-half the price per loaf in the United States. Most of the grocery stores are controlled by Government-managed cooperatives. From the Ministry of Supply they receive wheat flour, rice, vegetable oils, and other basic commodities, which the shopkeeper must sell to consumers at fixed prices.

Policies to keep basic food prices low for consumers require large imports of grain and vegetable oils. Losses of over \$400 million annually are incurred by the Ministry of Supply from selling most cereal products at less than cost. The Government covers this by income from other sources. High tariffs collected on tobacco imports and profits from various public companies provide most of the funds.

In fact, the customs duty levied on tobacco imports has been a major source of revenue. Egyptian farmers are not allowed to grow tobacco, and consumers must rely entirely upon supplies which have been taxed. The import duty on leaf tobacco rose from \$9.20 per kilogram in 1959 to \$18.63 in 1967 and \$23.29 in 1973. Most of the stocks of the leading manufacturers of tobacco products were purchased by the Government in the early 1960's. But despite relatively high prices, sales of cigarettes have increased markedly in the last 2 years, providing extra revenue to subsidize sales of cereal products.

### Agricultural Production Lags Behind Demand for Food

Agricultural output increased at an average annual rate of 2 percent during 1968-72. Cropland expanded from 5.9 million to 6.1 million acres. However, the newly cultivated areas were developed from desert land, while the more fertile land was lost to urbanization. Multiple cropping is easier on fertile alluvial soils near cities than in Tahrir on the edge of the Sahara. Two or more crops are grown annually on over 85 percent of the farmland. But only one-seventh of an acre of cropland per person is now available, compared with 1 acre 60 years ago.

Most of Egypt's recent gains in crop production have come from high yield varieties. Yields of wheat have been improved through the use of Mexican varieties and crosses between Mexican and native varieties. Average yields for wheat and rice in Egypt are now triple those for India. Total grain production increased from 6.8 million tons in 1973 to about 7.3 million tons in 1974, with record crops of wheat and corn, plus a rebound in rice.

Although further gains in yields will provide larger grain harvests in the future, demand is expected to rise much faster than local production. Wheat imports are expected to surpass 4 million tons annually in the late 1970's. New commercial cattle feedlots and broiler operations will cause a marked use in imports of corn, sorghum, and oilcake. Shortages of meat and dairy products have also become more acute, with higher incomes and rapid urban growth bolstering the demand for food. Egypt produces a year-round supply of fruits and vegetables.

Most Egyptian farms are located near large cities providing market opportunities for sales of fresh produce similar to those available to a New Jersey farmer. Increased multiple cropping and attractive prices for fresh vegetables in the open market caused vegetable production to rise from 5.6 million tons in 1968 to almost 7 million tons in 1974. Fruit production in 1974 was double the 1952 level.

State farms predominate in areas developed from desert soils in the last two decades, while small private farms, usually owned by individuals, prevail in old established areas. Orange orchards have been established extensively in new areas developed in the Western Desert.

While almost half the Egyptians still depend on agriculture for their living, they receive less than one-fifth of the national income. Slim prospects for owning enough cropland to make a good living have caused millions of rural residents to seek urban opportunities. Cairo's metropolitan area now has a population of 8.6 million--almost double the level recorded 15 years ago.

Large new poultry operations based on imported corn and soybean or peanut meal are expected to provide many advantages. They will satisfy part of the booming demand for poultry meat, and create more jobs for rural laborers. Growth in the lagging farm sector will receive a boost and a new source of organic matter needed to build topsoil for barren desert soils will be provided.

Since Egypt imports about one-fourth of its food supply, with the proportion expected to rise in the future, foreign trade has become more important to Egypt's economy in recent years. Over 90 percent of the bread sold in Cairo and Alexandria is made from imported grain; about one-fourth of Egypt's grain consumption during 1970-74 came from imports. They provide over half of the vegetable oil supply and all tobacco, tea, coffee, rubber, and jute.

### Accelerating Economic Growth Spurs Demand for Agricultural Imports

Egypt now has a GNP of over \$10 billion (using the official exchange rate). Incomes are rising by over 7 percent annually, as is the purchasing power of the average Egyptian family, particularly in Cairo, Alexandria, and along the Suez Canal. New policies designed to attract foreign investments and technology which will utilize surplus labor and boost industrial or agricultural output should spur income growth. These investments usually involve joint ventures with public companies, Government-operated enterprises, which account for over 70 percent of the industrial output, and factory employees.

A rise in per capita GNP from about \$230 in 1972 to about \$272 in 1974 brought a strong rise in demand for food. The average Egyptian family currently spends about half its income on food. A goal of the Ten-Year Plan (1971-1981) is to double per capita income by 1981, and new programs to attract foreign investment are part of the plan to raise per capita income to \$600 by 1981.

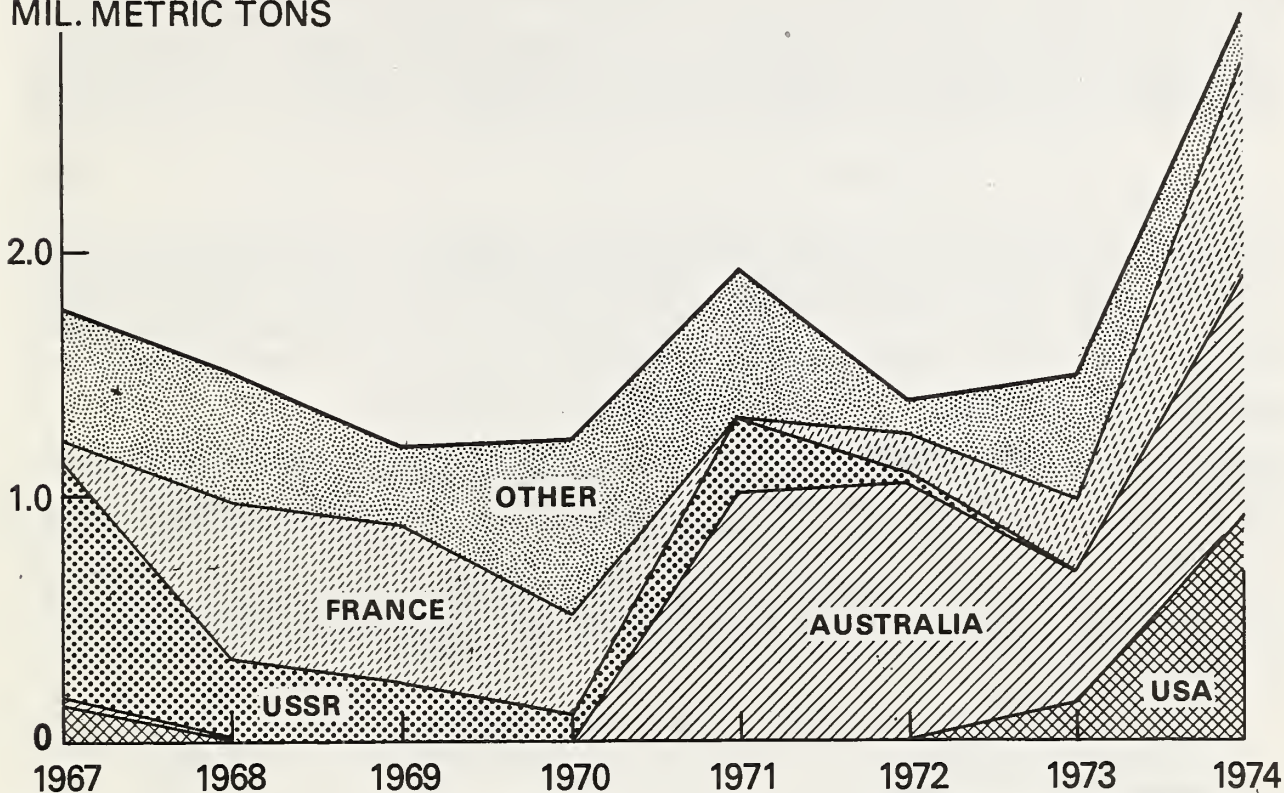
Egypt's population is expected to grow almost 2 percent annually during the late 1970's, and reach 42 million by 1981. The urban population is expected to rise from 16 million in 1975 to about 20 million in 1981. New urban developments near Cairo, along the Mediterranean, and the Suez Canal area are expected to cause a tremendous increase in demand for agricultural imports.



Egypt's total agricultural imports in 1975 are likely to exceed \$1.2 billion--four times the 1968-72 average. Trends for the importation of some major commodities behind the rise reveal where and why opportunities have opened up for U.S. suppliers.

## EGYPT: IMPORTS OF WHEAT 1967-74

MIL. METRIC TONS



USDA

NEG. ERS 2136 - 75 (8)

Figure 1.

### Wheat and Flour

Egyptian imports of wheat increased from an average of almost 1.5 million tons during 1968-72, when no purchases were made in the United States, to about 3 million tons in 1974. Almost 1 million tons of U.S. wheat were unloaded in Egypt in 1974, including about 289,000 tons which left the United States in 1973. Arrivals of U.S. wheat in 1973 totaled 142,000 tons. U.S. wheat shipments to Egypt in 1975 are likely to exceed 1 million tons, including 700,000 tons under Title I, P.L. 480. Imports of Australian wheat increased from 552,000 tons in 1973 to about 1 million tons in 1974, and are scheduled to again total 1 million tons in 1975. French wheat exports to Egypt increased from 600,000 tons in 1973 to 884,000 tons in 1974, although some deliveries under concessional terms were not recorded by Egyptian import statistics. West German wheat exports to Egypt declined from 216,000 tons in 1973 to only 23,000 tons in 1974.

Various countries have been intermittent suppliers of Egypt's wheat imports during the last decade. Wheat imports from the Soviet Union fell from 995,000 tons in 1967 to 29,000 tons in 1972, when the last arrivals from that source were reported. Imports of Romanian wheat reached a peak of 451,000 tons in 1968, followed by token deliveries in 1969 and 1970. But in 1973, Romania again raised their deliveries to 110,000 tons of wheat in Alexandria. Iran supplied 105,000 tons of wheat from its bumper harvest in 1969. Imports of Turkish wheat increased from 108,000 tons in 1972 to 150,000 tons in 1973. Poor crops, however, forced Turkey to cease exports in 1974 and again become an important importer itself.

Mexico was the second major source of Egypt's wheat imports in 1966 when imports of U.S. wheat reached a peak of 1.16 million tons. Egypt imported 7,000 tons of Mexican wheat in 1972, apparently for use as seed.

Greater use of improved varieties from Mexico and fertilizer contributed to the rise in wheat production from 1.6 million tons in 1972 to 1.9 million tons in 1973, and over 2 million tons in 1974. However, over 75 percent of the wheat crop is consumed in the countryside where it is grown. Most of the supplies procured by the Ministry of Supply are distributed in smaller cities.

Imports of wheat flour have fluctuated widely from a peak of 781,000 tons in 1964 when the United States was a major supplier to about three-fifths that level in 1974.

Shipments of U.S. wheat flour, which had been suspended in 1967, resumed in 1973, totaling 53,500 tons. Exports should again reach 73,000 tons in 1975. Spain was the major source of wheat flour during 1967-70, and France was the largest supplier, followed by Italy, during 1971-73. French exports of wheat flour increased from 148,000 tons in 1973 to 339,000 tons in 1974, while deliveries by West Germany and Belgium increased slightly. Spain ceased to ship wheat flour to Egypt in 1974, and deliveries by Italy and the Netherlands fell sharply. European wheat flour is important in Egyptian output of cakes and pastries.

### Corn

Egypt's corn imports are expected to reach 500,000 tons in 1975, with about 90 percent of the supply coming from the United States. Brazil, Zambia, Romania, and Mozambique were other sources during 1970-73 when the annual average was less than 80,000 tons. But, programs to expand livestock operations could push Egypt's corn imports beyond 1 million tons in 1976.

Increased use of hybrid varieties and earlier planting allowed Egyptian farmers to slightly improve corn yields in the recent decade. Corn production increased from 2.1 million tons in 1965 to about 2.75 million tons in 1974. Cornbread and several native dishes made from corn are popular in rural areas, and corn meal mixed with wheat flour is used to make "balady bread" in some areas, both of which add to the rising need for corn.

Table 29.--Egypt: Imports of corn, annual 1971-74

Country	1971	1972	1973	1974 Estimate				
	Metric tons	1,000 dollars	Metric tons	1,000 dollars	Metric tons	1,000 dollars	Metric tons	1,000 dollars
United States .....	18,226	1,363	40,059	2,526	38,652	3,602	490,000	63,500
Romania .....	---	---	---	---	28,372	2,732	5,000	1,100
Bulgaria .....	20,097	1,206	---	---	---	---	---	---
Zambia .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Brazil .....	---	---	18,693	1,307	---	---	---	---
Other .....	238	18	28,969	1,729	1	1	---	---
Total .....	38,561	2,587	87,721	5,562	67,025	6,335	495,000	64,600



### Vegetable Oil

Egyptian companies manufacturing vegetable oils are controlled by the Government, which is facing a rising demand for cooking oil. But since 1970, domestic output of cottonseed oil and peanut oil has remained below previous peaks. In the near future, crushing plants for soybeans and peanuts are likely to begin operations in joint ventures with other countries. When completed, these new factories, located along the Suez Canal, would make Egypt a considerable importer of soybeans. The crushing mills would provide cooking oil for Egypt and some Arabian Peninsula markets as well as soybean meal for use as feed by Egypt's expanding livestock industry. Experiments to grow soybeans in Egypt have been unsuccessful.

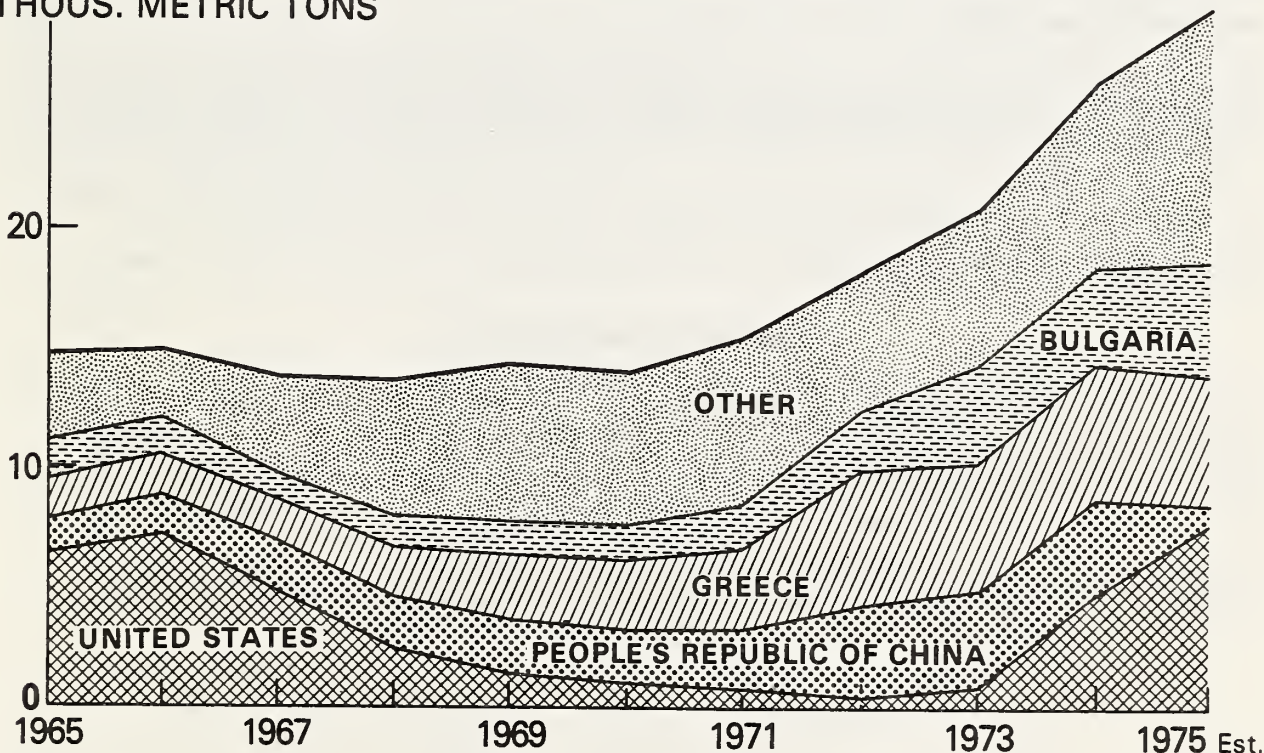
Cottonseed oil from the United States currently accounts for about three-fourths of Egypt's imports of 250,000 tons of vegetable oils annually. U.S. exports of cottonseed oil to Egypt increased from 90,000 tons in fiscal 1974 to about 180,000 tons in fiscal 1975, making it the major foreign market for U.S. cottonseed oil. U.S. exports of soybean salad oil and various cooking oils to Egypt are also increasing. Imports of soybean oil from Europe, sunflower oil from the Soviet Union, and palm oil from Malaysia have been substantial in recent years. Before the United States resumed large grain shipments to Egypt in 1973, vegetable oils and tallow were the most important U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt.

### Tallow

The United States and Sweden supply most of Egypt's tallow imports, which increased from 45,780 tons in 1970 to almost double that level in 1974. Urbanization and improved living standards have contributed to a rise in tallow demand for soap manufacture. Imported tallow is also needed for the manufacture of cosmetics for export. (Egypt's exports of soap, jasmine products, and cosmetics to the Soviet Union reached \$12 million in 1974.)

## EGYPT: IMPORTS OF TOBACCO FROM MAJOR SOURCES

THOUS. METRIC TONS



USDA

Figure 2.

NEG. ERS 2137-75 (8)

## Tobacco

A boom in cigarette output and exports has contributed to a marked rise in Egypt's imports of leaf tobacco. Tobacco imports increased from \$17 million for 13,941 tons in 1970 to \$28 million for 20,840 tons in 1973. Most of the rise in imports during that period was supplied by Zambia and Bulgaria, although Greece remained the leading single supplier. In late 1974 the United States again became Egypt's major source of tobacco imports--a position it held during 1960-67.

In June 1974, the United States signed a Title I, P.L. 480 agreement with Egypt for about 4,200 tons of tobacco valued at \$10 million. U.S. tobacco exports to Egypt increased from \$2.3 million in fiscal 1974 to about \$14 million in fiscal 1975. Although imports of U.S. leaf tobacco were relatively small during 1968-72, Egypt had large stocks of U.S. tobacco and the share of U.S. leaf in certain brands remained high. U.S. flue-cured and burley tobacco comprise an important part of the blend in two of Egypt's leading filter-tip cigarette brands. Egypt is also a major market for tobacco exports by the PRC, India, Turkey, Greece, Iraq, Syria, and Albania.

## Meat

Total meat consumption exceeds 430,000 tons annually. Imports accounted for 6 percent of the supply during 1970-74. Drought in Ethiopia, Somalia, and Sudan in 1972 and 1973 led to smaller deliveries of live animals to Egypt by those countries. Larger imports of chilled beef from Latin America and the PRC, plus canned meat from Europe and the PRC were not sufficient, however, to offset the loss of meat supplies from African sources.

Imports of frozen poultry almost doubled in 1974; foreign exchange shortages had limited Egypt's imports of poultry during 1966-73. However, imports from Denmark, the Netherlands, Bulgaria, and Poland have remained above 3,000 tons annually in recent years. New commercial broiler operations are meeting part of Egypt's growing demand for poultry meat, and with the recent improvements in foreign exchange earnings, imports should rise. Egypt's imports of frozen poultry in 1975 are likely to reach 8,000 tons, with most of the supplies coming from Denmark, the Netherlands, and the PRC. The United States, once a major supplier of frozen poultry to Egypt, could again become a significant supplier for tourist hotels and restaurants.

## Sugar and Tropical Products

Egypt was a significant exporter of sugar to neighboring countries through 1973. In late 1974, imports of sugar from India began as exports ceased. Egypt plans to import 90,000 tons of sugar in 1975, mostly from India. U.S. exports of packaged sugar to Egypt, mainly for tourist hotels, reached \$500,000 in fiscal 1975.

Tea imports declined from a peak of \$24 million in 1970 to about \$17 million in 1973. Higher prices and larger deliveries by India and the PRC are likely to raise the value to \$30 million in 1975.

Coffee imports fluctuate widely, although use has trended upward. U.S. exports of instant coffee to Egypt in early 1975 exceeded \$30,000.

## U.S.-Egyptian Agricultural Trade

U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt reached a record \$387.8 million in fiscal 1975--47 percent above fiscal 1974. Striking gains in U.S. exports of cottonseed oil, tallow, and tobacco accounted for much of the increase in fiscal 1975. Prior to 1967, most of our agricultural exports to Egypt were financed through Government programs (mainly Title I, P.L. 480). Commercial exports increased from \$3.2 million in fiscal 1964 to \$81.8 million in fiscal 1967, although the total fell from \$190.8 million to \$90.9 million during this period. U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt under Government programs surpassed \$100 million in fiscal 1975, but commercial exports were a record value.

U.S. wheat exports to Egypt are expected to show strong gains in late 1975, but our wheat shipments to Alexandria in fiscal 1975 declined slightly to 689,000 tons because of port congestion. The value of U.S. wheat exports remained about the same in fiscal 1975, at \$121.8 million.

Some of the major fiscal 1975 gains in U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt over 1974 included:

Vegetable oils: 192,926 tons for \$123 million--up from 91,307 tons for \$44 million;

Tallow: 111,356 tons for \$48 million--up from 70,619 tons for \$31 million;

Tobacco: 5,300 tons for \$14 million--up from 900 tons for \$2.3 million.

U.S. corn exports to Egypt reached 459,000 tons for \$64 million in fiscal 1975--up from 445,000 tons for \$52 million in fiscal 1974, mostly because of higher prices. U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt in fiscal 1975 included cotton for the first time--20,000 bales valued at \$4.4 million. Some other new items included walnuts, grapefruit, soup, and certain canned vegetables. New factories and changes in trade policy are likely to add new products to the list of U.S. exports to Egypt, including soybeans. U.S. exports of cattle hides to Egypt reached \$769,000 in fiscal 1975--7 times the previous value. Expanding output and exports of Egyptian shoes could lead to much larger imports of U.S. cattle hides.

U.S. agricultural imports from Egypt declined \$5.9 million in fiscal 1974 to \$2.7 million in fiscal 1975, with the value for cotton falling from \$4.5 million to only \$161,000. New export sales of Egyptian cotton in fiscal 1975 were hampered by declining world prices, with greater reductions for U.S. and Sudanese extra-long-staple cotton than for prices quoted in Egypt.

U.S. imports of geranium oil from Egypt reached \$1.3 million in fiscal 1975--2-1/2 times the previous value. Some other U.S. agricultural imports from Egypt include: mint oil, caraway seed, and dehydrated onions.

#### Outlook

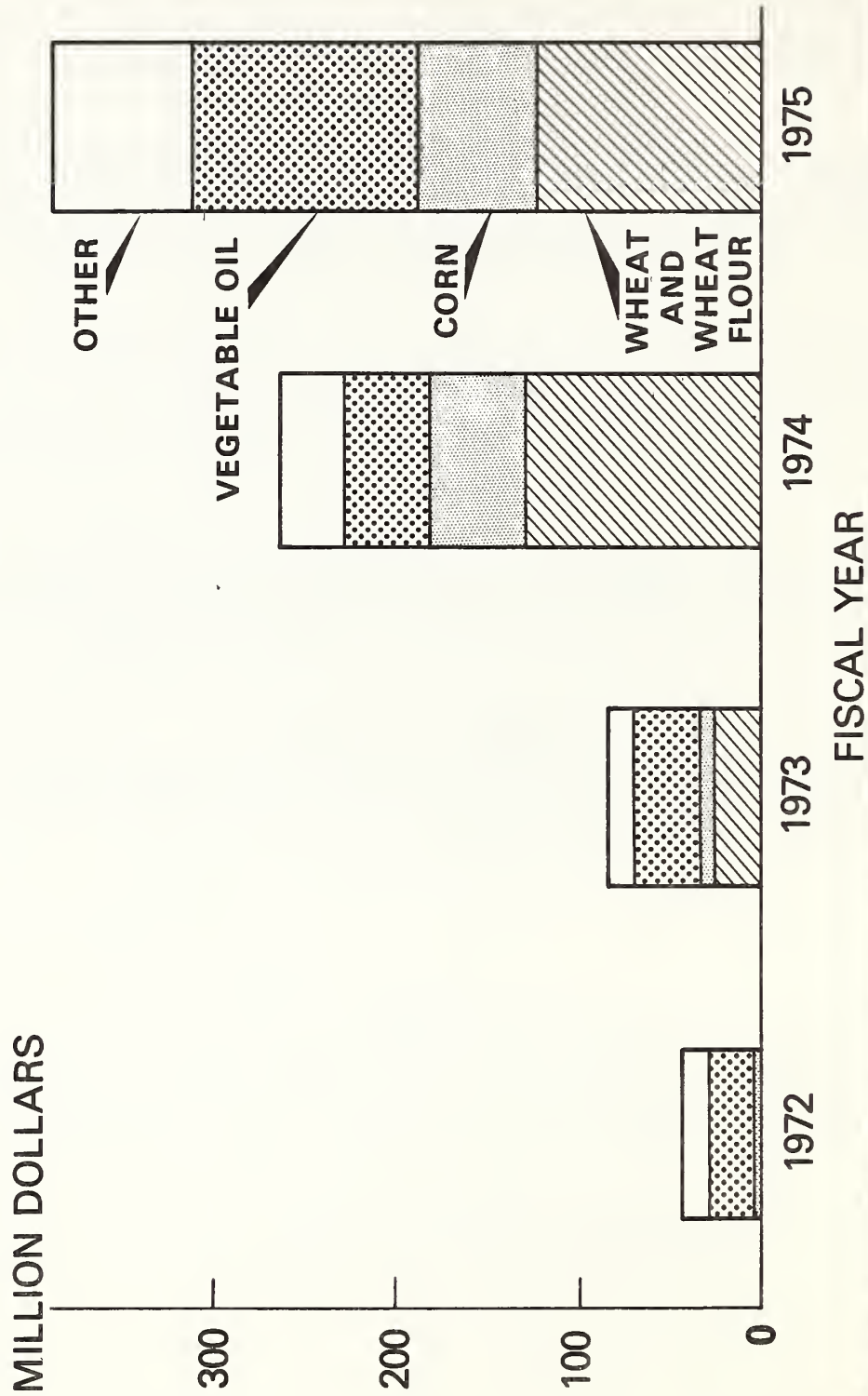
U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt are expected to continue upward during late 1975 and 1976. The value is likely to exceed \$500 million in 1975. New soybean crushing facilities are expected to open next year, and corn imports may reach 1 million tons if livestock enterprises expand as planned. These activities could push the value for U.S. agricultural exports to Egypt beyond \$600 million in 1976.

Egypt needs to import 50,000 to 100,000 tons of rice annually to meet urban shortages. Rice supplies of growing urban areas along the Suez Canal are very inadequate because warehouses and distribution facilities have not been organized to meet the sudden surge in demand.

Foreign investments continue to pour into Egypt. While total imports could reach \$5 billion in 1976 if financial inflows would allow, prospects of Egypt's exports surpassing \$2 billion next year are considered slim. Total agricultural imports are likely to range between \$1.2 billion and \$1.4 billion in 1975 and should increase by more than 20 percent in 1976.



# U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EGYPT



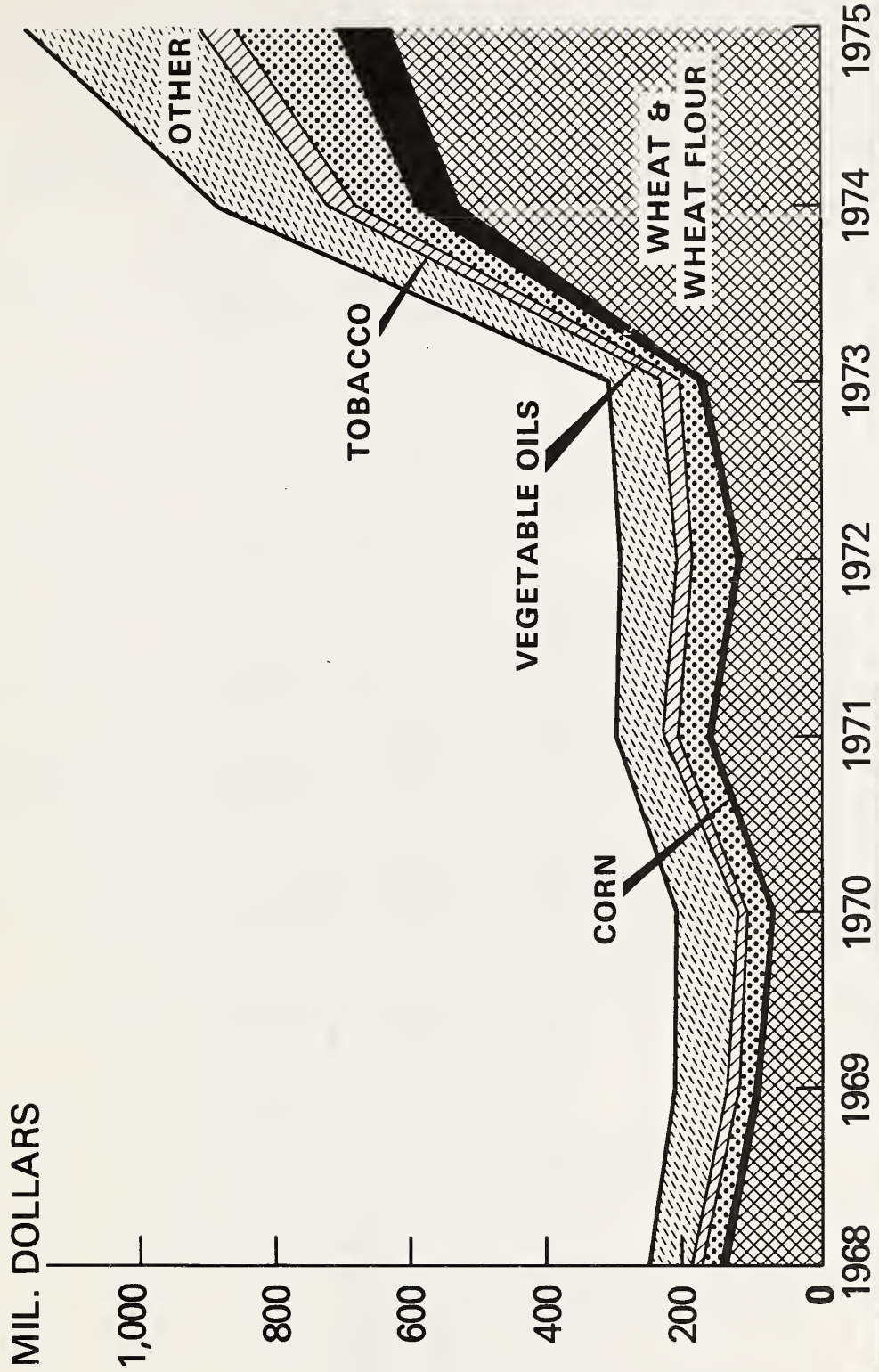
USDA

NEG. ERS 2135 - 75 (8)

Figure 3.



# EGYPT: TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS



USDA

NEG. ERS 2134 - 75 (8)

Figure 4.



Table 31.--Egypt: Agricultural exports, annual 1964-72 and estimate for 1973

[illegible]

Sources: FAO Trade Yearbook, 1972; Foreign Trade of Arab Republic of Egypt, 1964-72; and Central Bank of Egypt Quarterly Reports during 1973.

Table 32. --Egypt: Exports of cotton to specified markets, annual 1970-73

Country	1970			1971			1972			1973		
	Metric tons	1,000 dollars	Dollars per ton	Metric tons	1,000 dollars	Dollars per ton	Metric tons	1,000 dollars	Dollars per ton	Metric tons	1,000 dollars	Dollars per ton
United States .....	1,097	1,143	1,041.93	2,122	1,976	931.20	1,769	1,938	1,095.53	905	1,686	1,862.98
Belgium .....	3,656	3,648	997.81	1,196	1,276	1,066.89	2,542	2,630	1,034.62	2,677	4,082	1,524.84
France .....	9,091	9,929	1,092.18	8,390	8,925	1,063.77	10,804	12,805	1,185.21	10,754	18,089	1,682.07
West Germany .....	6,793	7,008	1,031.65	14,184	12,877	907.85	14,873	14,812	995.90	14,287	19,867	1,390.56
Italy .....	14,512	15,309	1,054.92	15,067	14,108	936.35	11,574	11,970	1,034.21	22,262	27,862	1,251.55
Netherlands .....	209	237	1,133.97	401	405	1,009.98	338	346	1,023.67	395	673	1,703.80
United Kingdom .....	3,482	3,820	1,097.07	4,768	4,780	1,002.52	5,102	5,711	1,119.36	6,089	8,842	1,452.13
Ireland .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Denmark .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden .....	228	260	1,140.35	685	670	978.10	33	41	1,242.42	289	632	1,073.01
Switzerland .....	3,143	3,169	1,008.27	5,084	5,117	1,006.49	4,535	4,735	1,044.10	8,985	14,997	1,669.12
Austria .....	986	932	945.23	3,541	3,046	860.21	3,262	3,108	952.79	3,638	5,466	1,502.47
Finland .....	775	706	910.97	221	199	900.45	515	499	968.93	591	882	1,492.39
Yugoslavia .....	11,215	13,248	1,181.28	2,670	3,194	1,196.25	5,419	6,864	1,266.65	3,882	7,575	1,951.31
USSR .....	99,564	127,604	1,281.63	110,281	153,065	1,387.95	77,356	111,909	1,446.68	63,026	140,217	2,224.75
Bulgaria .....	2,559	3,255	1,271.98	4,760	6,543	1,374.58	2,413	3,193	1,323.25	4,397	7,502	1,706.16
Czechoslovakia .....	16,295	21,475	1,317.89	21,652	28,883	1,333.96	23,248	32,252	1,387.30	19,169	39,025	2,035.84
East Germany .....	4,422	5,686	1,285.84	3,697	4,665	1,261.83	3,121	4,302	1,378.40	3,262	6,589	2,019.93
Hungary .....	6,079	7,781	1,279.98	4,282	5,054	1,180.29	6,531	8,754	1,340.38	5,871	8,192	1,395.33
Poland .....	8,116	10,164	1,252.34	10,753	14,233	1,323.63	7,584	10,326	1,361.55	8,362	12,282	1,468.79
Romania .....	13,235	15,723	1,187.99	14,236	16,899	1,187.06	14,741	19,269	1,307.17	15,021	26,208	1,744.76
Total East Europe .....	204,360	249,954	1,223.11	225,868	283,939	1,257.10	193,991	253,526	1,306.90	192,957	348,982	1,808.60
People's Rep. of China:												
India .....	10,776	13,823	1,282.76	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,936	16,490	1,381.53
Japan .....	26,404	33,332	1,262.38	34,788	44,652	1,283.55	26,133	38,099	1,457.89	22,357	33,431	1,495.33
Sri Lanka (Ceylon) .....	22,553	22,450	995.43	30,748	29,128	947.31	33,201	33,149	998.43	39,155	53,196	1,358.60
Spain .....	1,841	1,656	899.51	2,385	2,099	880.08	5,025	4,723	939.90	6,351	6,648	1,046.76
Canada .....	5,577	5,039	903.53	5,970	4,922	824.46	8,509	8,852	1,040.31	14,055	17,960	1,277.84
South Korea .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other .....	19,476	16,067	824.96	31,510	35,752	1,134.62	26,269	32,218	1,226.46	12,058	13,970	1,158.57
Total .....	292,084	343,464	1,175.91	333,391	402,468	1,207.20	294,897	372,505	1,263.17	300,652	493,369	1,641.00

Source: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics, Cairo.



Table 33.--Egypt: Exports of rice to major markets, annual 1966-74

Foreign Market	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
----- 1,000 Metric Tons -----									
U.S.S.R. ....	79	142	150	164	241	185	157	65	40
Libya .....	3	--	2	5	5	1	10	23	20
Czechoslovakia .....	24	15	33	32	24	33	31	19	18
Jordan .....	12	12	8	16	10	15	10	7	10
Lebanon .....	14	22	13	20	8	6	6	15	8
Syria .....	8	--	15	8	38	10	38	27	5
East Germany .....	8	9	21	20	11	12	10	6	5
West Germany .....	2	10	18	33	16	1	7	2	5
Sudan .....	55	6	8	7	12	5	7	3	4
Finland .....	12	11	14	13	9	4	3	16	1
India .....	43	55	38	42	86	46	70	--	--
Poland .....	7	6	27	40	17	37	38	14	--
Italy .....	--	--	3	--	2	2	11	8	--
People's Republic of China ....	30	10	--	4	--	5	5	--	--
South Korea .....	--	--	--	--	--	5	5	--	--
Hungary .....	6	5	10	10	10	3	5	3	--
Yugoslavia .....	10	--	6	52	11	3	3	--	--
Romania .....	10	4	9	6	12	--	1	--	--
Cuba .....	10	10	15	15	--	40	--	20	--
Other .....	13	118	180	285	124	102	39	70	24
Total .....	346	435	570	772	655	515	456	298	136

Sources: Monthly Bulletin of Foreign Trade issues containing statistics for January-December 1966-71, published by Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics in Cairo and FAO Rice Trade Intelligence, June 10, 1975.

Table 34. --Egypt: Agricultural imports by value, annual 1963-74

Commodity	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 *
							-- 1,000 Dollars --					
Wheat .....	72,270	70,090	89,780	98,450	126,580	95,269	73,460	47,336	134,674	96,153	139,530	470,000
Wheat flour .....	69,290	72,570	52,080	52,040	53,187	41,073	15,330	18,292	25,298	17,442	26,874	52,000
Subtotal .....	141,560	142,670	141,860	150,490	179,767	136,342	88,790	65,628	159,972	113,595	166,404	522,000
Corn .....	10,640	28,230	9,630	10,750	12,997	8,098	2,783	4,441	2,588	5,562	6,335	64,600
Sorghum .....	680	480	910	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	500
Tallow .....	8,308	11,539	11,307	12,149	12,079	7,603	8,385	8,278	13,982	9,713	13,317	54,000
Tobacco .....	16,060	17,300	18,690	18,940	17,407	16,006	16,960	16,951	18,476	22,592	27,940	39,500
Soybean oil .....	5,957	2,905	1,166	4,858	12,836	9,815	14,035	10,233	20,620	2,002	1,449	5,000
Cottonseed oil .....	14,558	13,349	8,960	3,363	16,776	9,635	2,983	17,878	17,558	52,902	26,804	89,400
Sunflower oil .....	---	---	---	---	4,250	6,000	8,500	5,200	1,500	6,700	---	2,000
Coconut oil .....	942	252	501	510	509	1,056	1,235	1,601	702	950	296	1,000
Pulses .....	918	1,104	739	874	3,671	3,651	4,257	4,384	1,672	4,875	1,906	5,000
Wool .....	1,980	2,700	4,300	3,600	4,759	5,411	9,904	11,329	7,422	12,231	11,073	12,000
Sugar .....	11,840	10,980	8,010	24,920	12,231	3,674	999	1,012	---	12	1	14,000
Tea .....	24,230	27,829	30,087	32,375	32,716	13,761	22,000	23,980	10,198	12,005	9,623	17,000
Coffee .....	2,780	1,650	1,960	4,150	3,228	1,837	3,004	1,215	3,434	937	2,053	4,000
Cocoa .....	204	806	696	543	291	708	1,511	1,226	665	700	169	1,000
Sesame .....	1,563	1,286	981	1,622	4,129	2,427	2,374	4,300	2,530	4,014	3,484	4,000
Jute .....	4,212	3,326	6,377	3,728	4,263	6,631	5,688	5,375	4,361	2,778	2,741	3,000
Seed potatoes .....	865	1,335	990	2,197	1,483	2,480	1,463	1,806	2,415	472	1,837	2,000
Beef & mutton (meat) .....	988	1,846	2,080	7,247	552	811	---	1,796	2,128	4,592	6,030	9,000
Frozen poultry .....	715	1,693	1,978	313	69	---	---	876	1,760	2,005	1,530	4,500
Preserved milk .....	3,377	1,963	3,484	1,741	1,476	1,729	3,229	3,158	2,063	2,741	2,676	6,000
Butter .....	47	37	1,649	---	---	---	230	163	154	461	24	500
Cheese .....	4,194	815	2,094	561	628	591	644	1,417	1,937	577	689	2,000
Other .....	31,369	27,330	24,160	32,291	17,280	5,091	11,726	17,779	18,702	24,400	24,288	31,000
Total .....	288,587	301,425	282,609	317,322	343,397	243,357	210,700	208,800	294,839	286,816	310,669	887,000

\* Estimate

Sources: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics, FAO 1973 Trade Yearbook, and ERS estimates.

Table 35.--United States: Exports to Egypt of agricultural commodities, quantity, value and average price, annual 1972-74

Commodity	Quantity			Value			Average price		
	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974
	-- Metric tons --			-- 1,000 dollars --			-- Dollars per ton --		
Wheat .....	---	425,791	724,647	---	43,085	134,163	---	101.19	185.14
Wheat flour .....	318	39,145	28,259	33	7,342	1,773	103.77	187.56	62.74
Corn .....	93,655	180,197	465,506	5,383	15,927	60,584	57.48	88.39	130.15
Rice .....	---	---	213	---	---	164	---	---	769.95
Cottonseed oil .....	84,843	92,537	126,940	24,952	30,542	75,245	294.10	330.05	592.76
Soybean oil .....	181	871	2,806	65	451	2,898	359.12	517.80	1,032.79
Tallow .....	65,654	64,613	96,409	11,510	20,509	45,829	175.31	317.41	475.36
Tobacco .....	413	1,068	5,586	902	2,358	14,406	2,184.02	2,207.86	2,578.95
Soybean meal .....	907	3,629	907	139	1,016	260	153.25	279.97	286.66
Blended food products ...	5	---	4	7	---	2	1,400.00	---	500.00
Cattle hides (Number) ...	---	9,000	43,000	---	200	663	---	22.22	15.42
Dairy products .....	---	---	12	---	---	12	---	---	1,000.00
Vegetable seeds .....	9	10	20	102	105	283	11,333.33	10,500.00	14,150.00
Other .....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	546	1,434	6,674	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Total .....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	43,648	122,969	342,956	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.









Table 39.--Egypt: Imports of tallow, annual 1965-72 and estimate for 1973

Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Metric tons									
United States .....	45,260	46,303	56,372	28,370	34,964	28,921	47,463	31,890	40,853
West Germany .....	3,408	3,149	3,293	1,059	2,444	1,254	1,736	727	669
France .....	---	2,684	---	---	---	---	212	3	---
Switzerland .....	---	---	982	3,182	8,834	3,759	3,694	106	342
Netherlands .....	714	1,526	---	---	---	---	78	---	117
USSR .....	---	---	3,475	14,337	8,458	11,112	10,273	15,190	9,262
East Germany .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	528	432	303
Sweden .....	1,536	1,248	1,360	---	---	---	---	---	54
Other .....	671	1,647	2,725	2,433	1,676	734	305	112	1,365
Total .....	51,589	56,557	68,207	49,381	56,376	45,780	64,389	48,460	52,965
1,000 dollars									
United States .....	9,725	9,620	9,674	4,316	5,302	5,492	10,090	6,394	10,330
West Germany .....	834	769	687	167	403	297	495	185	180
France .....	---	626	---	---	---	---	60	1	---
Switzerland .....	---	---	151	510	1,426	745	1,051	28	140
Netherlands .....	186	409	---	---	---	---	14	---	19
USSR .....	---	---	619	2,222	1,089	1,569	1,936	2,989	2,181
East Germany .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	184	86	72
Sweden .....	434	330	313	---	---	---	---	---	16
Other .....	195	425	648	432	189	175	141	30	379
Total .....	11,374	12,179	12,092	7,647	8,409	8,278	13,981	9,713	13,317





Table 41.--Egypt: Estimated grain consumption, annual 1964-74 and estimate for 1975

Grain	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
----- 1,000 metric tons -----						
Domestic wheat .....	1,499	1,272	1,465	1,291	1,518	1,269
Imported wheat .....	836	1,230	1,429	1,783	1,507	1,200
Imported wheat flour <u>1/</u> .....	1,086	848	848	905	778	317
Total wheat and flour .....	3,421	3,350	3,742	3,979	3,803	2,786
Rice <u>2/</u> .....	911	1,003	816	656	911	908
Corn .....	2,359	2,278	2,542	2,364	2,430	2,409
Sorghum .....	740	806	859	881	906	813
Barley .....	141	130	102	100	121	105
Total domestic coarse grains .....	3,240	3,214	3,503	3,345	3,457	3,327
Imported coarse grains .....	433	150	168	201	132	43
Total coarse grains .....	3,673	3,364	3,671	3,546	3,589	3,370
Total all grain .....	8,005	7,717	8,229	8,181	8,303	7,064
----- 1,000 metric tons -----						
Domestic wheat .....	1,516	1,729	1,616	1,837	1,913	2,100
Imported wheat .....	851	1,931	2,347	1,490	2,992	3,300
Imported wheat flour <u>1/</u> .....	382	478	300	316	688	600
Total wheat and flour .....	2,749	4,138	4,263	3,643	5,593	6,000
Rice <u>2/</u> .....	1,006	1,078	1,292	1,360	1,387	1,580
Corn .....	2,466	2,342	2,421	2,507	2,750	2,900
Sorghum .....	874	854	831	853	860	890
Barley .....	83	76	109	96	97	120
Total domestic coarse grains .....	3,423	3,272	3,361	3,456	3,707	3,910
Imported coarse grains .....	73	39	92	67	495	570
Total coarse grains .....	3,496	3,311	3,453	3,523	4,202	4,480
Total all grain .....	7,251	8,527	9,008	8,526	11,182	12,060

1/ In wheat equivalent.

2/ Estimated consumption is obtained by subtracting exports from production during the autumn of the previous year and adding small imports.

Table 42.--Soviet Union: Imports of specified agricultural commodities from Egypt, quantity and value, annual 1965-74

Year	Cotton	Rice	Oranges	Fresh vegetables	Other vegetables	Peanuts
-- 1,000 metric tons --						
1965	107.1	63.9	13.4	22.4	1.2	1.0
1966	98.5	72.4	9.7	14.6	.1	.4
1967	71.4	154.5	11.6	11.5	---	2.4
1968	59.5	142.9	27.2	21.3	.7	2.9
1969	64.1	156.5	45.4	45.7	.4	---
1970	122.7	188.2	48.5	32.1	.4	---
1971	108.3	182.1	75.3	49.3	.1	---
1972	69.0	164.5	74.2	41.7	.2	2.3
1973	67.8	56.6	80.2	45.7	.6	.6
1974	56.6	39.6	81.7	61.1	.2	1.4
-- Million dollars --						
1965	111.6	9.5	2.4	2.1	.6	.2
1966	94.6	10.4	1.8	1.8	.1	.1
1967	67.4	26.1	2.2	2.3	---	.6
1968	67.0	28.9	5.4	3.9	.5	.7
1969	80.1	32.2	9.4	8.7	.3	---
1970	158.1	30.1	9.9	7.9	.4	---
1971	151.3	23.9	14.6	9.2	.1	---
1972	102.0	23.0	14.1	9.5	.2	1.1
1973	138.8	18.0	15.4	13.7	.5	.3
1974	210.1	39.4	20.4	19.5	.6	1.3
-- 1,000 metric tons --						
1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1966	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1967	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1968	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1969	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1971	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1972	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1973	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
-- Million dollars --						
1965	---	---	.2	126.6	36.7	163.3
1966	---	---	.2	109.0	38.6	147.6
1967	---	.3	.3	99.2	45.8	145.0
1968	---	4.2	.5	111.1	59.4	170.5
1969	1.5	5.4	1.7	139.3	88.7	228.0
1970	2.3	4.4	1.0	214.1	96.1	310.2
1971	5.0	7.6	1.3	213.0	121.0	334.0
1972	6.2	10.8	1.5	168.4	131.2	299.6
1973	8.5	9.6	1.8	206.0	147.6	353.6
1974	14.3	12.5	3.1	301.7	308.6	610.3

NA = Not applicable.

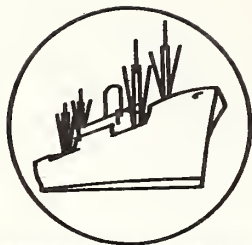
Source: Foreign Trade Statistics of USSR.

Table 43.--Egypt: Area, grain production average yield for cereals, 1952 and 1967-74 and forecast for 1975

Crop	1952	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Estimate 1975
<u>Area - 1,000 hectares</u>										
Wheat .....	588	522	593	523	547	566	520	524	550	540
Rice* .....	157	451	506	501	480	478	481	419	480	500
Corn* .....	715	623	652	623	631	639	646	770	750	770
Sorghum* .....	181	219	223	199	210	207	203	205	207	205
Barley .....	57	44	49	43	34	29	38	35	36	38
Total cereals .....	1,698	1,856	2,023	1,889	1,902	1,919	1,888	1,879	2,023	2,053
<u>Production - 1,000 Metric tons</u>										
Wheat .....	1,081	1,291	1,518	1,269	1,516	1,729	1,616	1,837	1,884	1,900
Rice* (milled) .....	347	1,527	1,733	1,713	1,745	1,698	1,680	1,524	1,675	1,760
Corn* .....	1,506	2,163	2,297	2,366	2,393	2,342	2,421	2,507	2,750	2,840
Sorghum* .....	522	881	906	813	874	854	831	853	860	880
Barley .....	118	100	121	105	83	76	109	96	97	110
Total cereals .....	3,574	5,962	6,575	6,266	6,611	6,699	6,657	6,817	7,266	7,490
<u>Yield per hectare - Kilograms</u>										
Wheat .....	1,838	2,473	2,560	2,426	2,771	3,055	3,108	3,506	3,425	3,518
Rice* .....	2,210	3,386	3,425	3,419	3,635	3,552	3,493	3,637	3,490	3,520
Corn* .....	2,106	3,472	3,523	3,798	3,792	3,665	3,759	3,602	3,667	3,688
Sorghum* .....	2,884	4,023	4,063	4,035	4,162	4,126	4,094	4,161	4,154	4,293
Barley .....	2,070	2,273	2,469	2,442	2,441	2,621	2,888	2,743	2,694	2,895
Total cereals .....	1,516	3,212	3,250	3,317	3,476	3,491	3,526	3,628	3,592	3,648
<u>Production per capita - Kilograms</u>										
Wheat .....	50.4	41.8	47.9	39.0	45.5	50.7	46.4	51.5	51.7	51.0
Rice .....	16.2	49.4	54.7	52.7	52.4	49.8	48.2	42.8	45.9	47.2
Coarse grains .....	100.1	101.9	104.8	101.1	100.4	96.1	96.5	97.0	101.8	102.7
Total cereals .....	166.7	193.1	207.4	192.8	198.3	196.6	191.1	191.3	199.4	200.9

\*Crops grown during the summer and harvested in the autumn.

Source: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics, Cairo, Egypt and EAS estimates for 1974 and 1975.



## SPECIAL in this issue

---

### SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

by

H. Christine Collins

As early as mid-May 1975, there were sporadic rumors of possible large Soviet grain purchases this year. But in early July, when the Soviets began purchasing large amounts of shipping space for grain transport from the United States and Canada, the rumors gained more credence, sparking grain price rises. The Soviet wheat crop in early July was estimated at 90 million tons, in a situation which may deteriorate more because of a widespread drought.

At the Gulf, the spot price for U.S. Hard Winter wheat rose to \$3.70 a bushel by July 9, which compares with the June average of \$3.47. Corn and soybean prices also strengthened following the news of wheat sales to Russia. Prices are strengthening considerably despite expected bumper crops in the United States: the winter wheat crop is estimated at a record 1.62 billion bushels, the corn crop, discounting recent drought reports, has a strong chance of breaking the 6-billion-bushel barrier for the first time, and soybeans could come in at 1.5 billion bushels.

The developing situation is in contrast to the lackluster trading situation of June, when the Dow-Jones commodity spot price index dropped 4 percent to 267--largely because of weakened wheat and sugar prices. The progressing harvest and slowed-down foreign buying activity continued to depress Hard Red Winter and Dark Northern Spring wheat prices through June.

Corn prices strengthened to \$3.07 a bushel in June, largely because of tight supplies from old crop corn. In Argentina and the Republic of South Africa, corn and sorghum crops were below last year's records, thus tightening late spring and early summer international supplies. Also contributing to rising prices are expectations of increased feedlot feeding in the United States and a pickup in feed grain imports by Japan and Western Europe as livestock feed-price relationships improve. Soviet feed grain imports could also increase.

According to the June 1975 Fats and Oils Situation (ERS/USDA), use of U.S. soybeans at home and abroad is being curtailed by reduced demand for soybean oil and meal, and by competition from larger soybean supplies from Brazil and palm oil from the Orient. With processing margins remaining low, soybean crushings have been the lowest in 20 years. The June U.S. Gulf export price of soybeans, at \$5.46 a bushel, was the lowest monthly average since February 1973.



The June 1975 World Agricultural Situation (ERS-7) estimates that world rice output in 1974/75 will be 219.7 million tons milled, marginally exceeding last year's crop. Nevertheless, the Thai rice price, at \$350 a ton in June, was only 50 percent of June 1974. The excellent outlook for the upcoming U.S. rice crop, the changed Vietnam situation, and the upward revision of China's 1974/75 crop are contributing to the dampening of prices.

International cotton prices are picking up because of the decline in U.S. cotton acreage, adverse weather during planting, and some increased demand for cotton fiber.

Prices of the principal agricultural import commodities were mixed as sugar and cocoa bean prices fell and those of coffee, rubber, and cow meat strengthened.

According to the British Commonwealth Secretariat, world production and consumption of coffee appear to be moving into closer balance after a period of excess supply. The 1974/75 world coffee crop is placed at around 79 million bags. But recent news of a sharply reduced Brazilian harvest in 1975/76 has strengthened the New York spot price for coffee--at 73 cents a pound in June.

In contrast, sugar prices are being weakened by the outlook of a much higher sugar harvest in 1975/76. Western Europe, the United States, Brazil, and India are all looking forward to good sugar beet and cane crops. Japan's deferment of sugar purchases has also dampened sugar prices. The New York spot price for raw cane sugar averaged 16 cents a pound in June.

Imported cow meat prices continued to strengthen to 68cents a pound, reflecting strong U.S. domestic prices for cattle.

#### Export and Import Unit Values

The index of export unit values slipped to 219 (1967 = 100) in May, reflecting the downturn in commodity prices. Milled rice, sorghum, and soybean export unit values were lower than a year earlier and a month earlier. The May export unit value of soybeans was \$6.20 a bushel. The export unit value of wheat, at \$4.75 a bushel, was lower than a year earlier, but has fallen less than cash prices. Even though prices and export unit values for corn had been declining, they were still higher in May than a year earlier. The May export unit value of corn was \$3.43 a bushel. The export unit value of soybean meal, at \$154 a short ton, has been wavering between \$150 and \$160 a short ton since August 1974. The soybean oil export unit value, at 34 cents a pound in May, was 26 percent higher than a year earlier. The export unit value of raw cotton was \$236 a running bale, continuing a decline that began in December.

On the basis of falling import unit values for sugar and cocoa beans, the index of import unit values fell to 220 (1967 = 100) in May. The export unit value of sugar was 32 cents a pound, and cocoa beans, 63 cents a pound. The import unit value of coffee, at 53 cents a pound, was 88 percent of the May 1974 value. Fresh and frozen beef was being imported at 42 cents a pound, only 56 percent of a year ago. The import unit value of rubber, at 23 cents a pound, has been at about the same level since December 1974.



Table 44.--Selected price series of international significance--continued

Year and month	Cotton, American, Memphis territory, 1-1/16 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool		Imported, 90-percent lean, frozen, boneless, f.o.b. U.S. port of entry		Coffee, No. 4, New York, spot		Santos No. 4 coffee, f.o.b. Santos		Sugar, cane, 96, spot, New York		Sugar, cane, raw, 96, spot, f.o.b. and stowed, port of origin		Cocoa beans from Accra, New York, spot		Rubber No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets, New York, spot	
	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.
July 1974 - June 1975 average .....	56.79	1,243	61.28	1,351	68.35	1,507	67.05	1,484	33.63	741	32.23	710	89.8	1,980	29.9	674
1974																
June .....	62.69	1,382	65.55	1,445	71.95	1,586	71.58	1,578	26.30	579	23.67	521	103.3	2,277	40.4	891
July .....	65.38	1,441	74.43	1,641	69.62	1,534	66.51	1,466	28.35	625	25.40	559	106.7	2,352	35.4	780
August .....	64.26	1,416	72.84	1,606	64.50	1,422	64.50	1,422	32.60	718	31.45	693	107.7	2,374	34.7	765
September .....	60.46	1,332	63.37	1,397	62.90	1,387	60.85	1,342	33.71	743	34.35	757	106.4	2,345	31.8	701
October .....	57.97	1,278	62.83	1,385	64.53	1,423	64.58	1,423	38.83	856	39.63	873	115.1	2,537	31.2	688
November .....	53.65	1,183	60.02	1,323	65.49	1,444	65.53	1,445	57.30	1,283	57.15	1,259	104.2	2,297	27.0	595
December .....	52.27	1,152	57.33	1,264	69.90	1,541	66.77	1,538	46.74	1,030	44.97	991	85.4	1,882	30.6	675
1975																
January .....	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504	40.15	885	38.32	844	86.1	1,898	20.9	639
February .....	52.58	1,142	52.00	1,146	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477	36.07	795	33.72	743	87.2	1,922	30.0	661
March .....	53.76	1,125	51.85	1,143	69.95	1,542	68.80	1,517	28.52	659	26.50	584	81.5	1,797	29.3	646
April .....	56.25	1,206	58.00	1,279	69.00	1,521	67.43	1,487	26.07	575	24.06	530	72.9	1,607	29.0	639
May .....	56.10	1,237	62.75	1,383	70.61	1,557	72.16	1,590	19.27	425	17.38	383	61.2	1,349	29.5	650
June .....	57.56	1,269	67.95	1,498	73.43	1,619	72.19	1,592	15.96	352	13.83	304	63.6	1,402	29.5	650

n.d. = No quotation.

1/ Offering prices.

2/ C.i.f. Tilbury.

3/ New York spot price minus .625 cents duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

During August and September, prices are available for Glasgow.

Sources: Monthly Bulletin in Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; Rice Trade Intelligence, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, AMS, USDA; Rice Market News, AMS, USDA; Foreign Agriculture, FAS, USDA; Bangkok Board of Trade; Reuters; Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool; The National Provisioner, Chicago; The Wall Street Journal; The Journal of Commerce; New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange; Bureau of Labor Statistics, Spot Market Prices; and Oil World, Hamburg.

Table 45.--Agricultural, nonagricultural and total trade balance

Trade Balance	July-June		June	
	1973/74	1974/75	1974	1975
-- Million dollars --				
Agricultural exports .....	21,293	21,582	1,704	1,390
Nonagricultural exports .....	63,631	81,305	6,564	7,161
Total exports .....	84,924	102,887	8,268	8,551
Agricultural imports .....	9,549	9,578	842	827
Nonagricultural imports .....	72,954	91,515	7,664	6,535
Total imports .....	82,503	101,093	8,506	7,362
Agricultural trade balance .....	11,744	12,004	862	563
Nonagricultural trade balance ...	-9,323	-10,210	-1,100	626
Total trade balance .....	2,421	1,794	-238	1,189



Table 46.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,  
July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
World 1/	21,292,650	21,581,607	9,548,629	9,578,444	Europe--Continued			-- 1,000 dollars --	
Major Trade Blocs:									
CACM	116,301	145,327	578,952	626,806	Sweden	85,902	88,455	26,146	23,970
LAFTA	1,864,746	1,805,899	2,424,765	2,405,888	Norway	124,426	108,877	20,973	24,994
EC-9	5,310,279	5,321,525	1,233,279	1,040,772	Finland	27,537	46,193	22,546	22,127
EASTERN EUROPE, EXCL. USSR	685,669	586,833	175,763	177,119	Denmark	133,064	88,004	266,157	192,379
Greenland	0	0	1	0	United Kingdom	683,578	583,345	95,778	99,592
Canada 2/	1,194,782	1,309,819	544,038	469,021	Ireland	34,725	30,380	86,991	21,687
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	85	24	0	0	Netherlands	1,469,611	1,631,054	251,872	234,236
Mexico	610,268	851,455	728,525	583,602	Belgium-Luxembourg	255,173	282,948	40,250	28,404
Central America	158,476	204,919	625,547	730,341	France	442,904	453,798	234,568	191,323
Guatemala	27,962	43,497	160,415	170,300	West Germany	1,536,891	1,447,825	134,280	126,663
Belize	3,871	4,820	13,509	32,667	East Germany	31,229	7,748	705	878
El Salvador	28,662	31,627	105,639	137,542	Austria	18,282	14,674	17,301	16,197
Honduras	15,435	25,865	116,082	79,718	Czechoslovakia	48,396	33,248	1,990	1,746
Nicaragua	19,376	17,095	74,999	75,685	Hungary	29,338	45,932	9,417	11,219
Costa Rica	24,866	27,243	121,817	163,561	Poland	186,426	163,787	32,159	31,802
Panama	38,304	54,772	33,021	70,828	USSR	0	0	1	1
Canal Zone	0	0	65	40	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	359,122	365,479	409,941	637,255	Latvia	0	0	29	0
Bermuda	14,870	17,224	17	23	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	42,559	44,977	750	657	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Cuba	0	0	0	0	Poland	306,177	249,733	97,513	94,075
Jamaica	81,432	75,556	25,222	58,324	Azores	509,384	396,453	5,976	7,526
Haiti	23,210	31,875	20,339	26,079	Spain	677	1,989	52	43
Dominican Republic	107,613	90,289	330,043	505,971	Portugal	644,143	790,174	166,420	156,863
Leeward-Windward Islands	9,574	9,722	2,104	4,062	Gibraltar	150,365	277,991	51,218	39,914
Barbados	7,721	7,790	16,587	13,478	Malta-Gozo	89	76	25	1
Trinidad-Tobago	40,687	51,494	6,939	22,840	Italy	5,016	2,944	1	0
Netherlands Antilles	28,282	32,330	7,719	5,621	Yugoslavia	754,333	804,171	123,403	146,487
French West India	3,174	4,215	221	200	Albania	158,916	61,142	49,973	49,555
South America	1,279,033	981,727	1,722,392	1,866,457	Greece	359	727	281	360
Colombia	153,980	106,148	380,714	331,564	Romania	184,887	122,038	33,568	41,632
Venezuela	247,476	295,803	37,320	22,000	Bulgaria	108,963	156,650	12,198	10,676
Guayana	14,328	16,024	25,706	43,735	Turkey	2,290	31,653	3,687	3,610
Surinam	10,037	11,036	235	329	Asia	7,889,174	8,237,633	1,707,000	2,094,226
French Guiana	190	223	208	106	Cyprus	73,004	138,043	88,943	88,426
Ecuador	53,725	53,655	114,721	165,336	Syrian Arab Republic	16,861	4,026	566	442
Peru	154,844	200,288	130,547	175,580	Lebanon	1,818	39,201	2,423	1,785
Bolivia	18,836	17,658	3,417	3,520	Iraq	57,067	64,055	8,957	10,107
Chile	155,045	118,927	13,213	17,704	Iran	63,269	124,118	4,242	1,774
Brazil	369,417	137,532	820,368	923,287	Yemen (Aden)	182,630	757,230	55,545	50,870
Paraguay	690	1,073	18,728	17,322	Oman	252,642	268,679	10,603	9,480
Uruguay	3,215	11,033	2,277	1,645	Bahrain	13,853	19,031	0	20
Argentina	97,250	12,327	174,935	164,328	Jordan	0	58	6	13
Other South America	0	0	3	1	Gaza Strip	0	0	0	0
Europe	7,938,106	7,928,174	1,784,132	1,578,536	Kuwait	9,012	22,058	0	0
Iceland	5,025	6,165	674	576	Saudi Arabia	91,671	123,562	169	606
					Qatar	1,562	878	0	0
					United Arab Emirates	5,407	8,163	62	24
					Yemen Arab Republic	7,637	4,575	314	221
					Yemen (Aden)	4,584	5,856	112	254
					Oman	1,485	715	0	0
					Bahrain	3,187	2,941	0	0
					Afghanistan	359	3,467	1,639	4,698
					India	311,585	738,548	106,201	112,191
					Pakistan	170,070	168,793	2,887	4,632

Continued--

Table 46. --U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,  
July-June 1973/74 and 1974/75--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued									
Nepal	648	334	179	21	Senegal	22,949	10,085	62	1,498
Bangladesh	166,624	274,786	4,449	3,167	Mali	10,849	7,025	0	0
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	13,580	23,074	30,202	30,880	Guinea	3,563	13,338	578	3,483
Burma	21	60	20	215	Sierra Leone	13,750	5,861	3,775	5,407
Thailand	91,853	81,468	41,257	47,524	Ivory Coast	2,229	4,348	98,416	91,284
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Ghana	21,401	24,406	78,076	62,062
South Vietnam	243,913	59,666	1,010	852	The Gambia	1,345	758	0	0
Laos	4,297	788	35	1	Niger	18,459	10,293	2	0
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	110,851	70,714	472	130	Togo	1,637	2,384	3,087	79
Malaysia	31,297	26,642	225,965	294,492	Nigeria	70,168	78,601	46,307	39,149
Singapore	64,729	37,025	42,119	42,920	Central African Republic	115	271	0	0
Indonesia	155,641	71,773	316,799	287,537	Gabon	565	201	855	0
Philippines	164,051	130,299	573,266	813,809	Chad	3,227	476	2	4,187
Macao	19	0	2	4	British West Africa	0	0	11	1
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	101	214	627	1,649	Madeira Islands	0	0	127	133
Peoples Republic of China	837,893	328,205	23,621	25,040	Upper Volta	5,167	5,033	21	167
Mongolia	0	0	1,282	1,395	Dahomey	3,081	3,380	1,585	369
North Korea	0	0	0	0	Angola	4,247	3,268	176,397	80,692
Korea, Republic of	661,401	884,995	12,108	19,754	Congo (Brazzaville)	1,168	938	110	0
Hong Kong	203,427	138,427	8,601	9,220	Western Africa, n.e.c. 3/	1,003	731	270	129
Republic of China	518,280	410,474	82,183	163,634	Liberia	18,466	15,231	49,383	51,528
Japan	3,352,845	3,184,704	60,134	66,439	Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	9,893	13,326	25,093	23,171
					Burundi	425	490	14,858	9,175
Australia and Oceania					Rwanda	302	1,189	22,491	16,241
Australia	127,939	125,312	1,139,191	868,191	Somali Republic	3	3,617	0	0
Papua New Guinea	90,779	82,319	709,236	568,696	Ethiopia	9,367	4,919	85,374	31,308
New Zealand	223	352	23,008	34,993	Afars-Issas	396	256	53	143
Western Samoa	21,464	24,900	395,887	231,126	Uganda	962	450	64,447	60,838
British Pacific Islands	454	663	312	878	Kenya	9,576	4,790	24,253	32,057
French Pacific Islands	71	180	0	0	Seychelles-Dependencies	35	85	927	532
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	6,324	7,228	48	44	Tanzania	16,760	51,060	21,901	19,333
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	8,071	8,193	1	40	Mauritius-Dependencies	2,767	6,245	5,476	17,786
	553	1,477	10,699	32,414	Mozambique	363	4,765	35,103	34,972
Africa					Malagasy Republic	11,149	1,919	41,393	45,057
Morocco	984,812	1,129,103	887,853	750,820	French Indian Ocean Areas	2,439	6	2,376	2,111
Algeria	123,138	107,726	4,392	4,243	Republic of South Africa	80,516	62,640	23,519	51,762
Tunisia	148,102	165,279	117	406	Southwest Africa (Namibia) 4/	0	5	0	143
Libya	40,833	52,112	3,986	3,630	Botswana	1,378	1,183	7	1
Egypt	8,471	22,419	0	2	Zambia	830	1,362	20	16
Sudan	263,932	387,786	5,881	2,720	Rhodesia	207	187	5,861	17,717
Canary Islands	26,075	21,497	4,719	4,866	Swaziland	5	4	1	0
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	16,724	17,796	5	18	Malawi	205	508	8,236	13,848
Equatorial Guinea	7	2	0	0	Lesotho	2,382	2,885	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	4,319	24	Unidentified 5/	750,856	447,966	0	0
Federal Republic of Cameroon	779	2,394	113	25					
	3,402	3,573	23,868	18,507					

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

2/ Exclude transshipments of grains and oilseeds beginning Jan. 1, 1973.

3/ Formerly Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.

4/ Separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1975.

5/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of export.

Table 47.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal years 1968-74, monthly and accumulated, July 1973 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Oilseeds and products	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities
1967/68 .....	96	101	100	104	99	91	101
1968/69 .....	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70 .....	117	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71 .....	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
1971/72 .....	134	89	94	103	159	107	115
1972/73 .....	126	126	102	167	182	118	152
1973/74 .....	126	155	118	178	186	131	165
July- June							
1973/74 .....	126	155	118	178	186	131	165
1974/75 .....	141	103	111	151	177	145	149
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>							
1973/74:							
July .....	103	120	88	190	80	131	143
August .....	114	143	85	223	58	120	158
September .....	131	84	121	196	52	138	147
October .....	167	80	153	179	182	160	169
November .....	142	84	179	195	280	152	192
December .....	128	193	122	186	237	135	181
January .....	114	177	116	170	210	122	168
February .....	124	194	102	151	250	114	163
March .....	139	248	86	167	254	124	176
April .....	126	206	107	161	261	121	170
May .....	127	177	119	154	193	129	156
June .....	101	154	133	161	177	124	152
1974/75:							
July .....	123	131	92	193	147	145	160
August .....	116	83	96	142	104	126	124
September .....	112	41	83	130	104	123	114
October .....	140	40	137	140	139	158	137
November .....	129	90	160	173	260	146	176
December .....	136	115	151	163	195	126	160
January .....	157	135	139	187	284	134	190
February .....	148	126	79	154	198	134	155
March .....	165	113	122	147	213	153	151
April .....	160	117	105	138	216	155	145
May .....	165	115	96	113	155	169	132
June .....	139	127	71	128	106	171	128

Note: The seasonal adjustment series is being revised.

Table 48.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1968-74, monthly and accumulated, July 1973 to date  
(Calendar year 1967 = 100)

Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/					Total	All	
	Animals and animal products	Grains and feeds	Oilseeds and products	Sugar, molasses, and syrups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	: :	: :	: :		: :	: :
1967/68 .....	108	92	97	102	105	104	107				104	105	105
1968/69 .....	115	96	105	103	110	100	127				103	107	107
1969/70 .....	121	131	104	107	116	101	131				104	111	111
1970/71 .....	114	136	111	113	118	98	124				101	111	111
1971/72 .....	115	145	119	118	122	105	138				108	116	116
1972/73 .....	127	122	129	109	128	111	136				112	121	121
1973/74 .....	127	102	104	116	128	107	146				109	121	121
July-June													
1973/74 .....	127	102	104	116	128	107	146				109	121	121
1974/75 .....	102	175	124	100	125	77	143				91	111	111
Not adjusted for seasonal variation													
1973/74:													
July .....	121	76	114	113	122	90	107				90	109	109
August .....	142	52	117	143	135	93	172				101	121	121
September .....	109	65	97	99	107	78	167				89	99	99
October .....	145	121	92	62	118	89	158				98	110	110
November .....	146	134	148	139	146	95	148				101	127	127
December .....	135	115	132	117	131	106	102				100	118	118
January .....	140	92	102	65	120	129	140				125	122	122
February .....	126	68	79	125	139	114	154				115	129	129
March .....	147	67	110	139	145	142	167				140	143	143
April .....	110	60	88	132	127	128	131				124	126	126
May .....	105	174	106	130	129	117	170				117	124	124
June .....	98	204	60	131	121	98	139				103	114	114
1974/75:													
July .....	86	228	127	156	122	92	192				104	114	114
August .....	103	158	94	145	124	71	143				82	106	106
September .....	100	76	107	109	112	54	179				72	95	95
October .....	92	120	195	93	111	50	94				63	91	91
November .....	102	191	102	123	116	68	119				77	100	100
December .....	115	137	111	125	123	90	157				96	112	112
January .....	131	201	114	49	132	105	183				120	127	127
February .....	102	164	117	59	123	89	123				97	112	112
March .....	108	186	146	65	131	80	141				100	118	118
April .....	98	184	104	86	137	75	142				95	120	120
May .....	87	266	156	68	127	73	89				87	110	110
June .....	104	189	112	121	144	82	154				106	128	128

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

Note: The seasonal adjustment series is being revised.



## Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

**EXPORTS** The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in non-agricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$999 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

**IMPORTS** Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250**

OFFICIAL BUSINESS  
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

**NOTICE:** If you don't want future issues  
of this ERS publication, check here ☐  
and mail this sheet to the address below.

If your address should be changed, write your  
new address on this sheet and mail it to:

**Automated Mailing List Section  
Office of Plant and Operations  
U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Washington, D.C. 20250**

Foreign Agricultural Trade 8/75

3744 TRRERO#50A422 18121 0001  
TRI-AGENCY READING RM USDA  
#505 GHI BLDG  
WASHINGTON DC 20018